

DEA : « Le monde au temps présent »

Mémoire présenté par Clémence Scalbert

Sous la direction de Michel Korinman et Jean-François Pérouse.

## **La diaspora kurde Territoires d'origines et représentations**

Volume 2 - annexes -



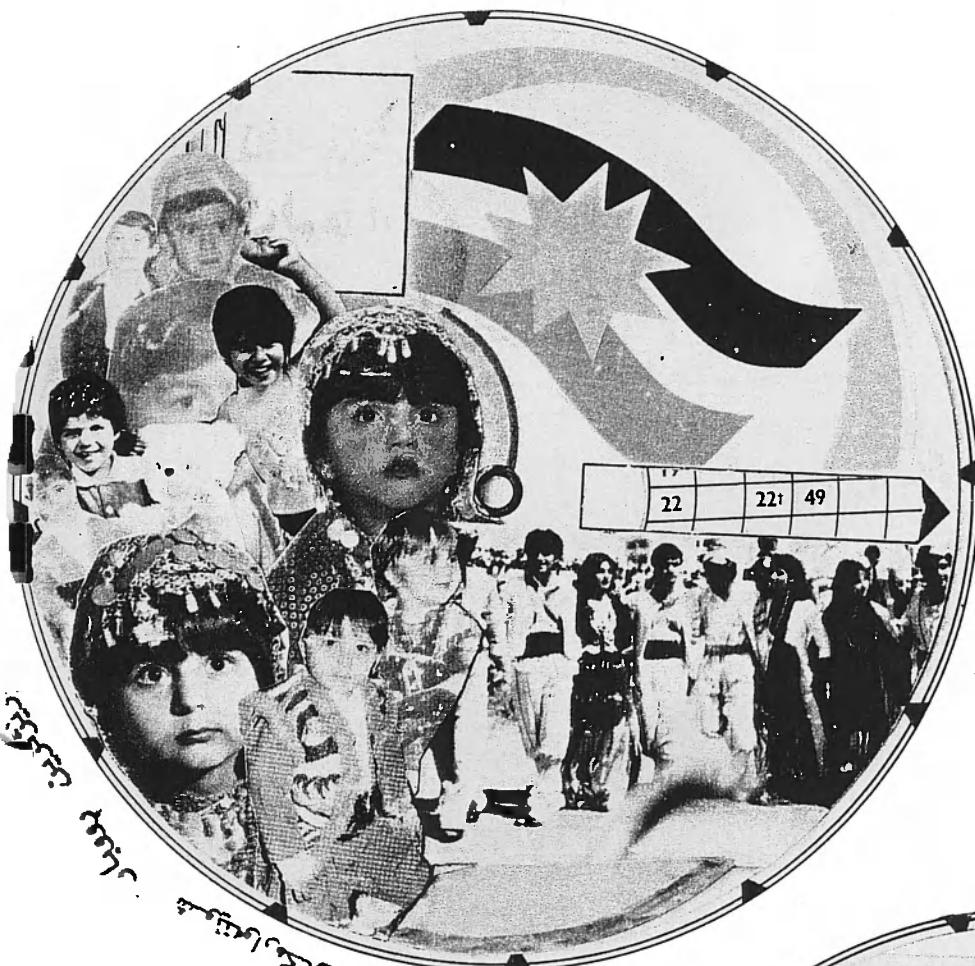
Juin 2001  
Université de Marne La Vallée

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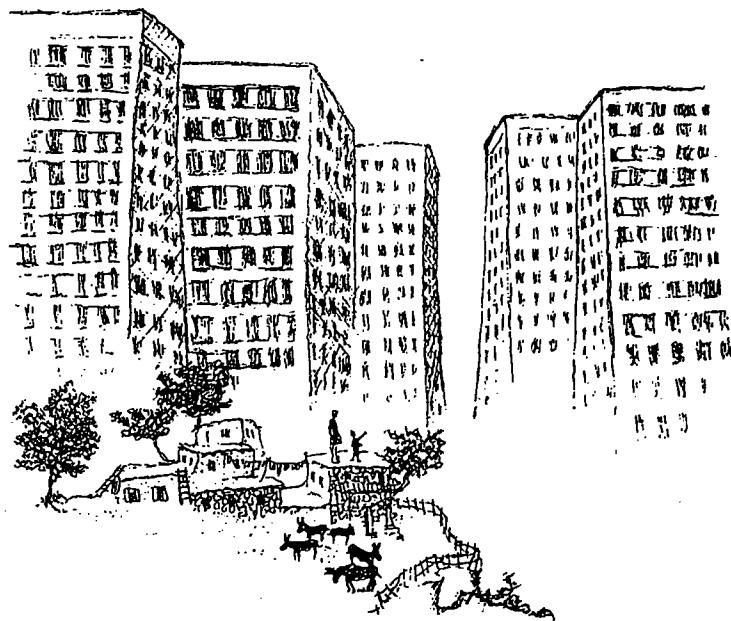
Kurdistan. Bureau du KCC, Londres, avril 2001.



Li Farqînê bi seda hevalên wê hebûn. Diya min her gav ji bavê min re dibêje, "Xwezî ez dîsa feqîr, belangaz, birçî bûma; Lê ez ji ciranê xwe neqetiyama. Ew ciranê me yên dilsoz û şîrin." Diya min her roj diçû mala wan û bi zimanê xwe dîpeyîviya; dikeniya, çîrok digot. Lê li vir tu cîran bi zimanê diya min nizane.

— Li vir nasêñ we hene?

— Maleke Kurd heye. Lê ji me pir dûr in. Diya min carna diçe mala wan û bîna xwe derdixe. Lîbelê wexta wan pir tuneye. Ew bi şev û roj kar dîkin. Em ji bi roj diçin dibistanê. Wê gavê diya min bi Berîvan û Zinar re tenê dimîne. Diya min bi serê xwe ditirse here bigere. Diya min

