



Kurdistan Region Government
Ministry of planning
Kurdistan region statical office

A Brief Report of Kurdistan Region Iraq Knowledge Network (IKN) survy



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Part One

Survey Objectives

Foreword

The preparation works for Iraq Knowledge Network survey began in the second half of 2010; such as designing questionnaires, selecting samples, training of supervisors and researchers. Following the preparation stage the field work began in February. In each governorate's directorate of statistics central supervisor, coordinator, administration and logistics officer, field work team, coding team, data entry team were chosen in addition to a team in KRSO (made of the Head of KRSO as the Regional supervisor and manager of the Survey, central supervisor and central administration and logistics officer). Also a special committee was charged with translation of forms and regulations. The total number of survey team was: 7 in KRSO, 48 in Erbil governorate, 70 in Sulaimani governorate and 35 in Duhok governorate.

The main objective of the Survey is to obtain detailed information on different attributes of the population, particularly the economically active population (labor force), including types and levels of disability, consumer food, services and their quality, place of residence and social relations. Also relations between variables and demographic, social and economic attributes as well as attributes at the household level are covered, which may inform the policy making in areas considered socially important. Through the collection of such information we can arrive at the followings:

1. Learning about different demographic, social and economic characteristics of the population.
2. Learning about the directions and reasons of migration and displacement of Iraqi population.
3. Learning about types and levels of disabilities.
4. Learning about attributes of human capacity and averages of participation in economic activities.
5. Learning about skills and economic activities of employed population and their employment status.
6. Information on characteristics of unemployed population and unemployment levels according to different attributes.
7. Learning about characteristics of residential units and services such as water, electricity, etc...
8. Information about household security and the areas they live in.
9. Assessing education, health and municipality services.
10. Information on social relations in the area of residence of the household.
11. Information on the changes to these variables through comparison with the previous surveys.

Part Two

Survey Sample

1. Survey framework

The sample of this survey relies on the framework of the Enumeration of Housing and Household conducted in 2009 as preparation for the 2010 Public Census.

2. Sample design and sample size

The sample size in the Kurdistan Region reaches (8316) households; as the sample is selected at district-level and each domain includes 12 households, thus the selected domains for each district are 21 domains and the sample size in each district is 252 households. According to the Enumeration Process results and the households' habitat (urban/rural), the household will be divided again at the district level. The following table further illustrates this point:

Table A: Sample size for Iraqi Knowledge Network Survey in Kurdistan Region □

No	Governorate	Number of districts	Number of Domains			Number of households
			Urban	Rural	Total	
1	Erbil	10	137	73	210	2520
2	Sulaimani	16	223	113	336	4032
3	Duhok	7	100	47	147	1764
Total		33	460	233	693	8316

What is obvious is that it is not necessary to take information from all the selected households; due to various reasons such as unavailability or rejection of the household to answer the questions. The following table shows the response rate of the households by habitat and governorate.

Table B: Number of households interviewed in the IKN Survey by habitat and governorate

Governorate	Habitat		
	Urban	Rural	Total
Duhok	1014	472	1486
Sulaimani	2598	1326	3924
Erbil	1429	613	2042
Total for Region	5041	2411	7452

Part Three

Concepts and Definitions

1. Expenditure:

Household Consumer Expenditure

All expenses of household members on goods and services consumed by the household, whether expenses related to the household in general, such as residence, water and electricity costs or expenses related to individual members such as clothes, personal equipments or things bought for children. Household Consumer Expenditure is divided into three main types:

A. Cash expenses

Refers to goods and services purchased by the household through payment in cash, rent or installments; such expenses are recorded once the household receives the goods or services. For example if a household pays advance payment for certain product at certain time and receive the product at later time, the total cost of the product is recorded on the day they receive it. If a household purchases a car for 5 million IQDs and the payment should be made in 5 installments; if on the interview day they have paid only 2 million IQDs the price will be registered as 5 millions rather than 2 millions.

B. Non-cash expenses

Refers to goods received by the household from others as gift or instead of work or favor provided that the source of the gift is not another participating household in the Survey, who records the gift as expenses. This type also includes services provided to the household without cash payment provided the services provider usually sells these services. For example if a laundry owner irons the household clothes, the estimated ironing cost will be recorded; but if the ironing is done by a relative who is not working in a laundry the estimated cost will not be recorded. Similarly the free government services will not be recorded. The estimated cost will be recorded as if the household has bought the service at the market prices.

C. Using one's own products

The price of farm, industrial or other products owned, produced and used by the household. Contrary to cash and non-cash expenses these expenses are not fully recorded until they are under full control of the household; they are recorded on daily usage basis. For example, if a household uses some of the rice they produced in the last season, only the price of the used rice will be recorded and not the price of all the produced rice in the last season. The same applies for cash purchases; the price of self-use are estimated at market prices, similar to the case if the household bought the product rather than producing it.

There are certain cases that need to be considered when identifying the type of expenditure:

- 1) Expenses of servants are included with the expenses of the household if they permanently live with the household.
- 2) If the household borrows a product or service and the repayment is not made during the survey the price is recorded as household expenditure based on household's qualification expenses.
- 3) Consumer expenditure refers to the price of goods and services produced and consumed by the household in farms, gardens or private industries. The household must estimate it according to the market prices of the day.
- 4) If the household produces milk from which reproduces cream or butter; only the reproduced amount will be recorded.

- 5) If a household purchases 15kg fruit and 3kg sugar to produce jam and only used 250gm of the jam during the survey period, only the cost of fruit and sugar will be recorded not the cost of consumed jam.
- 6) If a household exchanges the flour received from food-ration system for bread, the consumed bread during the survey period will be recorded as expenses, while making sure to record the amount and price of flour exchanged for bread in the relevant section.
- 7) In relation to exchanged goods: sometimes households exchange or sell goods to buy others, for example a household sell flour and buy tomato instead, in this case the price of tomato will be recorded in the purchased goods section estimated at the market prices.
- 8) The amounts of money the household spends on farm, agricultural and irrigation equipments, maintenance or fuel are not considered as expenses. Also the cost of seeds and fertilizers for plants or anything else related to agricultural production are not considered as expenses; except the costs of maintenance of house garden, provided that garden expenses are listed in purchases section. Any spending related to production activities are not considered as expenses, such as cost of fuel for a taxi run by a household member, or any other members' activities including home-based trades.

2. Disability

Disabled person is anyone who has a physical or mental disability unable to perform one or more natural activities (such as walking or seeing) because of illness, injury, etc, resulting in limiting one's ability to perform daily activities, education or employment in the same way as any able person. Temporary disabilities are exceptions resulted from accidents such as fractures or illness.

2.1 Level of disability

The level of disability is indicated by the ability to perform certain tasks: full ability, little ability or no ability at all, which amounts to full disability.