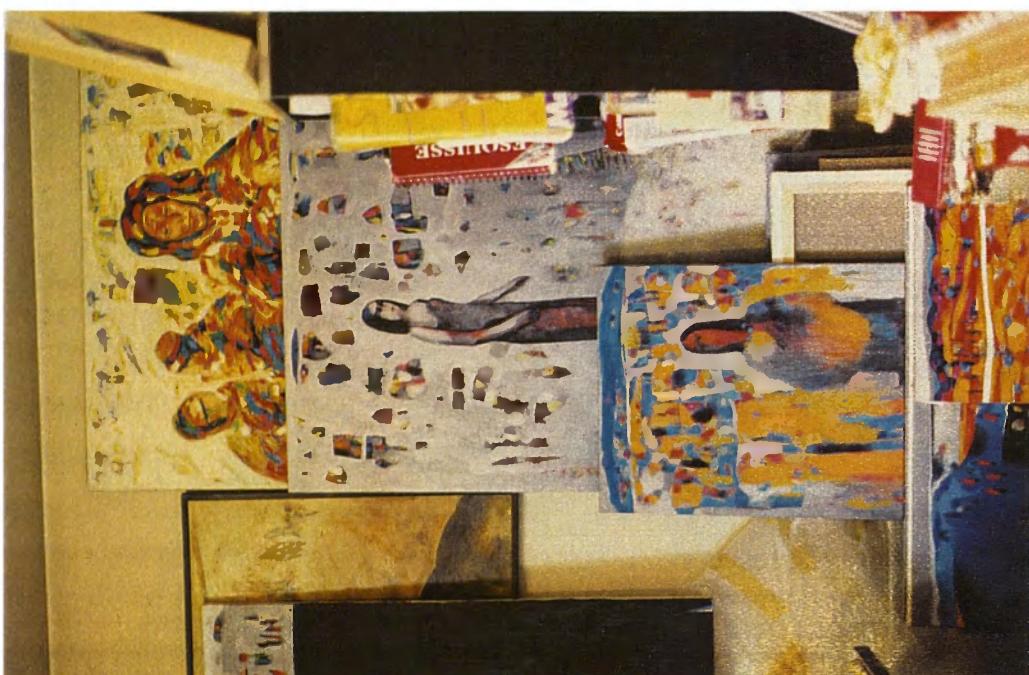




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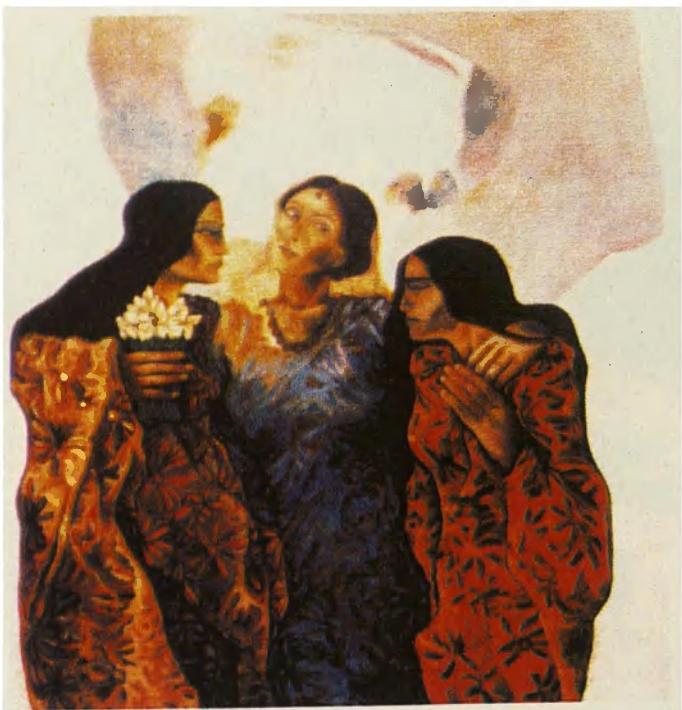
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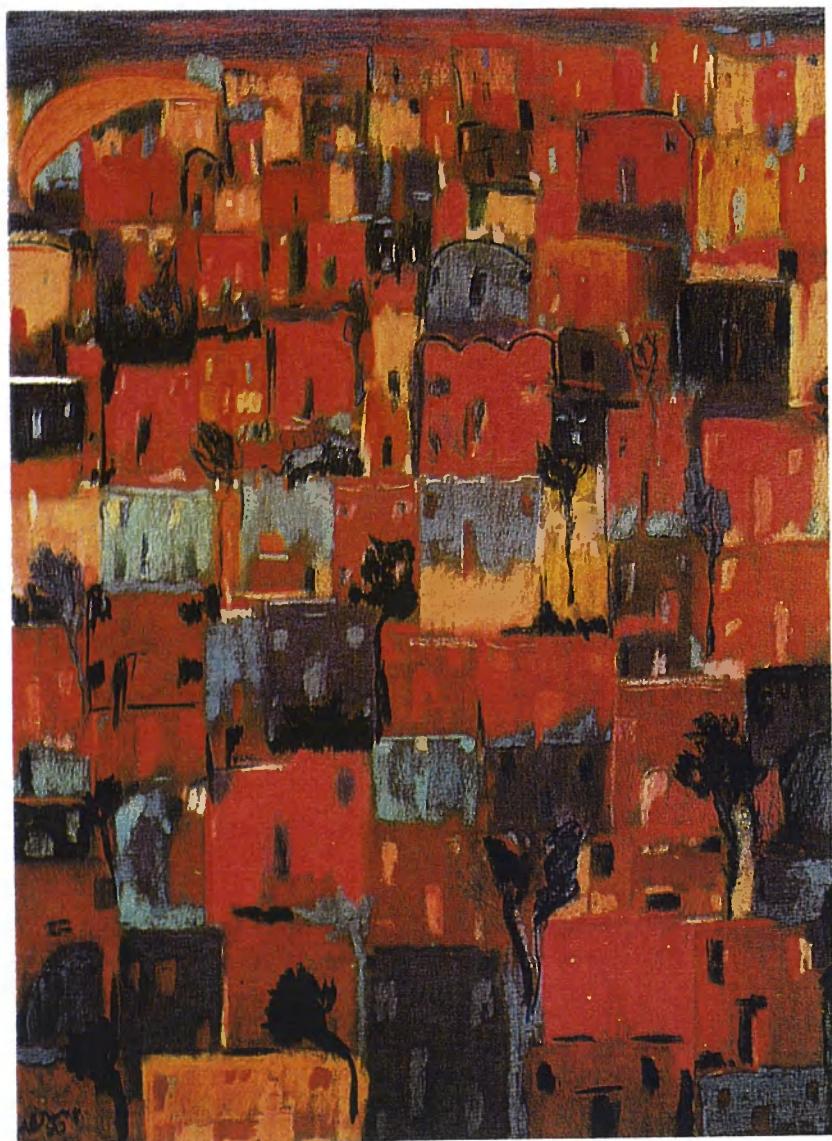
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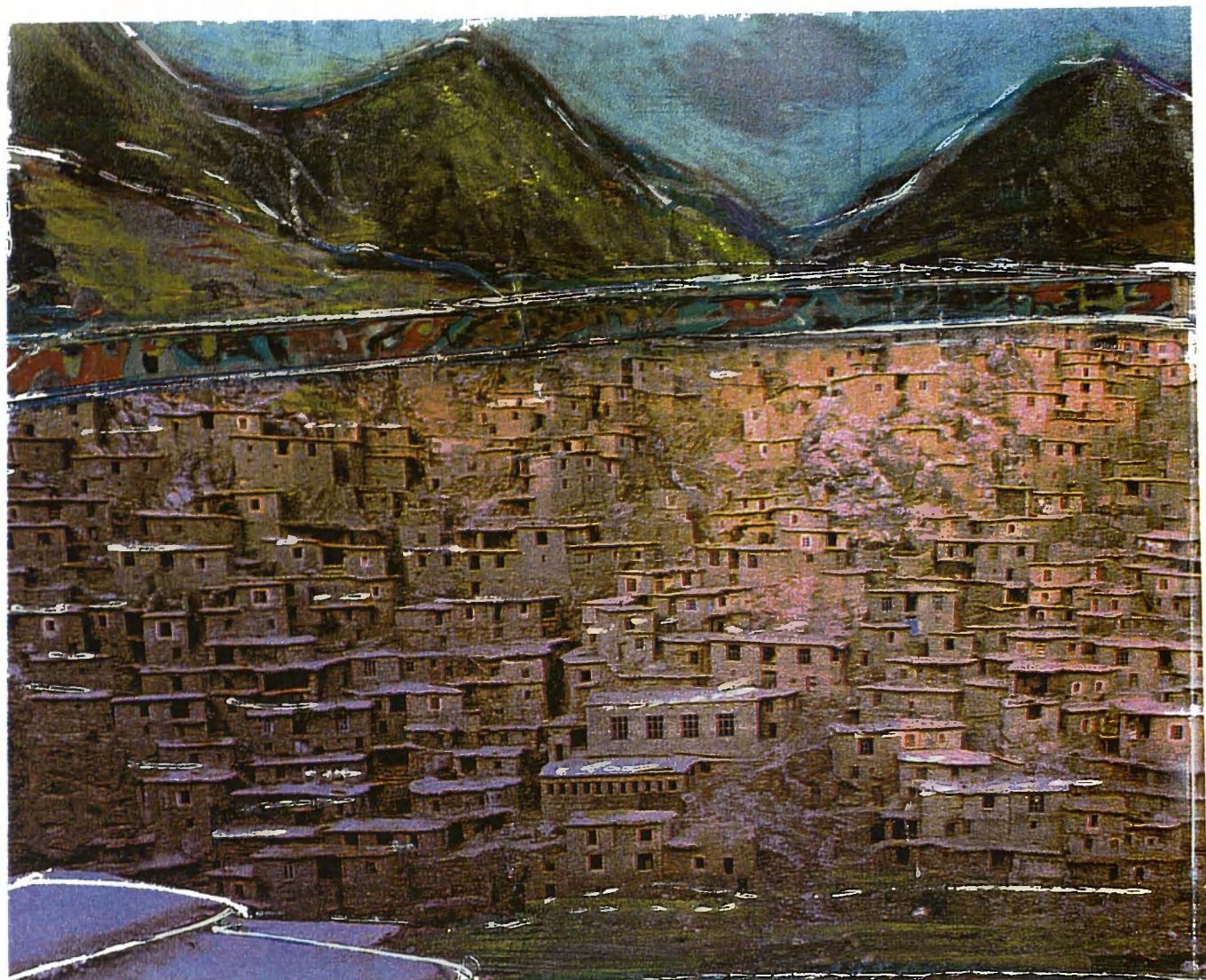
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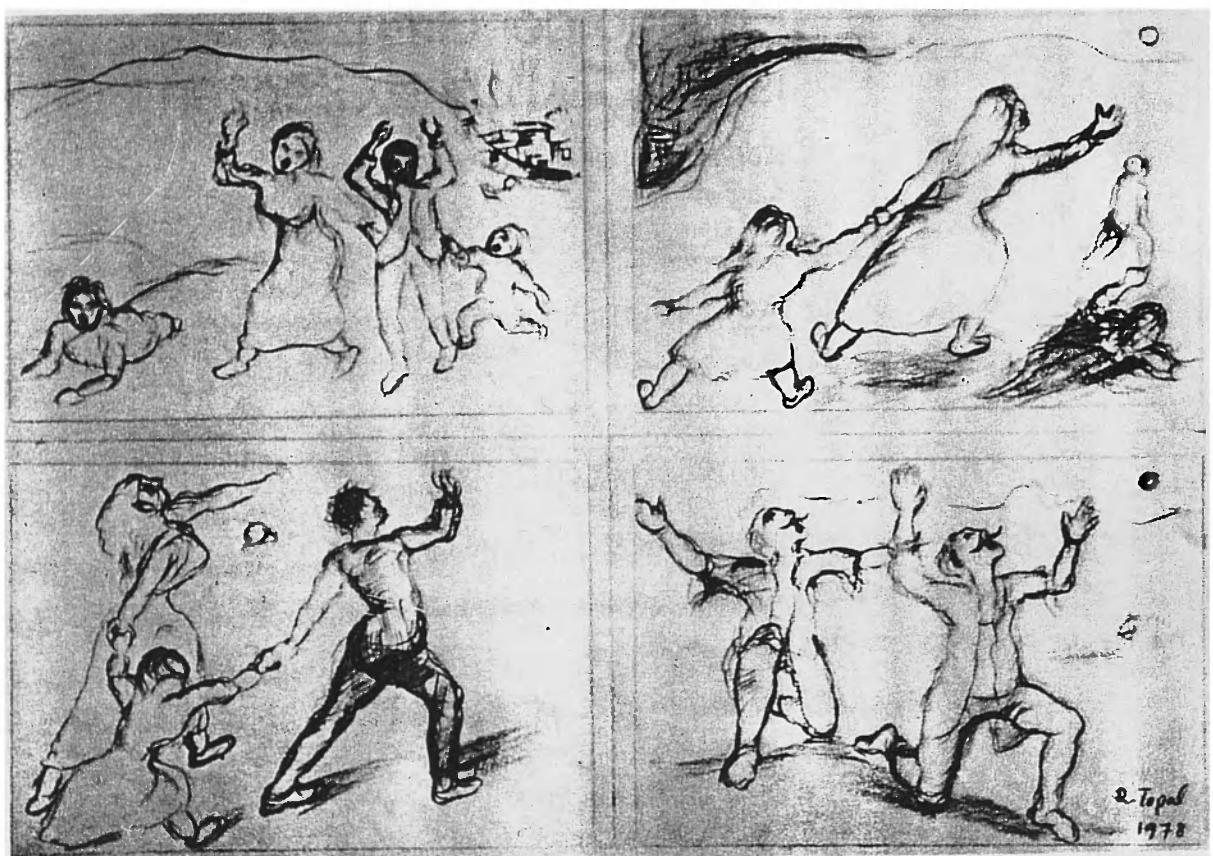