- 1) Visual impairment: visually impaired persons are those who are not able to see what goes on around them, even with the use of doctor prescribed glasses. It also includes farsighted, shortsighted, seeing with one eye or not seeing straight but the sides.
- 2) Hearing impairment: hearing impaired persons are those who are not able to use their hearing abilities to access the sounds around them. A person is considered to have hearing impairment even if he/she is using medical hearing aid. Or someone who may have hearing problem in noisy environment, or could not recognize the source of the sounds or unable to hear in one or both ears.
- 3) Movement impairment: includes persons who have medical movement conditions that may limit their daily activities. For example walking for short distance, climbing up and down stairs may cause them problems, or they need to take rest after short walk or they are not able to walk or stand on their feet for more than a moment, they may need wheelchair to enable them to move from one place to another. Some people are not able to hold things with their hands or move their hands. Movement impaired includes all other conditions that might be caused by things other than the muscles.
- 4) Self-care problems: includes persons who are not able to provide self-care independently. Activities like washing and cleaning (with water and soap) using modern means, washing, cleaning hair and feet, changing clothes, cleaning and tidying up and ability to do buttons and wear tie.
- 5) Memory and concentration impairment: the inability of a person to exchanged information and ideas and deal with other people through talking, signs, movement or writing the information desired to be shared. This may be the result of inability to hear or talk or lack of reasoning ability to understand things said or gestured by others. It also includes persons with memory problems, who are not able to recall things, which creates problems

for them in their daily activities. It may be the ability to remember a path or inability to concentrate on the undertaken work, or forgetting their whereabouts or the current month. Remembering is the utilization of the power of concentration to remember events happening around us. This means that people in their minds can go back to an event that happened in the past (recent or distant past).

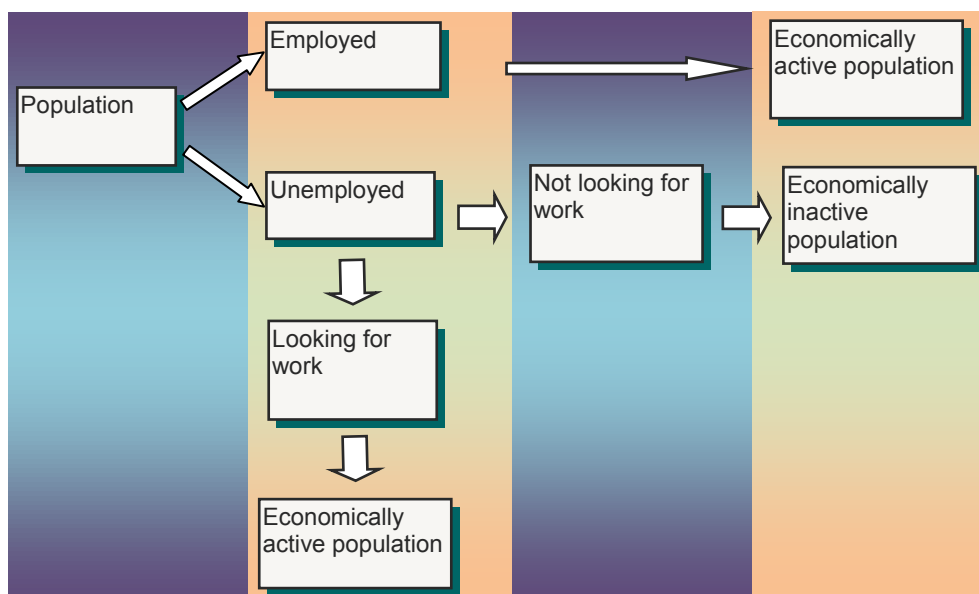
Concentration is the mental ability utilized to undertake certain tasks such as reading, counting numbers and learning. Concentration is the ability to focus on a task under hand and complete it.

- 6) No disability: persons who enjoy full physical and mental capacities without any limitation or impairments to carry out their daily activities.

3. Unemployment

In this Survey the International Labor Organization (ILO) concepts related to unemployment are used. Thus population is divided into four sections: employed, unemployed, economically inactive and persons under the working-age (those who were under 15 years of age during the Survey).

The working-age population is divided into employed, unemployed and out of the labor force. This is related to individual activities during the 7 days preceding the interview, this period is called (reference period), even if individual has worked for one hour or were temporarily absent from work (due to illness, travel, etc...) are considered employed. On the other hand persons who, during the 7 days preceding the interview, did not do any work, even for one hour, and looked for work are considered unemployed. The total number of employed and unemployed persons composes the economically active population, called the labor force. The following chart further explains the topic:



To further clarify the subjects we need to present some definitions:

Employed person: any person who has worked in public, mixed, cooperative or private sector for at least one hour within 7 days prior to the interview; it includes the followings:

- ☞ Those work in return of money or something of value in public or private sector thorough daily, weekly or monthly payment.
- ☞ Employer is someone who owns or runs a business and has employees.
- ☞ Unpaid work for the family: a person who works in a family interest without any remuneration.

Unemployed: any person aged 15 years or above without any work, who is able and want to work and has looked for work in the 7 days prior to the interview is unemployed. Unemployed person must meet the followings requirements:

- ☞ Didn't do any work: the person should not have done any work, even for one hour, in the 7 days prior to the interview. Absence from work during this time is not considered unemployment.
- ☞ Wanted to work: the person must have wanted to work within the 7 days before the interview and is willing to work within 15 days after the interview.
- ☞ Looking for work: taking certain steps to look for work during a specific period of time, 4 weeks prior to the interview. The steps include registration with employment agencies, direct submission of application to employers, newspaper search and asking others for help.

Actual working hours: the total number of hours spent doing actual work during the 7 days prior to the interview, which includes:

- ☞ The actual working hours during ordinary employment
- ☞ Overtime
- ☞ Short breaks for tea or drink but not the hours given for meal breaks.

Absent from work: employed persons who are temporarily absent from work during the 7 days prior to the interview due to sick leave, normal leave or any other reasons. The person must still be employed and not dismissed from work.

Underemployment: persons aged 15 or above who are employed but want extra job or more working hours because their working hours are less than 35 hours a week.

Based on the above concepts we can derive two important indicators: unemployment and average participation in economic activities. We should also clarify that there are different definitions of unemployment. The Standard Definition of Unemployment is based on three requirements: the person must be without work, wants to work and looks for work. However, the Relaxed Definition of Unemployment emphasizes only on the first two requirements and relaxes the third because the economy may be unorganized and the means for job search are not widely available.

Underemployment is considered unemployment and covers those who have paid work but their working hours are less than 35 hours in a week or those whose income is low and does not match the work they perform or the scientific qualifications they possess.

Part Four

Counting Methods

Revised economic activity rate: the economically active population aged 15 or above divided by total population aged 15 or above $\times 100$.

Unemployment rate: number of unemployed persons aged 15 or above who look for work divided by economically active population $\times 100$.

Economically active population:

Economically active population = employed population + unemployed population who look for work.

Employed population: are those who work, including housewives with part-time job, retired person who works and those who are temporarily absent from work.

Underemployment due to fewer working hours among population aged 15 or above:

Persons working less than 35 hours a week / employed population $\times 100$

Underemployment due to fewer working hours and desire to work more among population aged 15 or above:

Persons working less than 35 hours a week and desire to work more / employed population $\times 100$

Part Five

Quick review of the subjects

1. Demographic characteristics:

The tables presented in this part include information related to household size, individual and household distribution by governorate, habitat, sex, age, place of residence, education status, marital status, individual's relation to the head of household and economic activity status.

As shown in Table (1-3) the highest level of urban population is in Sulamiani governorate and the highest level of rural population is in Duhok governorate.

According to the international definitions; persons aged (15-24) years compose the youth population of any country. Table (1-4) shows that at the Regional level the youth make %20.7 of the population. The unmarried rate in urban is %30.9 and in rural is %30.4.

The table also shows that illiteracy rate in urban areas is %16.8 and in rural %24.7; and the total rare of illiteracy in the Region is %18.3. Urban unemployment rate is %1.5 and rural unemployment is %1.7 and the overall rate is %1.6 of the total population.

In relation to divorce; the rate is higher among rural women (%0.4) and the rate for men (urban and rural) is %0.2 and the Regional rate is %0.3. This shows that remarriage after divorce rate among rural women is %50.

Table (1-5) shows that the highest average household size in urban is 4 and in rural is 5 persons. In urban areas there is strong decline in household size after the size of 7 persons, while in rural areas the decline begins after the size of 8 persons. The growing number of households composed of 4 members indicates that the rates of marriage and desire of childbirth are declining in both urban and rural areas.

Table (1-7) shows that the highest average of household size is in Duhok governorate and the lowest is in Sulaimani governorate. The Regional average household size is 5.4 persons/household.

Late marriage and having fewer children, in both urban and rural areas, are noticeably on the increase. If we look at table 1-5 of household distribution by having children and the number of children, we see that the highest rate goes for the household with no children; making up quarter of urban and one fifth of rural households.

The highest rate of persons under 15 years of age is in Duhok governorate %41.1 and the lowest is in Sulaimani governorate %33.7; composing %37.3 of the total population, in urban %35.9 and in rural %43.0.

Table (1-9) shows that the highest rate of migration is in Erbil, %8.6 of the Erbil residents are born outside the governorate. The lowest rate of migration is in Sulaimani %6.2. At the Regional level %7.5 of the population are born outside their won governorates (in another governorate in Iraq or outside Iraq). This indicator for other parts of Iraq is %5.5.

Table (1-12) shows the reasons of changing the place of residence of the Kurdistan Region population. The highest rate is forced displacement; for which the highest rate is in Erbil %35.5 and the lowest in Sulaimani %32.6 and the total for the Region is %33.9 and for other parts of Iraq is %15.7.

2. Education

In this part a number of indicators are presented related to the education situation such as education level, average years of study by governorate, age group and habitat. In age group only a number of age groups are covered that are close to education age; and the lowest age accounted for this purpose is 12 years.

Table (2-1) shows education level in Kurdistan Region and other parts of Iraq for persons aged 12 or above. According to the table the total illiteracy rate for these persons in Kurdistan Region is %26.3 and in the rest of Iraq is %19.6. At the Kurdistan governorates level: Duhok %30.7, Erbil %26.7 and Sulaimani %23.4.

Table (2-2) shows the average years of study. For this indicator the rate for Erbil is 8.0 years, Sulaimani 7.8 years and Duhok 7.7 years and for the Region the rate is 7.8 years; while the average for the rest of Iraq is 8.0 years.

Table (2-3) shows level of continuous education among persons aged 12-29 years. The rate for the Region is %52.2 and the rest of Iraqi is %36.8. At the governorate level in the Region the rates are: Sulaimani %54.8, Duhok %51.2 and Erbil %50.1.

3. Labor force

This is one of the topics that have direct and continuous relations with people's lives and welfare. The most important topic within labor force is unemployment. As we stated earlier there are certain rules on counting unemployment. What we need to emphasis here is that the rate of unemployed and unemployment rate are two different things and should not be used interchangeably. Unemployment rate

among women is higher than among men. Under our current situation this rate in urban areas is lower than rural areas.

In some of the tables of this part two different age groups are identified: one 10-29 and the second persons aged 15 or above.

Table (3-1) shows that unemployment rate in Kurdistan Region is %6.0; the rate for male is %4.6 and for female is %12.6. The highest unemployment rate for 10-29 age group is among women aged 15-17 and the lowest rate is among male in 18-29 age group.

Table (3-2) shows distribution of unemployed, economically active and inactive persons by education status. The highest unemployment rate is among illiterate female (or with primary education degree or only able to read and write) which is %16.3 and the lowest rate is %4.1 among male with diploma or higher degrees.

Table (3-4) shows average economic activity. The highest rate in the Region is %92.1 among 35-44 age group who have diploma or higher degrees; and the lowest rate is %19.4 among 15-24 age group who have secondary or lower degrees.

Table (3-10) the rate of economic activity and unemployment are presented. At the Regional level the lowest unemployment rate is %4.6 among male and the highest is %12.6 among female. The lowest unemployment rate is %2.7 among male in Erbil and the highest is %16.9 among female in Sulaimani.

The other tables of this part are related to distribution of unemployment and economic activity by age group, sex, habitat and education level.

4. Services

This part includes 25 tables with different levels such as:

First: Availability or lack of services such as electricity, water, refuse collection, sewerage treatment, etc...

Second: Challenges to access to services.

Third: Level of satisfaction with the services.

Table (4-1) is related to the type of household drinking water. Erbil has the highest rate of availability of public water networks; %92.2 of households gets water from public networks. Duhok comes in the second place %88 and Sulaimani the third %85.5. If we look at the same indicator for the rest of Iraq we see a huge difference as only %60.5 receive water from the public networks.

Table (4-3) is related to healthy sewage treatment and access to sewerage networks. Sulaimani comes first %83.1, then Erbil %14.7 and Duhok %5.5; the

rate of the Region is %39.1; much higher in comparison with the rest of Iraq %27.9.

Table (4-5) is related to refuse collection. The highest rate of refuse collection at household door is in Sulaimani %84.5, then Erbil %80.8 and finally Duhok %79.0. The total for the Region is %81.8; again much higher than the rest of Iraq %22.1. The table shows that in the rest of Iraq the main method of refuse treatment in Iraq is to throw them in open land %40.7.

Table (4-6) highlights electricity services and the main household source of electricity. The primary source of electricity in Kurdistan Region is the public grid and the order of access to electricity from the public grid in the governorates is as follows: Sulaimani %93.4, Erbil %81.2 and Duhok %21.8. The total for the Region is %70.6. The rate for the rest of Iraq is %60.5.

Table (4-8) is related to primary health care and the time needed for household access to such services. We see that this indicator has a high rate in both Kurdistan and the rest of Iraq. Access to primary health care services with less than one hour needed to get there in the governorate is: Duhok %97.0, Erbil %94.3 and Sulaimani %93.8 and the total for the Region is %94.7 and for the rest of Iraq is %94.0.

The other tables highlight other indicators related to public services and the challenges to access these services.

5. Housing

In this area only two indicators are shown: first related to types of residential units and the second the types of ownership of residential units.

In table (5-1) we see that most residential units are houses and apartment flats are still few in number. The availability of apartment flat as residential unit at the level of governorate is as follows: Erbil %1.7, Sulaimani %1.4 and Duhok %1.1 and the total for the Region is %1.5. In the rest of Iraq the rate is %2.7, showing that households in the rest of Iraq are moving towards using apartment flats more than in Kurdistan.

Table (5-2) is related to the types of ownership of residential units. The rate of households living in rented residential units for the governorates is as follows: Erbil %16.7, Sulaimani %11.6 and Duhok %10.3. The total for the Region is %13.1 and the rest of Iraq is %10.7.

6. Expenditure

Expenditures are counted at two levels: first at the individual level and second at the household level. Within these levels considerations are given to another two

levels: first market prices and second purchase prices – prices actually paid by the household for the goods or services.

Table (6-1) shows that Sulaimani has the highest individual expenditure by market prices (318.7 thousand IQDs/month), followed by Erbil (271.2 thousand IQDs/month) and finally Duhok (193.1 thousand IQDs/month). The average individual expenditure in Kurdistan Region is 269.9 thousand IQDs/month and in the rest of Iraq is 164.1 thousand IQDs/month.

Table (6-2) household expenditure by market prices is the highest in Sulaimani 1564 thousand IQDs/month, followed by Erbil 1448 thousand IQDs/month and finally Duhok 1299 thousand IQDs/month.

The above two indicators are shown by purchase prices in tables (6-4 and 6-5). In tables (6-7 to 6-9) expenditures are shown by expenditure groups.

Table (6-10) shows household distribution by expenditure groups and head of household characteristics. In table (6-11) expenditure by governorate and individual average (thousand IQDs/month) are shown.