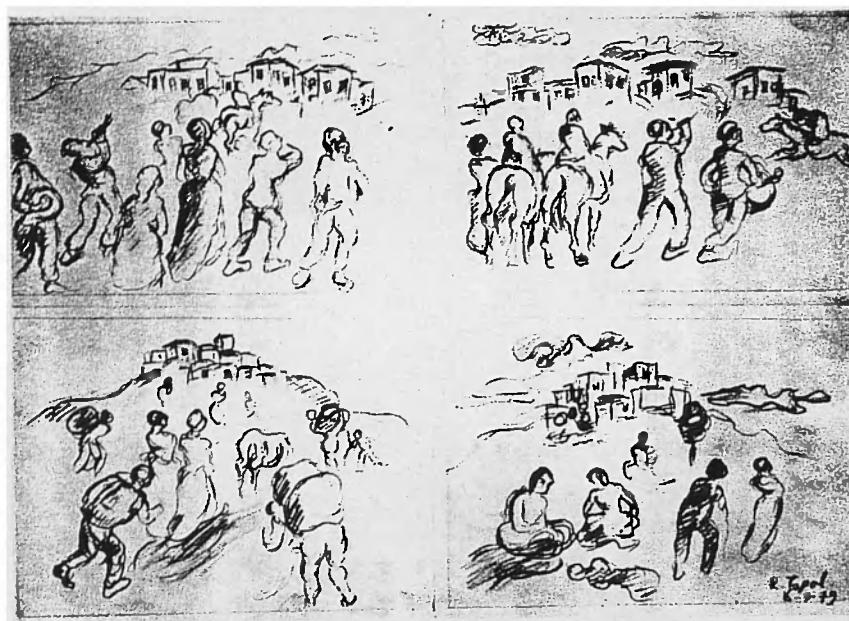
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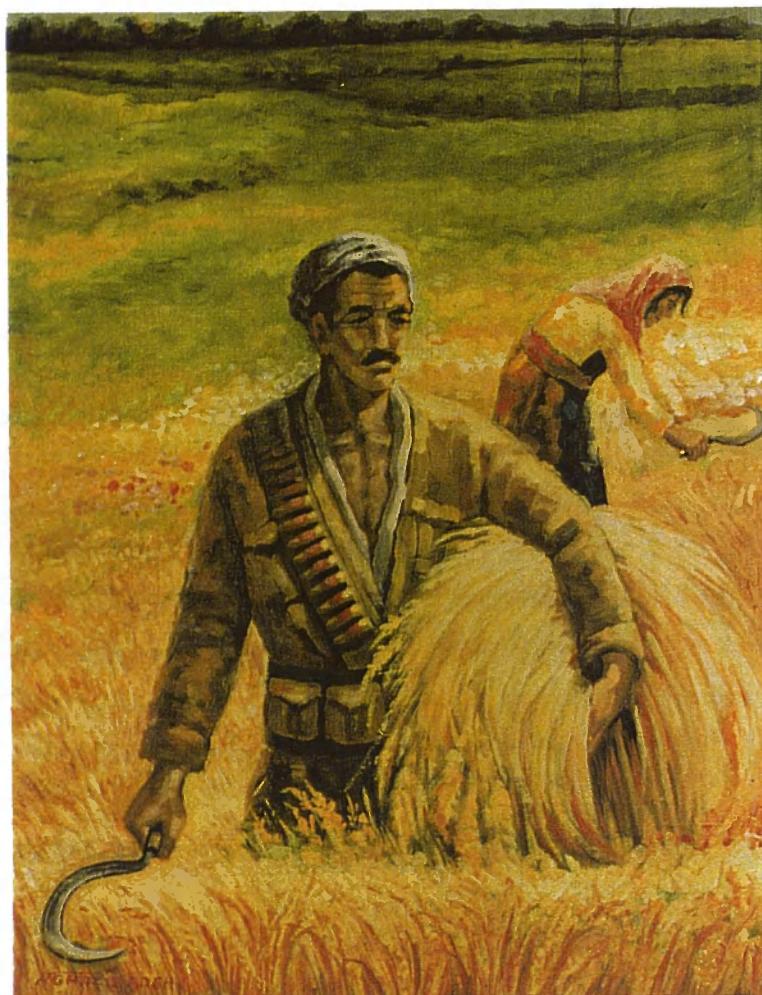
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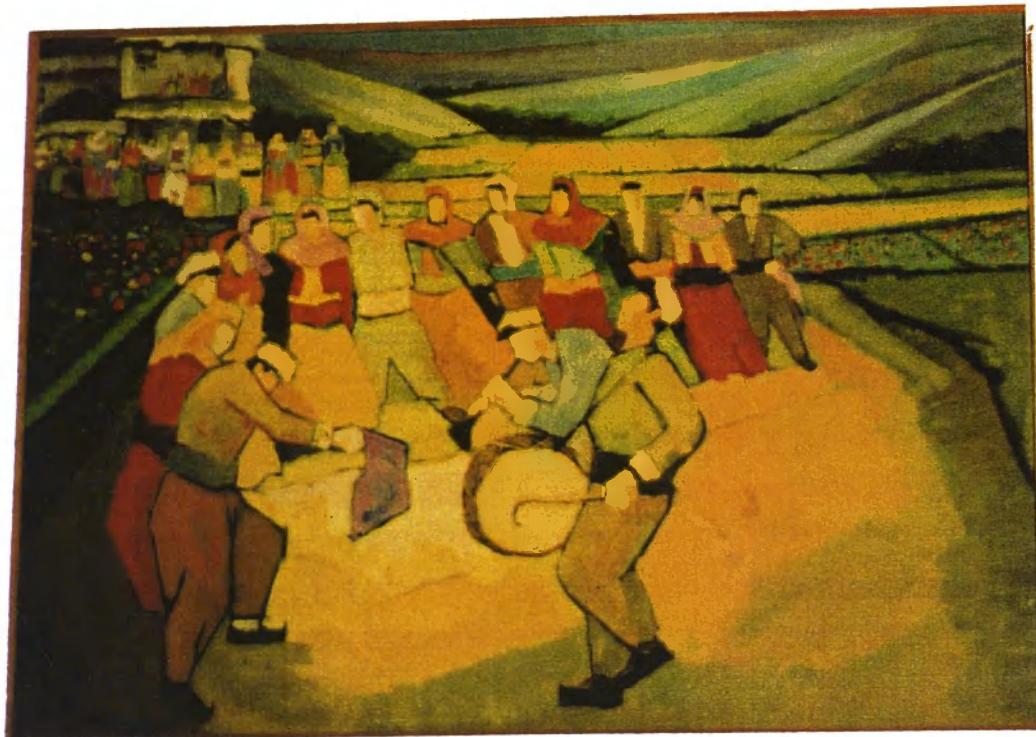
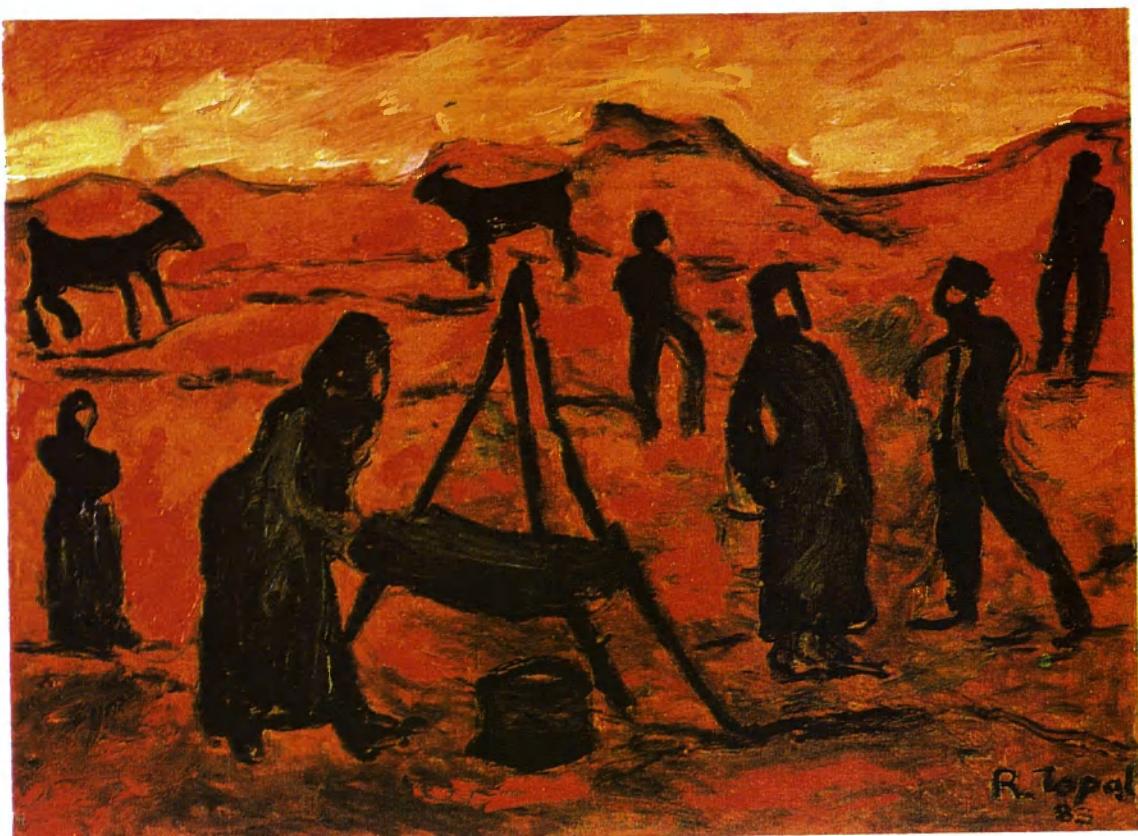
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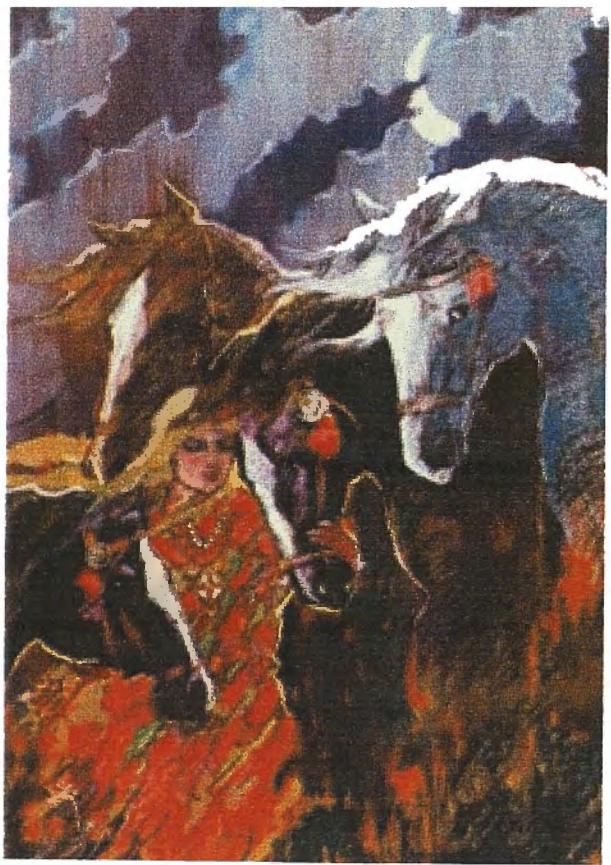