7. Health:

The tables in this part highlight individual health conditions and impairment in sight, hearing, movement, reasoning, speaking, self-care and memory and concentration. Impairments are divided on four levels: no impairment, low impairment, high impairment and very high impairment.

Table (7-1) shows visual impairment of various kinds; the highest rate is in Sulaimani (%7.0) followed by Erbil (%4.3) and Duhok (%2.8) and the total for the Region is %5.0 and the rest of Iraq is %2.6. In Kurdistan Region visual impairment among persons aged 55 or above goes beyond %15.

Table (7-2) shows hearing impairment of different kinds; the highest rate is in Sulaimani (%3.3), followed by Erbil (%2.0) and finally Duhok (%1.3). The rate for Kurdistan Region is %2.3 and the rest of Iraq is (%1.5). Sudden increase of this condition is among persons aged 65 or above.

Similarly tables (7-3 to 7-6) highlight impairments in movement, memory and concentration, speech and self-care distributed by aged group, sex, governorate and habitat.

Table 1-1: Number of participating households in IKN sample survey by Environment and governorate

Governorate	Environment		
	Urban	Rural	Total
Erbil	1429	613	2042
Sulaimani	2598	1326	3924
Duhok	1014	472	1486
Total	5041	2411	7452
Rest of Iraq	12220	9203	21423
All Iraq	17261	11614	28875

Table 1-2: Generalization of participating households distribution in the survey by Environment and governorate (%)

Governorate	Environment			Environment		
	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total
Erbil	84.8	15.2	100	37.0	33.4	36.4
Sulaimani	86.4	13.6	100	44.7	35.2	43.1
Duhok	74.5	25.5	100	18.3	31.4	20.5
Environment	83.4	16.6	100	100	100	100
Rest of Iraq	71.2	28.8	100	100	100	100
All Iraq	73.5	26.5	100	100	100	100

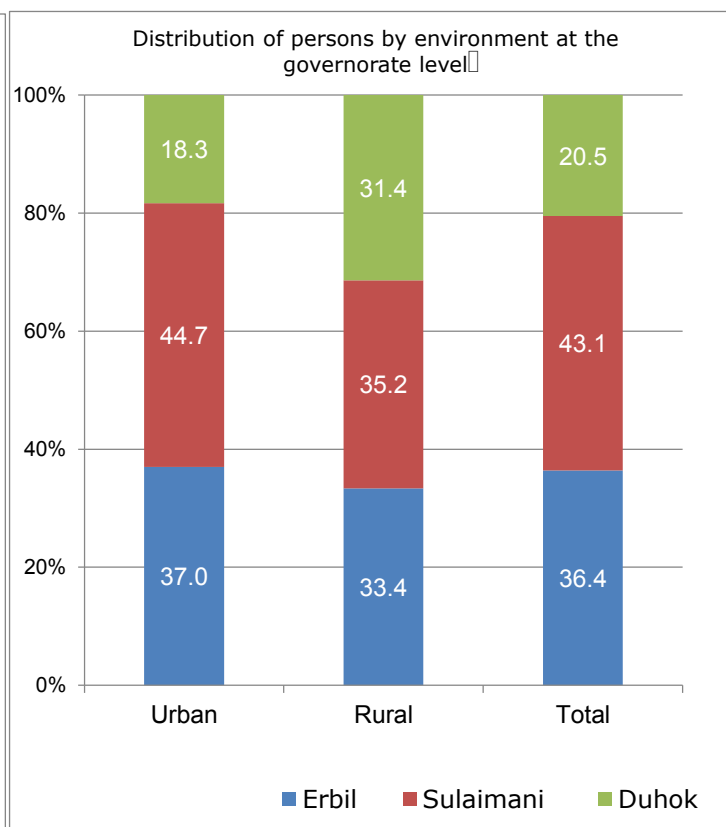
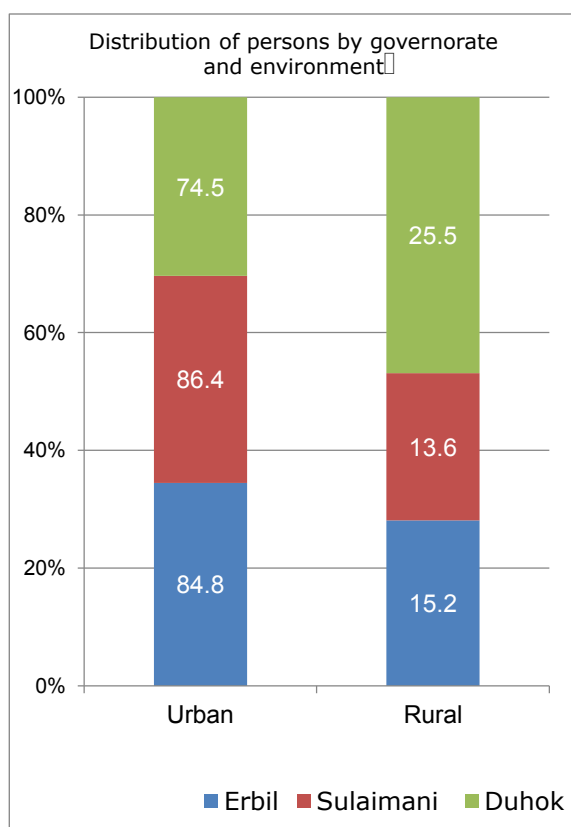


Table 1-3: Population number and rate by habitat and governorate (%)

Governorate	Environment			Environment		
	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total
Erbil	83.2	16.8	100	35.1	31.6	34.4
Sulaimani	84.9	15.1	100	41.7	32.9	40.1
Duhok	74.4	25.6	100	23.2	35.5	25.5
Total	81.6	18.4	100	100	100	100
Rest of Iraq	66.8	33.2	100	100	100	100
All Iraq	68.9	31.1	100	100	100	100

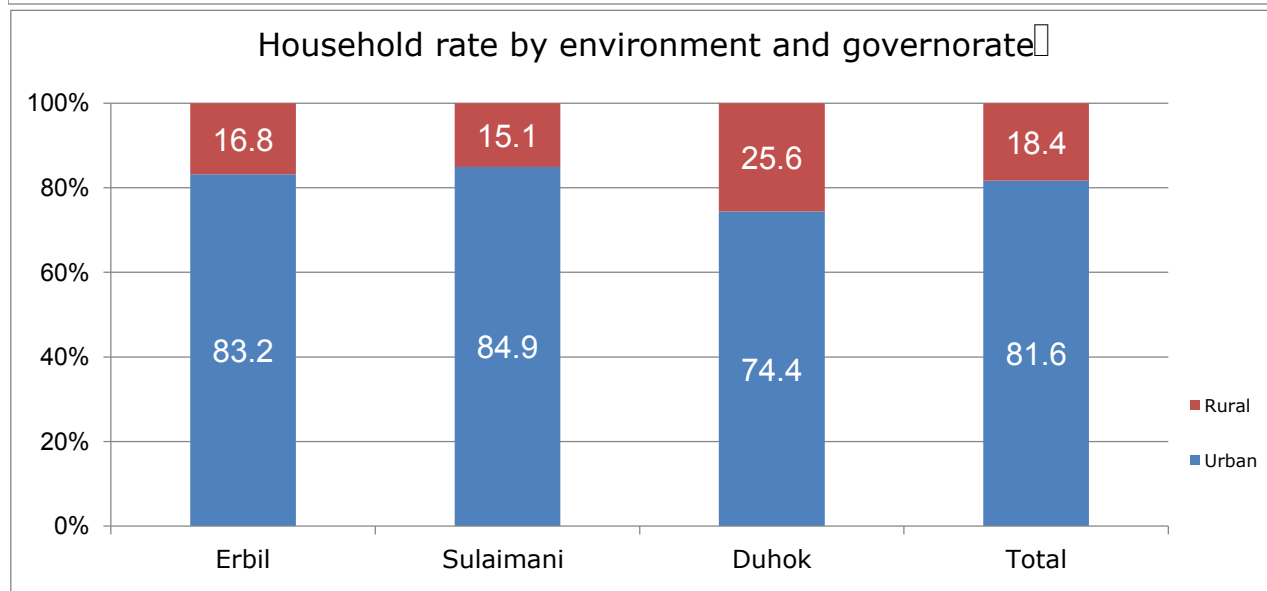
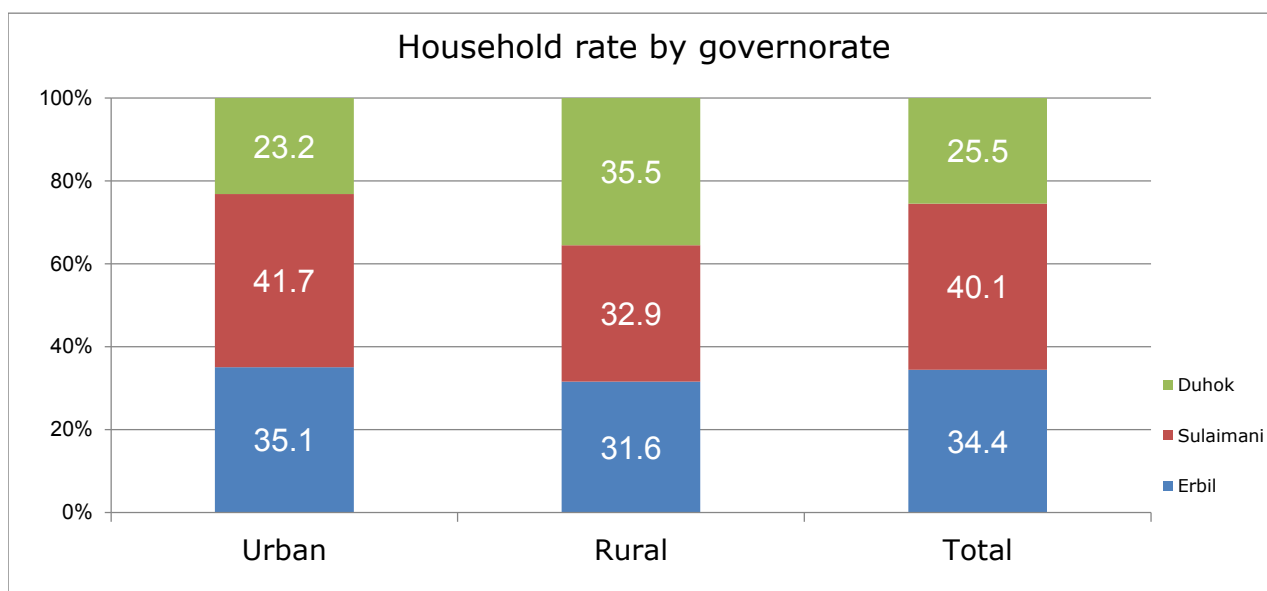


Table 1-4: Demographic distribution and level of education by habitat and sex (%)

		Environment								
		Urban			Rural			Total		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Age Group	0-4	12.4	11.3	11.8	13.9	13.5	13.7	12.6	11.7	12.2
	5-9	12.7	11.6	12.2	16.4	14.9	15.7	13.4	12.2	12.8
	10-14	12.0	11.8	11.9	13.5	13.7	13.6	12.3	12.2	12.2
	15-19	10.0	10.1	10.0	10.9	11.1	11.0	10.1	10.2	10.2
	20-24	10.8	10.6	10.7	10.0	9.4	9.7	10.7	10.4	10.5
	25-29	9.2	9.4	9.3	8.1	8.4	8.3	9.0	9.2	9.1
	30-34	6.8	7.8	7.3	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.7	7.5	7.1
	35-39	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3
	40-44	5.3	5.5	5.4	4.6	4.3	4.5	5.2	5.3	5.2
	45-49	3.4	3.6	3.5	2.3	2.7	2.5	3.2	3.4	3.3
	50-54	2.4	3.1	2.7	1.3	2.3	1.8	2.2	2.9	2.6
	55-59	3.0	3.3	3.1	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.9	3.1	3.0
	60-64	1.8	2.2	2.0	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.7	2.0	1.9
	65+	3.8	3.6	3.7	2.8	3.5	3.1	3.7	3.6	3.6
		Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Environment	Head of household	33.5	4.3	19.0	31.4	2.9	17.1	33.1	4.0	18.7
	Spous	0.4	33.3	16.7	0.3	30.7	15.5	0.4	32.8	16.5
	Son / Daughter	61.7	53.3	57.5	64.5	59.0	61.7	62.2	54.4	58.3
	Son/Daughter in-law	0.1	2.9	1.5	0.1	2.3	1.2	0.1	2.8	1.5
	Offspring	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.1	1.5	1.8	2.5	2.3	2.4
	Total	0.4	1.6	1.0	0.4	1.8	1.1	0.4	1.7	1.0
	Sibling	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1
	Other relatives	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.6
	Outsider	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Marital Status	Single	32.8	29.0	30.9	29.0	26.9	27.9	32.1	28.6	30.4
	Married	35.9	37.6	36.7	33.7	34.0	33.8	35.5	36.9	36.2
	Divorced	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
	Widow	0.7	4.4	2.5	0.4	3.9	2.2	0.7	4.3	2.5
	Separated	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Under 12 years	30.3	28.7	29.5	36.7	34.7	35.7	31.5	29.8	30.6
		Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Education Status	Illiterate	10.4	23.3	16.8	15.6	33.7	24.7	11.3	25.3	18.3
	Reading and Writing	12.5	10.8	11.6	16.3	12.1	14.2	13.2	11.0	12.1
	Primary	21.8	15.9	18.9	18.0	12.4	15.2	21.1	15.3	18.2
	Intermediate	12.0	9.6	10.8	8.7	5.2	7.0	11.4	8.8	10.1
	Secondary	5.8	5.6	5.7	3.0	1.2	2.1	5.3	4.8	5.0
	Diploma	3.7	3.7	3.7	1.2	0.4	0.8	3.3	3.1	3.2
	Bachelor or higher	3.5	2.4	3.0	0.6	0.3	0.4	3.0	2.0	2.5
	Under 12 years	30.3	28.7	29.5	36.6	34.7	35.7	31.4	29.8	30.6
		Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

Table 1-4: Demographic distribution and level of education by habitat and sex (%)

		Environment								
		Urban			Rural			Total		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Economic Activity Status	Worker / Civil Servant	40.8	8.5	24.8	36.4	5.4	20.8	40.0	7.9	24.1
	Unemployed	1.9	1.2	1.5	2.4	1.1	1.7	2.0	1.1	1.6
	Housewife	0.0	39.1	19.4	0.0	39.4	19.8	0.0	39.2	19.5
	Student	18.4	16.2	17.3	16.2	11.0	13.6	18.0	15.2	16.6
	Retired or Elderly	3.4	2.7	3.0	2.8	3.2	3.0	3.3	2.8	3.0
	Ill or Disabled	1.4	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.4	0.8	1.1
	Others	3.6	2.7	3.2	4.4	4.1	4.2	3.8	3.0	3.4
	Under 12 years	30.5	28.9	29.7	36.8	34.9	35.8	31.6	30.0	30.8
	Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Governorate	Erbil	35.0	34.9	34.9	31.5	31.5	31.5	34.3	34.2	34.3
	Sulaimani	42.3	41.3	41.8	32.9	33.0	32.9	40.6	39.7	40.2
	Duhok	22.7	23.9	23.3	35.6	35.5	35.5	25.1	26.0	25.5
	Total for Region	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