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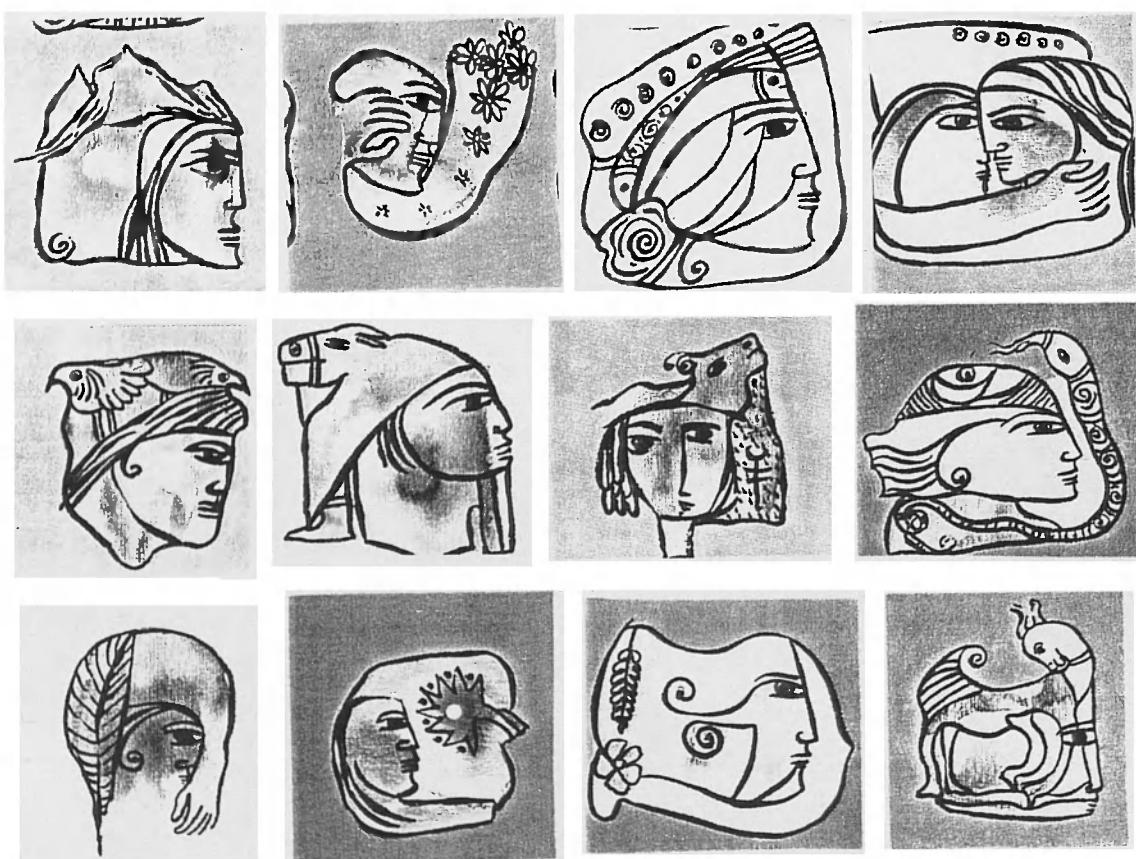
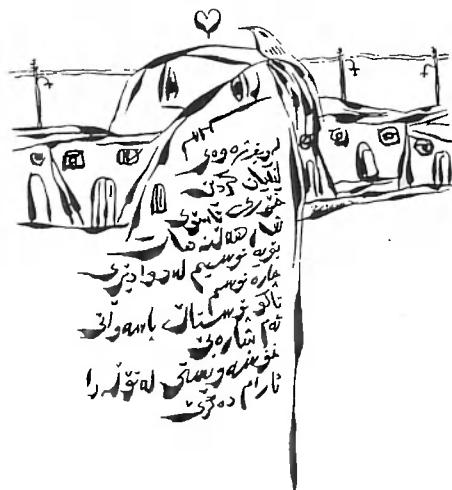
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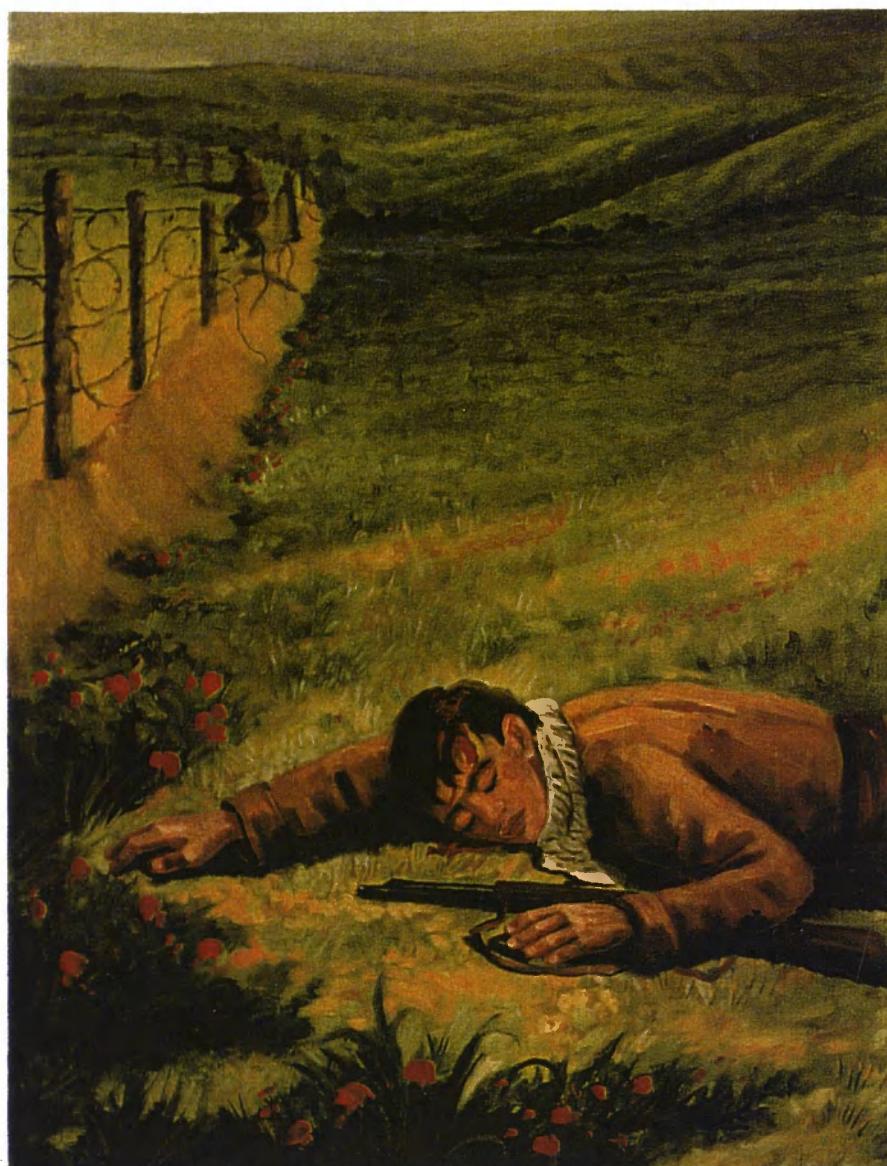
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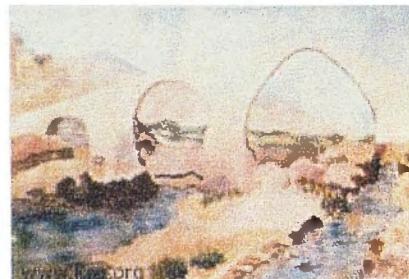
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### **KRG on Deportation**