Demographic distribution and education level of persons by habitat and sex

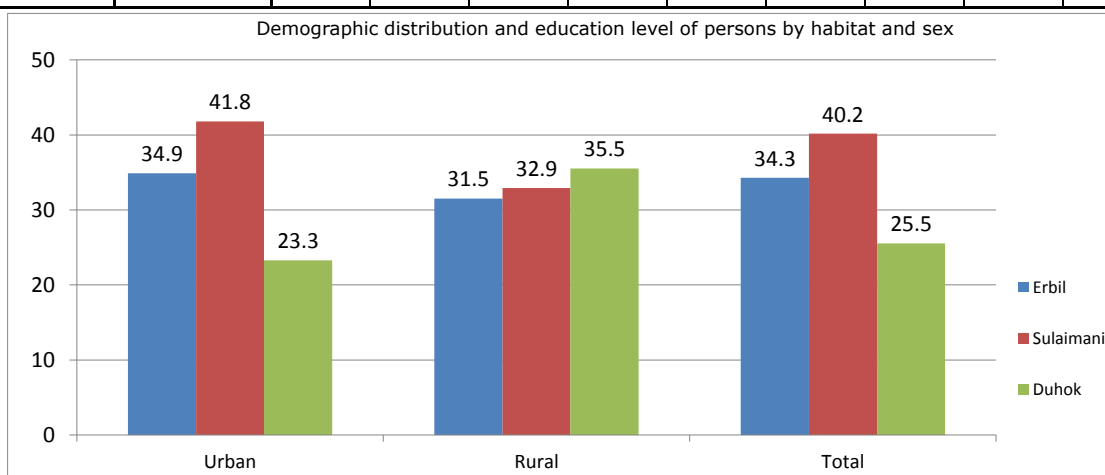


Table 1-5: Household distribution by household size and number of children (%)

		Environment		
		Urban	Rural	Total
Household Size	1-2	10.8	9.7	10.6
	3	12.4	8.6	11.8
	4	18.9	15.1	18.3
	5	16.0	16.3	16.1
	6	14.0	11.4	13.6
	7	11.0	12.1	11.2
	8	7.0	9.9	7.5
	9	3.9	6.2	4.3
	10	2.6	3.8	2.8
	11-12	2.1	4.1	2.5
	13+	1.3	2.7	1.5
	Total	100	100	100
Number of Children	0	26.9	20.6	25.8
	1	17.5	13.1	16.8
	2	21.7	19.3	21.3
	3	17.2	16.5	17.1
	4	9.6	12.8	10.1
	5	4.1	7.9	4.7
	6	1.7	6.1	2.4
	7	1.0	2.2	1.2
	8-9	0.4	1.3	0.5
	Total	0.0	0.2	0.1
	Total	100	100	100

Table 1-6: Individual distribution by household size and number of children (%)

		Environment		
		Urban	Rural	Total
Household Size	1-2	3.6	3.1	3.5
	3	7.1	4.5	6.6
	4	14.4	10.4	13.6
	5	15.1	14.3	15.0
	6	15.5	11.5	14.7
	7	14.6	13.8	14.5
	8	10.5	13.1	11.0
	9	6.5	9.6	7.1
	10	4.8	6.0	5.1
	11-12	4.7	7.3	5.2
	13+	3.2	6.4	3.8
	Total	100	100	100
Number of Children	0	18.6	12.2	17.4
	1	15.2	10.7	14.4
	2	21.2	16.2	20.3
	3	19.3	17.4	19.0
	4	13.4	16.0	13.9
	5	6.4	10.7	7.2
	6	3.0	9.4	4.2
	7	1.9	3.8	2.3
	8-9	0.8	2.9	1.2
	Total	0.1	0.7	0.2
	Total	100	100	100

Table 1-7: Average household size and percentage of adults by habitat and governorate

Governorate	Environment		
	Urban	Rural	Total
	5.2	5.8	5.3
Sulaimani	4.9	5.2	4.9
Duhok	6.6	7.0	6.7
Total	5.3	6.0	5.4
Rest of Iraq	6.3	7.2	6.6
All Iraq	6.1	7.1	6.4

Table 1-8: Percentage of adults by Environment and governorate

Governorate	Environment					
	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total
	15 year of age and above	under 15 years	15 year of age and above	under 15 years	15 year of age and above	under 15 years
Erbil	62.5	37.5	56.7	43.3	61.5	38.5
Sulaimani	67.1	32.9	61.9	38.1	66.3	33.7
Duhok	61.0	39.0	52.8	47.2	58.9	41.1
Total	64.1	35.9	57.0	43.0	62.8	37.2
Rest of Iraq	60.8	39.2	53.6	46.4	58.4	41.6
All Iraq	61.4	38.6	53.9	46.1	59.0	41.0

Table 1-9: Distribution of current residents of governorates by birth place and usual place of residence (%)

		Place of birth governorate /country				Place of usual residence governorate / country			
		This Governorate	Another Governorate	Outside Iraq	Total	This Governorate	Another Governorate	Outside Iraq	Total
Age group	0-4	97.9	1.8	0.3	100	99.7	0.0	0.2	100
	5-9	95.5	4.1	0.4	100	99.9	0.1	0.0	100
	10-14	94.6	4.2	1.2	100	99.8	0.2	0.0	100
	15-19	93.1	5.0	1.9	100	99.9	0.1	0.0	100
	20-24	90.4	6.9	2.7	100	99.9	0.1	0.0	100
	25-29	90.0	8.3	1.7	100	99.5	0.1	0.4	100
	30-34	89.0	9.4	1.7	100	99.8	0.2	0.1	100
	35-39	88.1	10.3	1.6	100	99.7	0.2	0.1	100
	40-44	88.9	9.9	1.2	100	99.7	0.2	0.1	100
	45-49	87.0	12.0	1.0	100	99.9	0.1	0.0	100
	50-54	91.0	7.9	1.1	100	99.9	0.1	0.0	100
	55-59	92.9	6.6	0.5	100	99.9	0.1	0.0	100
	60-64	90.4	8.9	0.7	100	99.9	0.0	0.0	100
65+	93.1	6.4	0.5	100	99.9	0.1	0.0	100	
Relation to head of household	Head of household	90.1	8.8	1.0	100	99.9	0.1	0.0	100
	Spous	89.1	9.7	1.1	100	99.7	0.2	0.1	100
	Son / Daughter	94.6	4.2	1.2	100	99.9	0.1	0.0	100
	Son/Daughter in-law	86.2	11.3	2.4	100	98.8	0.2	1.0	100
	Offspring	90.6	5.8	3.6	100	98.7	0.0	1.3	100
	Parents	93.1	6.5	0.3	100	100.0	0.0	0.0	100
	Sibling	87.3	11.6	1.2	100	99.3	0.4	0.3	100
	Total	84.7	14.7	0.6	100	100.0	0.0	0.0	100
	Outsider	20.0	0.0	80.0	100	100.0	0.0	0.0	100
Marital status	Single	92.5	5.2	2.3	100	99.8	0.1	0.1	100
	Married	89.5	9.4	1.1	100	99.8	0.1	0.1	100
	Divorced	72.0	27.3	0.7	100	99.1	0.9	0.0	100
	Widow	88.7	10.7	0.5	100	99.9	0.1	0.0	100
	Separated	89.8	10.2	0.0	100	100.0	0.0	0.0	100
	Under 12 years	96.4	3.2	0.4	100	99.8	0.1	0.1	100
Education status	Illiterate	91.3	7.3	1.4	100	99.8	0.1	0.0	100
	Reading and Writing	91.6	6.9	1.5	100	99.7	0.2	0.1	100
	Primary	90.9	7.8	1.3	100	99.8	0.2	0.0	100
	Intermediate	90.1	7.1	2.8	100	99.9	0.0	0.0	100
	Secondary	90.5	7.3	2.2	100	99.6	0.0	0.4	100
	Diploma	89.6	9.6	0.8	100	99.9	0.1	0.0	100
	Bachelor or higher	85.5	13.3	1.3	100	100.0	0.0	0.0	100
	Under 12 years	96.4	3.2	0.4	100	99.8	0.1	0.1	100
Economic activity status	Worker / Civil Servant	90.2	8.4	1.4	100	99.9	0.1	0.0	100
	Unemployed	87.8	9.5	2.7	100	99.6	0.1	0.3	100
	Housewife	89.2	9.3	1.5	100	99.7	0.2	0.1	100
	Student	93.5	4.5	2.0	100	99.8	0.1	0.0	100
	Retired or Elderly	93.3	6.1	0.7	100	99.9	0.1	0.0	100
	Ill or Disabled	90.4	8.9	0.7	100	99.9	0.1	0.0	100
	Others	88.9	9.1	2.0	100	99.5	0.1	0.4	100
	Under 12 years	96.4	3.2	0.4	100	99.8	0.1	0.1	100
Governorate	Erbil	91.4	6.7	1.9	100	99.6	0.2	0.2	100
	Sulaimani	93.8	5.6	0.6	100	99.9	0.1	0.1	100
	Duhok	91.8	6.8	1.4	100	100.0	0.0	0.0	100
	Total for Region	92.5	6.3	1.2	100	99.8	0.1	0.1	100
Rest of Iraq		94.5	5.4	0.1	100	99.9	0.1	0.0	100
All Iraq		94.2	5.5	0.3	100	99.9	0.1	0.0	100