An official statement from the Deputy Prime Minister. [See statement](#)

### **Happy Spring!**

"*The Abbasike Bridge in Zokho #2*"  
by Azhar Shemdin



More of Ms. Shemdin's work may be seen at [artontario.com](http://artontario.com)

### *Capitol Hill Briefing (US)*

Read the presentation presented by the Minister of Humanitarian Aid and Cooperation to the US Congress on February 2, 2001. [See Presentation](#) (this will open a Word document in your browser window).

### **Remember Halabja**

Take a moment to remember Halabja by reading this letter from Representatives of Victims of Chemical Weapon Attacks In Iraqi Kurdistan to Kofi Annan. [See letter](#)

*"Kurdish Man and Baby; Victims of Poison Gas"* by Azhar Shemdin



### **Barzani Remembrance**

Celebrate Mullah Mustapha Barzani's life by reading "A Remeberance of Mullah Mustapha Barzani," presented by Mr. Nijyar Shemdin, March 1, 2001. [See remembrance](#)

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### See Kurdistan

Waterfalls, mountains, rolling green hills...enjoy beautiful images of Kurdistan in this [online slideshow](#).



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### Who Are the Kurds?

#### A Unique People

The Kurds are a distinct ethnic group of Indo-European descent that inhabit a region including parts of present-day Iran, Iraq, Turkey, Syria and the former USSR.

Long persecuted in their "host" countries, the Kurds' problems reached the world stage in 1991 when millions of Kurds fled Iraq after Saddam ferociously crushed a Kurdish rebellion in the north. The international community responded with the creation of a "no-fly zone" north of the 36th parallel (the area inhabited by the Kurds) which has since been protected by US and British military.

### Where is Kurdistan?

The region known as Kurdistan spans several countries. The light colored areas on this map show the areas the Kurds live. [See map](#)

#### Learn More

For anyone interested in the situation of Kurds in northern Iraq, [Office of the Iraq Programme](#) is an essential resource.

Get the latest news, security council resolutions, reports of the Secretary-General, details on the enhanced distribution plan and the Secretary-General's 90-day report.

#### A Unique Situation

Protected by the no-fly zone, the Kurds in northern Iraq have been able to rebuild their war-torn homeland. Key to this effort has been the United Nation's Oil-for-Food Program ([UN Resolution 986](#)) which has supplied this devastated population with resources the Kurds have used to bring down infant mortality rates, restore electricity and clean water supplies, as well as rebuild infrastructure, like roads and hospitals.

Some people refer to this situation as "[The Kurdish Experiment](#)" – an opportunity for the Kurds to experience self-government and a chance to live (in the protected north) free from harrassment by the Iraqi government.

### A Kurdish Hero

Integral to the history of the Kurds is the role of Mullah Mustapha Barzani. Find out more about this beloved Kurdish leader. [Discover Barzani](#)

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Huzêm, ji nav axa Başûr derdikeve. Sê şaxên avê tênen ser. Şaxa Xase, ava Tawix û ava Spî ne. Bajarê Kerkükê li ser hersê avan e. Li nêzîkî bajarê Belêd ew dikeve nav ava çemê Dicleyê.

**Sîrwan**, ji Rojhîlat derdikeve û paşê tê nav axa Başûr. Di bakurê Bexdayêde diçe ser ava Dicleyê.

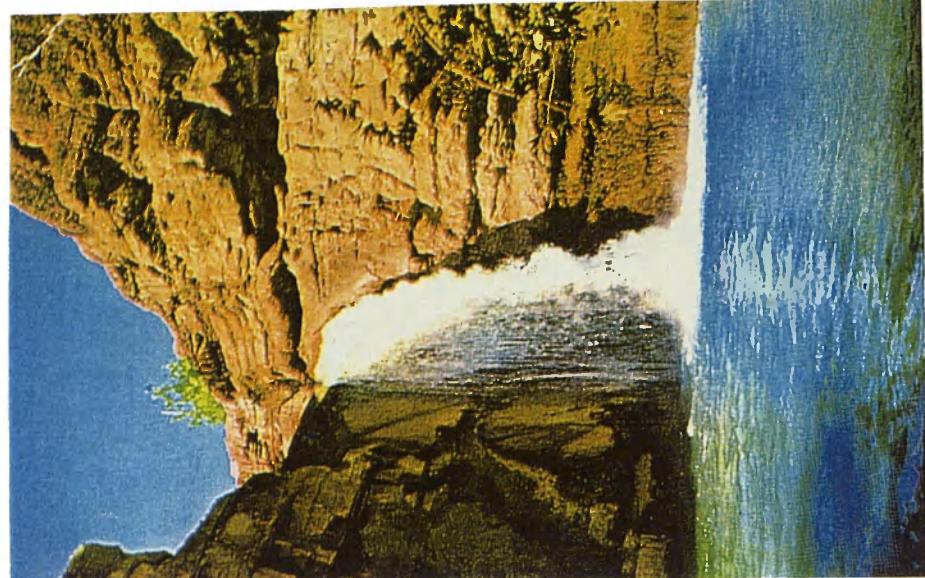
**Bendava Dûkan**: Ev bendav di sala 1959`an li ser ava Zêyê Biçük hayîye çêkirin. Li Başûrê Kurdistanê bendava herî mezin e. 6, 8 milyar m<sup>3</sup> av dagigire. Bi ava vê bendavê 2 milyon dönum ax li deşta bajarê Kerkük û Hewlêr tê avdan. Jê enerji bi dest dixin. Ber li erozyonê jî hatiyê girtin.



Bêxal

**Bendava Derbendîxanê**: Li ser ava Sîrwan û Tancrê ye. Di sala 1961 ê hatiyê çêkirin. Mezinahîya wê digîhe 3,25 milyar m<sup>3</sup>. Ji vê bendavê jî enerji bi dest di xin. Ji derê van bendavan Geliyê Eli Begê, Solav, Ahmedawa û Bêxal çîravêن (solavên) herî mezin û xwes in.

Li herêma bajarê Dihokê weki Zawêtie, Serseng, Siwaretûka, Sêlav û Aşawa cîhêñ xweş û seyrangeh hene. Li herêma bajarê Hewlêrê, Bestêre, Şeqlawâ, Selahedîn, Serîres, Bêxal, Geliyê Eli Begê, Hecî Omeran, Korê Hîran, Nazeñîn, Derbend irayat, Cûndîyan cîhêñ seyrangeh û turistik hene. Li herêma bajarê Silêmaniye jî weki Dokan, Serçinar, Ahmedawa, Derbendîxan, Bîçyare, Tewêle û Ezmirê zozan û havîngeh hene.



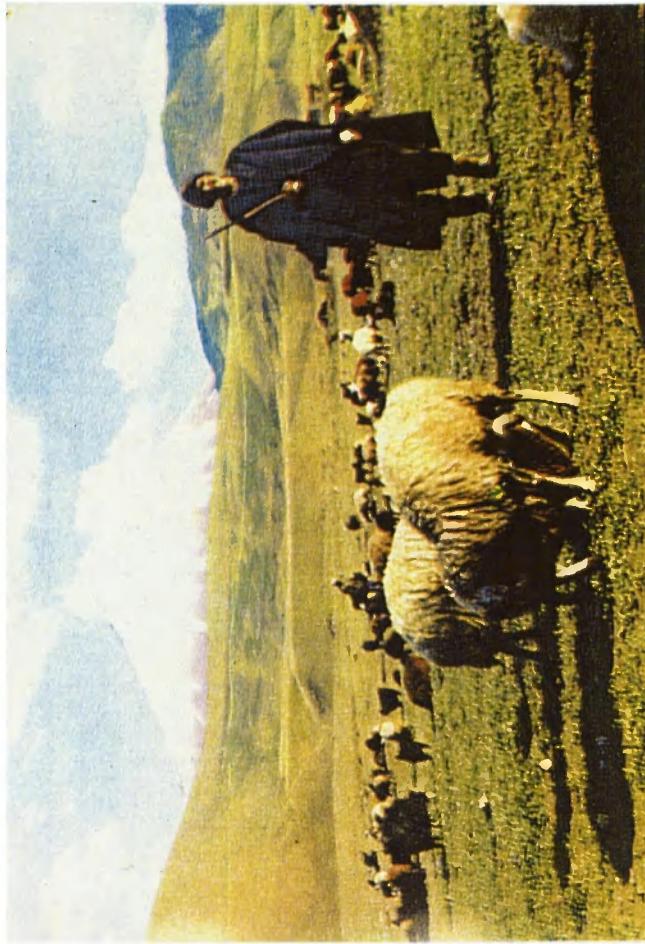
Geliyê Eli Begê

pîrs  
Navê bendavê Bakur, Rojhîlat û Başûr yek bi yek li defterra  
xwe binivîse?

## Rûerd

Kurdistan welitekî çiyayî ye. Li çiyayên wê zozan û warêñ bilind hene. Dema mirov bi jor ve, li nexseyâ bakurê Kurdistanâ dinêre, rêza çiyayên Toros ên Başûr, Kurdistanê ji rojava ve, ber bi rojhilat ve dike du cih. Toros ji rojavayê Kurdistanê, ji bajare Mereşê ve dest pê dikin û ber bi rojhilat ve heta herêma Culemergê diçin. Ji wê pê de jî, Zagros dest pê dikin. Li herêma Culemergê çiya bilind, gurr û tûjik ûn. Bilindiya wan digêje 4000 metreyi.

Toros ji aliyê Avhewa ve, Başûrê Kurdistanê ji hevdu diçetine. Wê dike du cih: Bakur û başûrê Torosan.