Table 1-10: Distribution of persons by duration of stay at current place of residence and (%)

		Duration of stay in the current place of residence				
		From birth	more five years	from 1-5 years	less than one year	Total
Age group	0-4	97.7	0.3	1.4	0.6	100
	5-9	95.1	1.3	2.7	0.9	100
	10-14	93.8	3.3	2.4	0.4	100
	15-19	90.5	6.0	2.9	0.5	100
	20-24	86.5	10.0	2.9	0.5	100
	25-29	86.0	10.0	3.1	0.9	100
	30-34	84.0	13.5	2.2	0.4	100
	35-39	82.5	13.8	3.2	0.4	100
	40-44	83.6	13.6	2.3	0.6	100
	45-49	82.6	14.1	2.9	0.4	100
	50-54	84.3	12.4	2.7	0.7	100
	55-59	86.4	11.3	1.4	0.8	100
	60-64	84.6	12.5	2.9	0.0	100
65+	87.0	10.5	2.4	0.0	100	
Relation to head of household	Head of household	84.6	12.4	2.6	0.4	100
	Spouse	84.6	11.8	3.2	0.4	100
	Son / Daughter	92.6	4.7	2.3	0.5	100
	Son/Daughter in-law	87.0	5.6	4.5	2.9	100
	Offspring	90.0	1.8	3.1	5.1	100
	Parents	88.8	9.4	1.8	0.0	100
	Sibling	81.9	15.1	3.0	0.0	100
	Total	85.6	11.9	2.5	0.0	100
	Outsider	74.4	25.6	0.0	0.0	100.0
Marital status	Single	89.0	8.0	2.5	0.5	100
	Married	85.0	11.6	3.0	0.5	100
	Divorced	75.1	23.1	1.8	0.0	100
	Widow	81.1	15.9	1.8	1.2	100
	Separated	83.1	16.9	0.0	0.0	100
	Under 12 years	96.0	1.2	2.1	0.7	100
Education status	Illiterate	85.3	12.3	2.2	0.2	100
	Reading and Writing	87.0	9.4	3.0	0.6	100
	Primary	88.0	8.2	3.4	0.4	100
	Intermediate	86.4	10.9	1.9	0.8	100
	Secondary	87.4	9.4	2.5	0.7	100
	Diploma	84.9	11.1	2.6	1.5	100
	Bachelor or higher	84.0	11.8	4.1	0.1	100
	Under 12 years	96.0	1.2	2.1	0.7	100
Economic activity status	Worker / Civil Servant	85.6	11.0	2.9	0.6	100
	Unemployed	79.8	17.1	2.3	0.8	100
	Housewife	85.5	11.1	2.9	0.6	100
	Student	90.9	6.5	2.2	0.4	100
	Retired or Elderly	85.2	13.0	1.8	0.0	100
	Ill or Disabled	84.7	12.7	2.6	0.0	100
	Others	83.6	10.9	4.5	1.0	100
	Under 12 years	96.0	1.2	2.1	0.7	100
Governorate	Erbil	89.0	7.7	2.1	1.2	100
	Sulaimani	90.3	7.7	1.9	0.1	100
	Duhok	88.7	6.8	4.2	0.4	100
	Total for Region	89.4	7.5	2.5	0.6	100
Rest of Iraq		93.8	3.9	2.0	0.3	100
All Iraq		93.2	4.4	2.1	0.3	100

Table 1-11: Distribution of governorate population by previous usual place of residence (%)