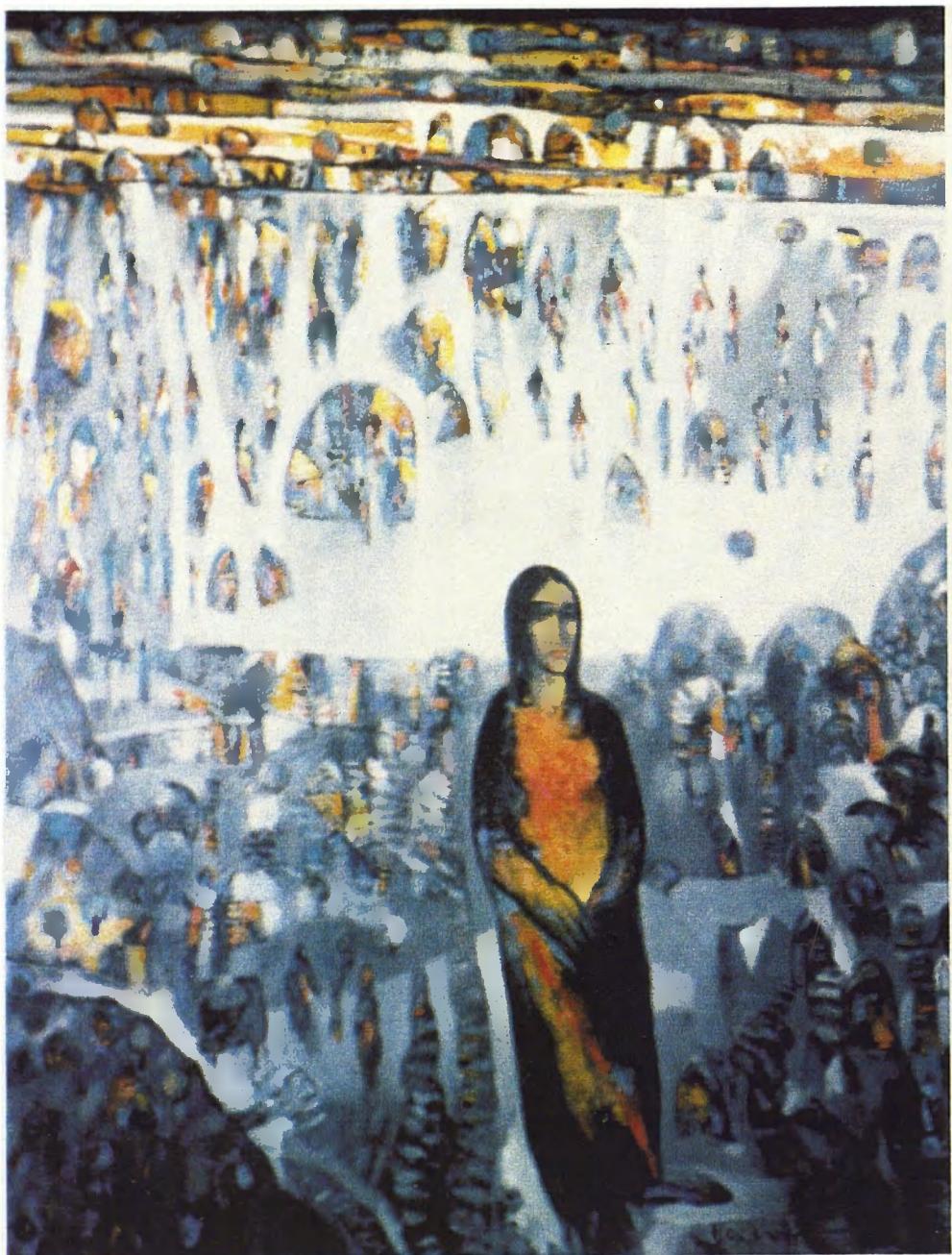


Zozan li Agiriyê Biçük

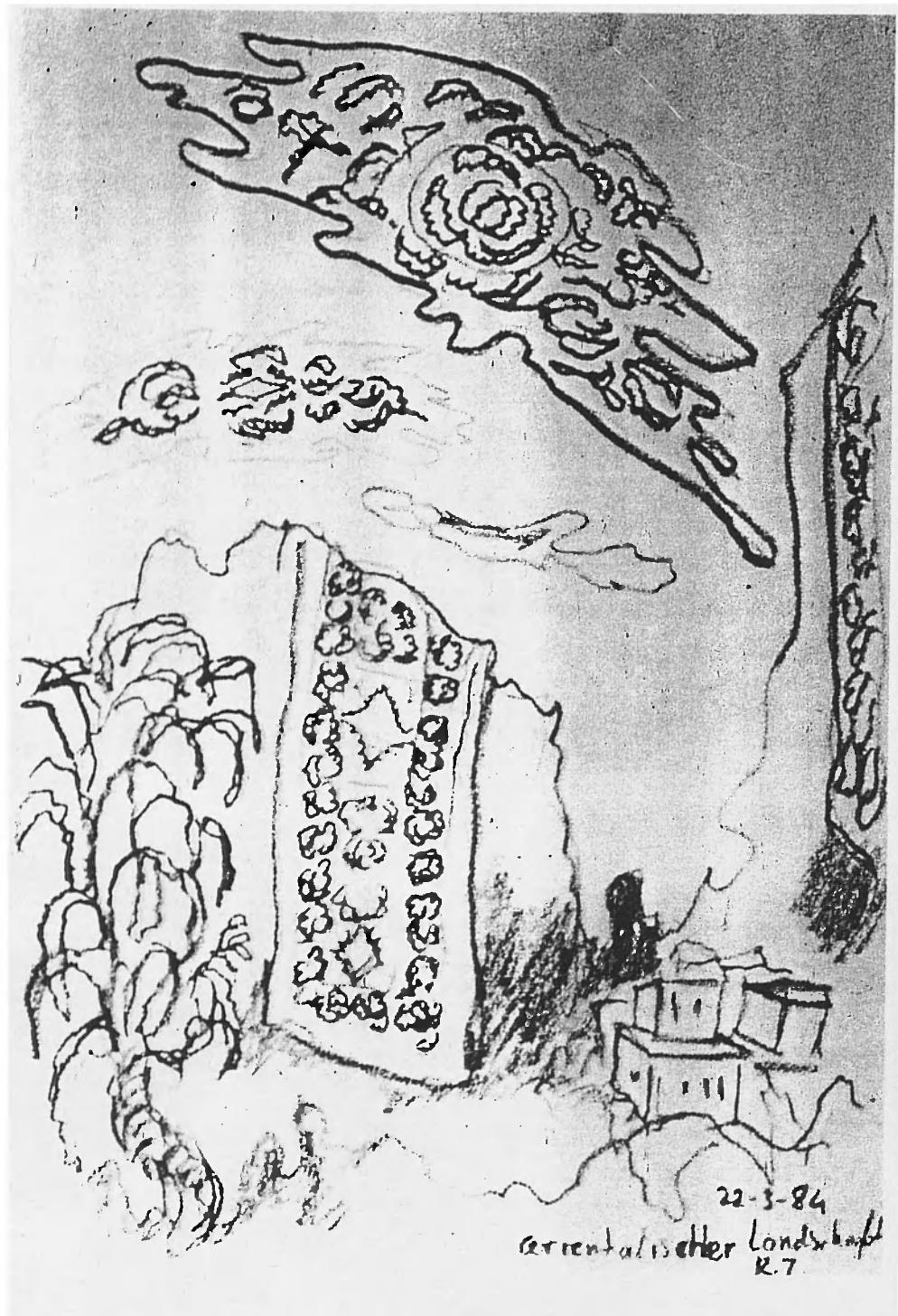
## Bakurê Torosan

Li bakurê Torosan, ji başûr ve ji bajarê Meres û Sensûre û ji bakur ve jî, ji bajarê Sêwâsê heta Qers û Agiriyê tev çiya, zozan banû gel ì û di nav wan de navrast û dest hene. Divê Herêmê de piranuya çiyan ber bi rojava û rojhilat ve parallel in. Ji ber vê yekê jî çûn û hatin hêsan e. Herêm gelekî bilind e. Çiya ji 3000 m. danakevin. Rast û desten herêmê jî, ji 1500 m. biliitir in. ji rojava ber bi rojhilat ve çiyayên Munzir, Dersi, mûrad, Keşîş, Pelandokan û Tendûrikê hene. Nêzîkî gola Wanê çiyayên Sipan, Xelat, Nemrûd û ber bi jor û rojhilat ve jî, Agiriyên Mezin û Biçük serihildane. Agirî, Sipan, Nemrûd û Tendûrik volkanen vemiiri ne. Agiriyê Mezin ciyayê Kurdistanê yê herî bilind e. Bîlîndiya wî 5165 metre ye. Serê wî hertim bi berf, qeşa û mij e. Li ser wî kovikên volkanûk

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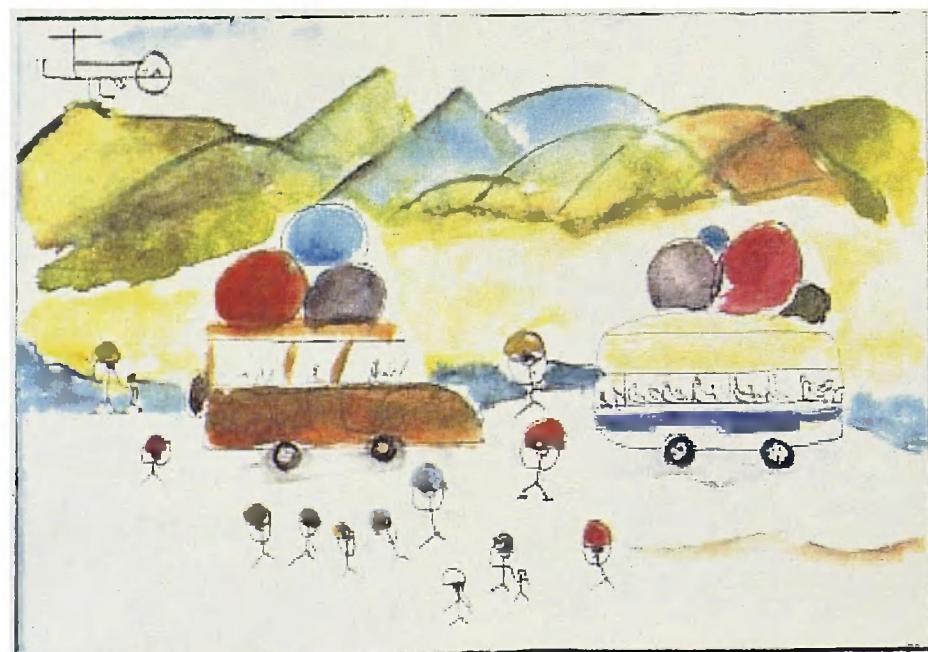
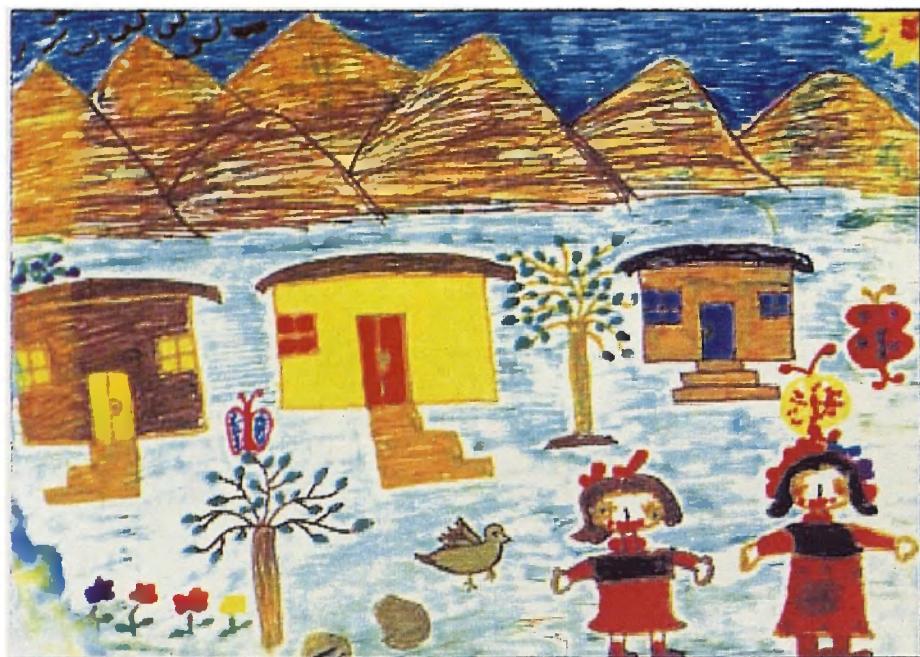
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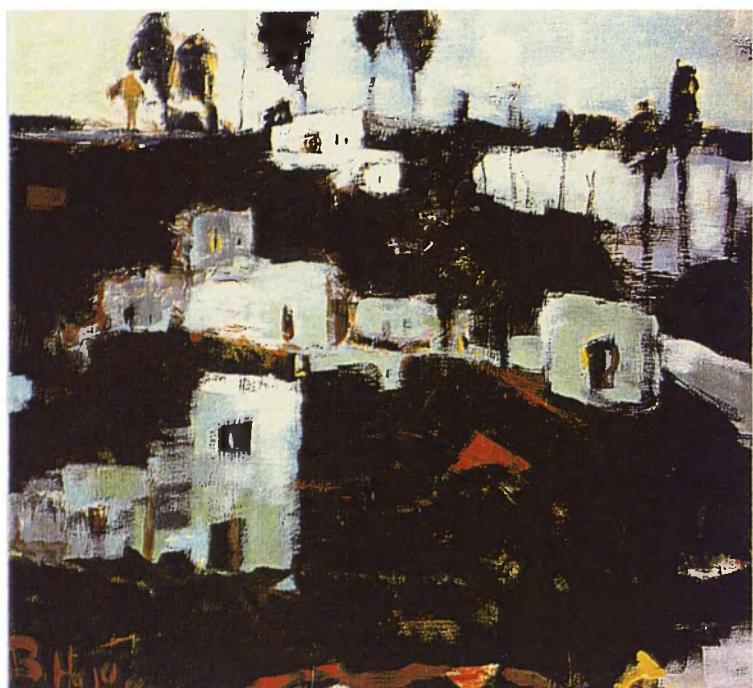
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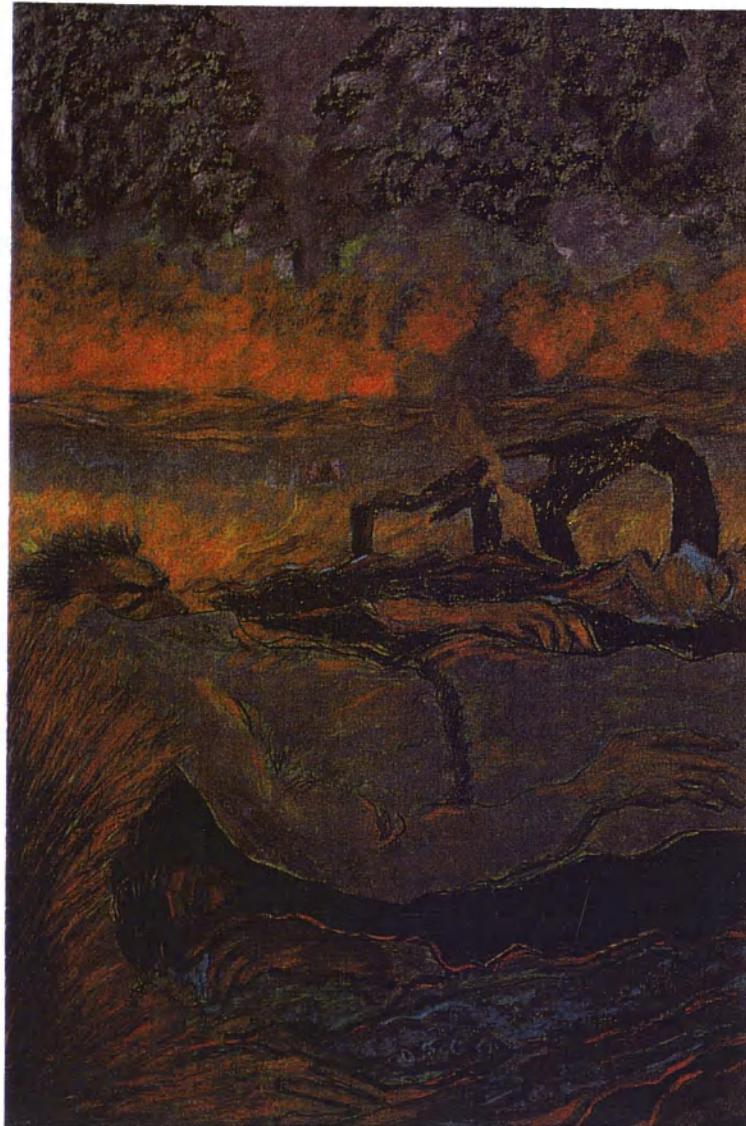
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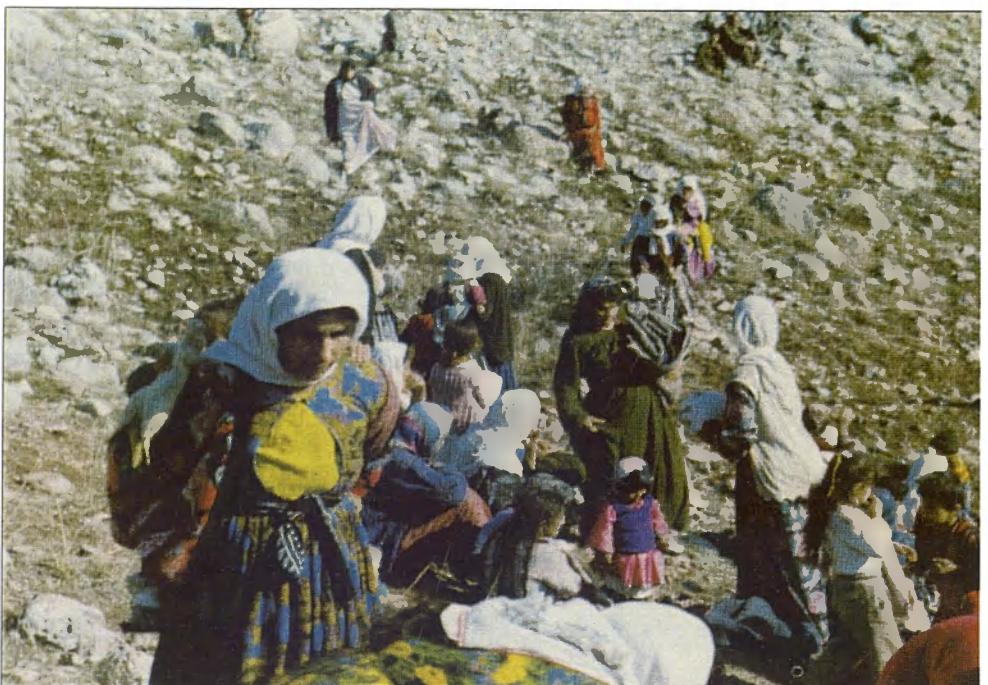
De gauche à droite : Siyaband, 1984 in : KCC, *An exhibition by Kurdish artists*, Londres, 1989 ; Rebwar, carte postale diffusée par l'Institut Kurde de Paris, 1989.



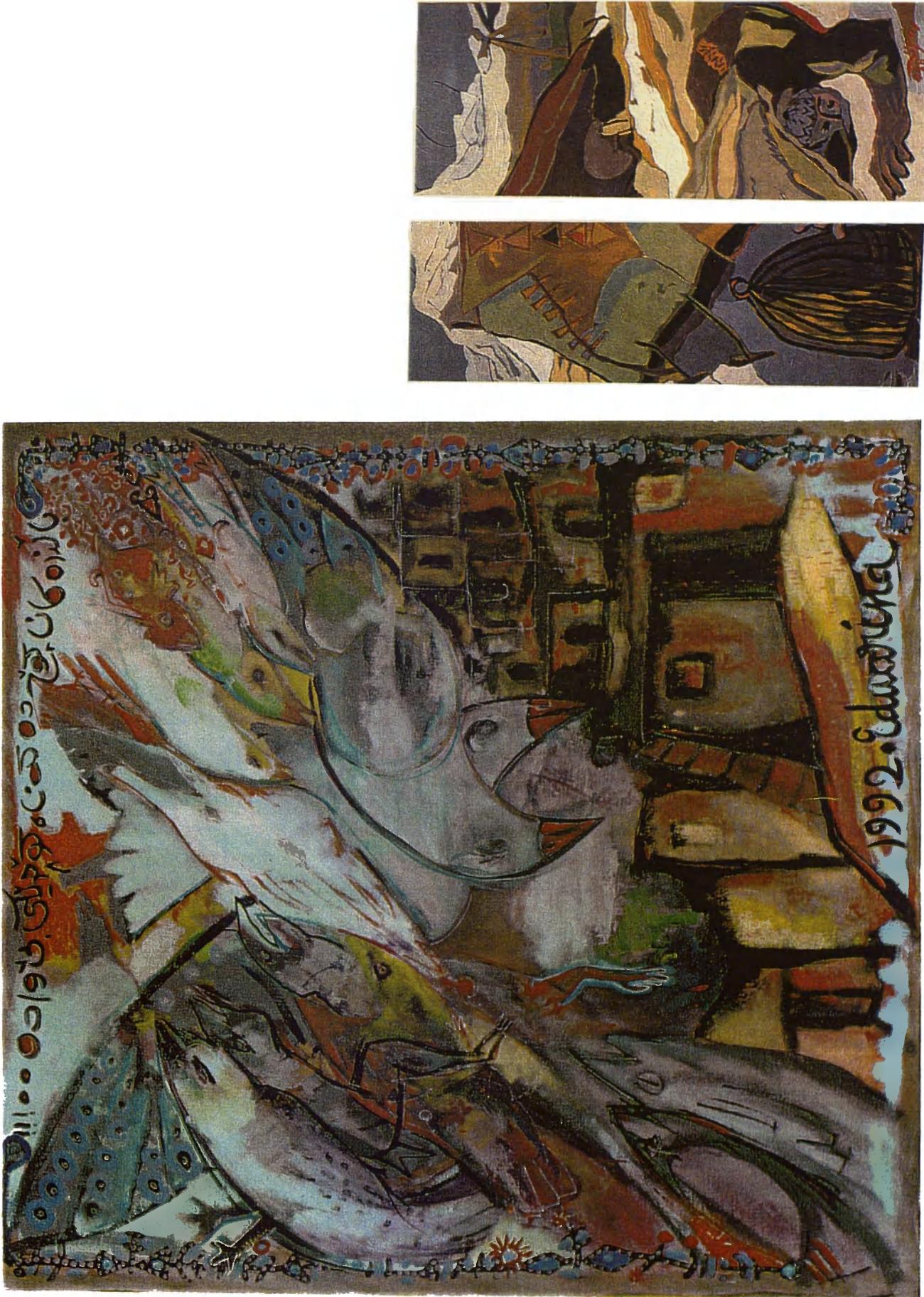
De haut en bas : Bahram, *Landschaft*, 1995, in : BAHRAM. H., *Bahram* ; Photographie de Kaveh Golestan, diffusée par le KCC.



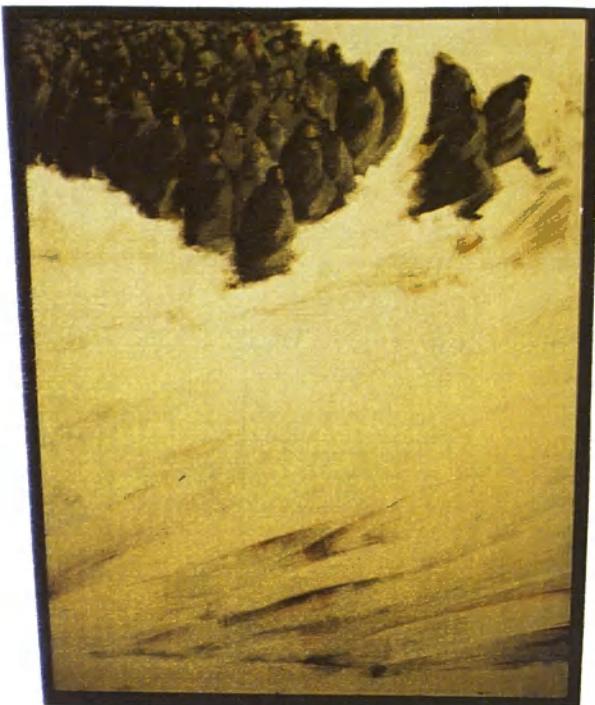
KON-KURD, *You are responsible for this genocide*, KON-KURD, Allemagne, 1998.



KON-KURD, *You are responsible for this genocide*, KON-KURD, Allemagne, 1998.



De gauche à droite : Edwarina, *Un matin de juillet à Sergalou*, 1992, in : *La Pluie d'Oiseaux*, Association la Pluie d'oiseaux, 1996 ; Ramzi Ghotbaldin, carte postale diffusée par l'Institut Kurde de Paris, 1989.



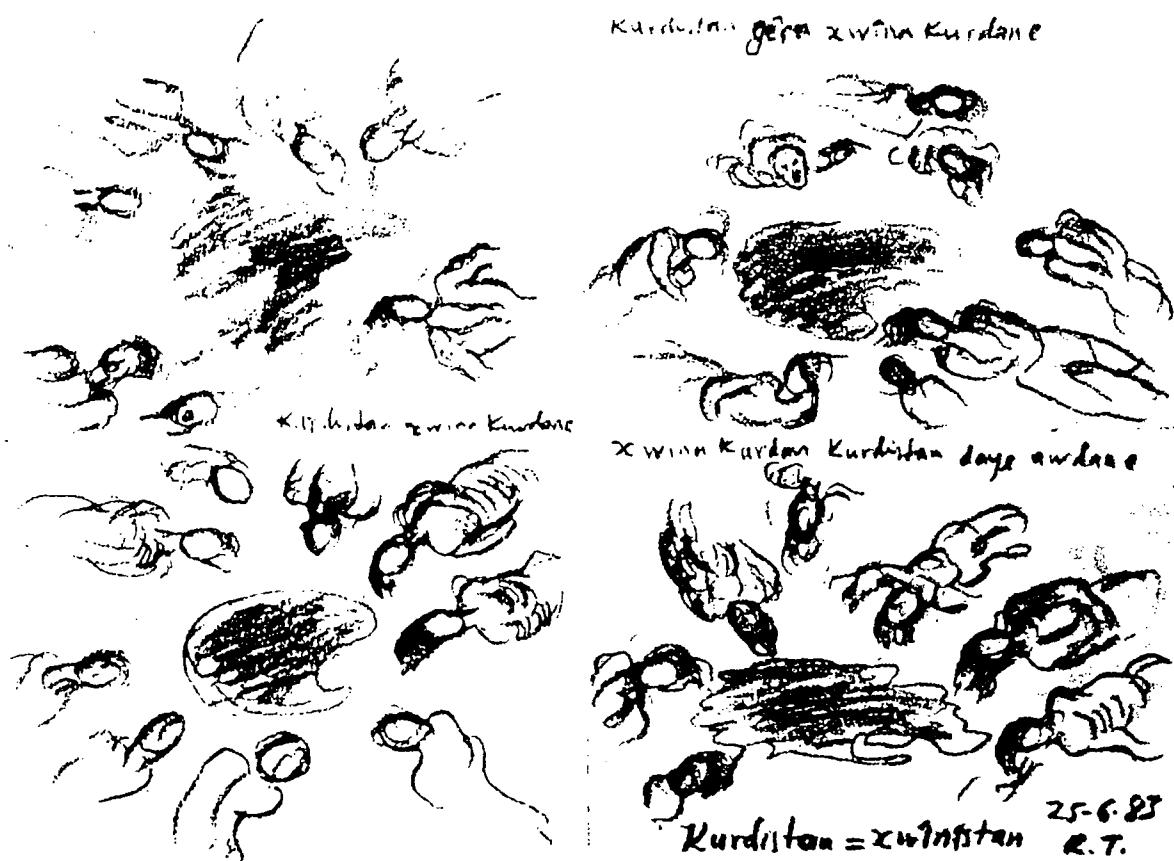
De haut en bas : Ghazizadeh, photographies personnelles, 2001 ; Topal, *Exode*, in : *Riza Topal, ein kurdischer Maler*, 1980.



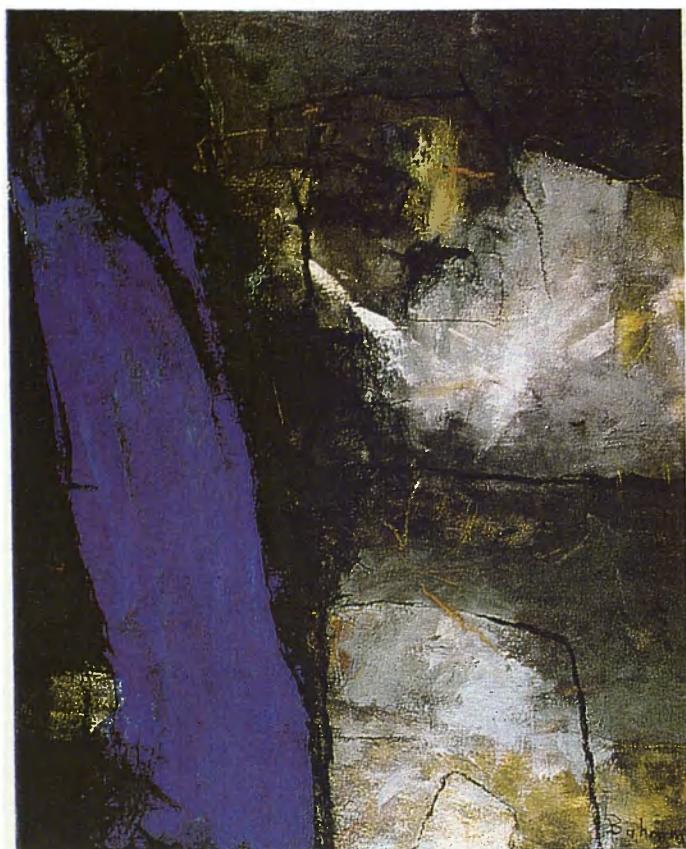
QUESTION

*L'horizon de tous les pays du monde  
Est-il aussi rouge que le mien ?*

*Les peuples du monde  
Maudissent-ils les frontières comme le mien ?*



De haut en bas : Rebwar, in : REBWAR, *Des mots et des lignes pour reconstruire une patrie*, L'Harmattan, 1995 ; Topal, *Kurdische Boden*, in : *Riza Topal, ein kurdischer Maler*.



De haut en bas : Bahram, *Blauströmung*, 1996, in : BAHRAM. H., *Bahram* ; Bahram, *Schweig*, 1991, in : BAHRAM. H., JÜRGEN. P. K., *Bahram*, Münster.