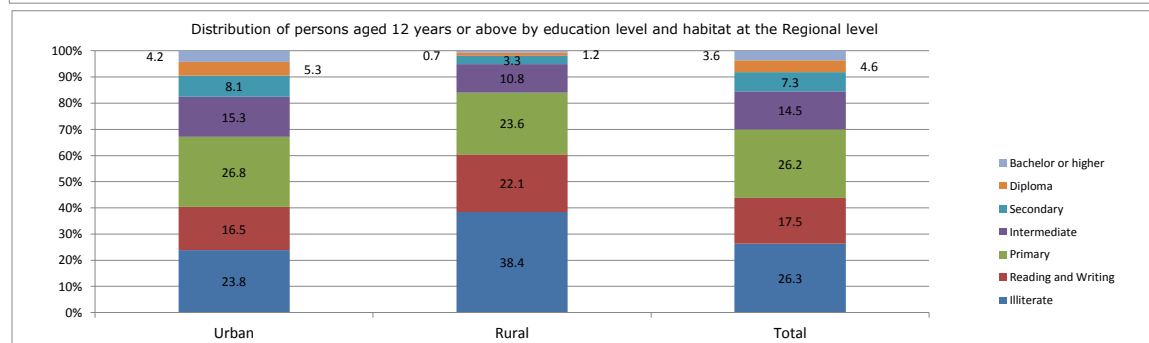
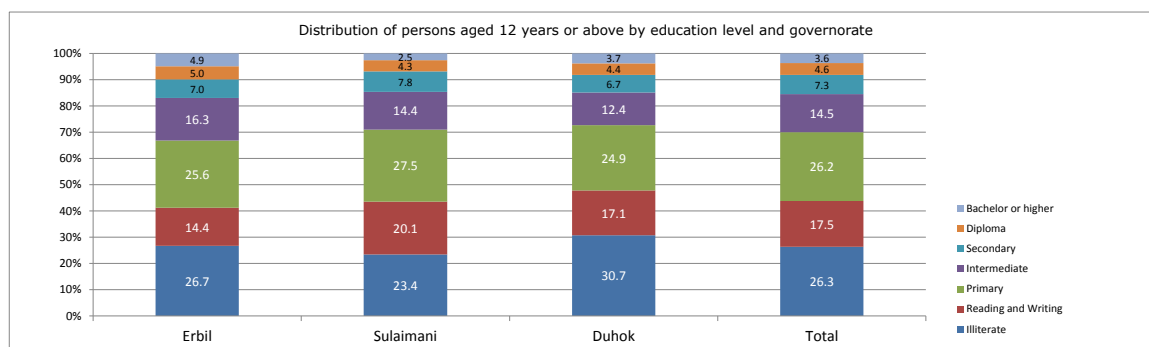
		Previous usual place of residence, governorate / country			
		This Governorate	Another Governorate	Outside Iraq	Total
Age group	0-4	12.2	73.1	14.7	100
	5-9	9.1	82.2	8.7	100
	10-14	9.7	64.3	26.0	100
	15-19	9.1	62.0	28.9	100
	20-24	9.2	58.3	32.5	100
	25-29	14.4	59.6	26.0	100
	30-34	12.3	58.5	29.1	100
	35-39	19.2	58.2	22.6	100
	40-44	14.5	61.6	23.9	100
	45-49	11.6	68.5	20.0	100
	50-54	6.2	63.4	30.3	100
	55-59	9.5	61.5	29.0	100
	60-64	8.3	65.7	26.0	100
	65+	11.7	59.3	29.1	100
Relation to head of household	Head of household	15.3	60.9	23.8	100
	Spouse	14.3	63.3	22.4	100
	Son / Daughter	9.4	61.9	28.8	100
	Son/Daughter in-law	3.3	71.0	25.7	100
	Offspring	0.9	61.9	37.2	100
	Parents	3.2	71.8	25.0	100
	Sibling	10.8	70.0	19.2	100
	Total	17.2	72.1	10.7	100
	Outsider	37.2	0.0	62.8	100
Marital status	Single	9.6	55.0	35.4	100
	Married	13.2	63.3	23.4	100
	Divorced	17.3	73.0	9.7	100
	Widow	16.3	64.3	19.4	100
	Separated	0.0	91.4	8.6	100
	Under 12 years	10.2	76.7	13.0	100
Education status	Illiterate	11.4	60.4	28.2	100
	Reading and Writing	12.7	60.7	26.7	100
	Primary	10.2	67.7	22.2	100
	Intermediate	17.4	48.6	34.1	100
	Secondary	9.6	57.7	32.7	100
	Diploma	10.8	56.7	32.5	100
	Bachelor or higher	11.6	72.0	16.4	100
	Under 12 years	10.2	76.7	13.0	100
Economic Activity status	Worker / Civil Servant	14.0	60.4	25.7	100
	Unemployed	19.0	46.3	34.7	100
	Housewife	10.4	66.9	22.7	100
	Student	10.0	55.1	34.8	100
	Retired or Elderly	12.0	53.0	35.0	100
	Ill or Disabled	19.0	54.8	26.2	100
	Others	7.3	67.1	25.6	100
	Under 12 years	10.2	76.7	13.0	100
Governorate	Erbil	17.3	55.3	27.4	100
	Sulaimani	13.1	65.6	21.3	100
	Duhok	3.2	67.1	29.7	100
	Total for Region	11.9	62.4	25.7	100
Rest of Iraq		24.7	71.4	3.9	100
All Iraq		21.9	69.6	8.5	100

Table 1-12: Distribution of those who have changed place of residence by main reason for change (%)

		Reason for changing place of residence, migration								
		Work	Study or completion of study	Marriage, divorce, becoming widow	Moving with family	forced migration or displacement	Return from forced migration or displacement	Internal displacement in Iraq	Others	Reason
Economic activity status	Employed	19.0	1.0	3.6	16.3	39.8	13.3	2.4	4.5	100
	Unemployed	4.7	0.0	5.3	27.8	44.5	11.2	0.0	6.6	100
	Housewife	8.8	0.4	18.7	21.1	33.7	12.9	2.0	2.4	100
	Student	10.5	0.0	1.1	44.7	23.7	11.2	3.2	5.5	100
	Retired / elderly	9.2	0.0	4.7	6.6	46.1	25.7	2.8	4.9	100
	Ill / Disabled	8.7	0.0	5.8	12.8	61.0	7.7	0.0	4.0	100
	Others	12.0	0.0	6.3	29.5	26.8	14.9	2.5	7.9	100
	Under 12 years	11.6	0.0	0.7	51.1	25.2	4.9	1.5	5.1	100
	Total	12.8	0.4	7.3	26.4	34.2	12.3	2.2	4.4	100
Governorate	Erbil	17.1	1.1	7.5	22.1	35.5	12.2	3.3	1.2	100
	Sulaimani	11.9	0.2	7.6	33.4	32.6	9.8	1.9	2.5	100
	Duhok	7.8	0.0	6.4	22.5	33.7	17.0	1.4	11.1	100
	Total	12.7	0.5	7.3	26.4	33.9	12.6	2.3	4.4	100
Rest of Iraq		15.3	1.1	16.1	46.1	15.7	2.8	0.3	2.7	100
Total for Iraq		14.7	1.0	14.1	41.7	19.8	4.9	0.7	3.1	100

Table 2-1: Distribution of person aged 12 years or above by level of education (%)

Sex / Location	Age group / Governorate / Environment	Education level							Total
		Illiterate	Reading and Writing	Primary	Intermediate	Secondary	Diploma	Bachelor or higher	
Male	12-19	5.5	16.3	45.0	29.2	3.6	0.2	0.1	100
	20-29	11.1	20.2	25.8	17.1	14.5	5.5	5.8	100
	30-39	15.4	23.2	32.8	12.2	4.7	6.0	5.7	100
	40-49	16.8	18.3	28.9	9.2	11.3	8.2	7.3	100
	50+	45.9	17.8	15.9	6.4	2.8	6.7	4.5	100
	Total	16.5	19.2	30.8	16.6	7.7	4.8	4.4	100
Female	12-19	8.4	15.3	40.5	29.1	6.4	0.1	0.1	100
	20-29	25.9	17.4	17.5	12.5	13.2	7.1	6.5	100
	30-39	37.4	22.4	19.4	7.4	4.2	6.4	2.7	100
	40-49	51.5	14.9	16.9	3.0	5.3	6.8	1.5	100
	50+	78.9	6.4	8.6	2.0	0.9	1.7	1.6	100
	Total	36.0	15.7	21.7	12.5	6.8	4.4	2.8	100
Total	12-19	7.0	15.8	42.8	29.2	5.0	0.2	0.1	100
	20-29	18.4	18.8	21.7	14.8	13.8	6.3	6.2	100
	30-39	26.6	22.8	26.0	9.8	4.4	6.2	4.2	100
	40-49	34.4	16.6	22.8	6.1	8.2	7.5	4.4	100
	50+	63.2	11.8	12.1	4.1	1.8	4.1	3.0	100
	Total	26.3	17.5	26.2	14.5	7.3	4.6	3.6	100
Environment	Urban	23.8	16.5	26.8	15.3	8.1	5.3	4.2	100
	Rural	38.4	22.1	23.6	10.8	3.3	1.2	0.7	100
Governorate	Erbil	26.7	14.4	25.6	16.3	7.0	5.0	4.9	100
	Sulaimani	23.4	20.1	27.5	14.4	7.8	4.3	2.5	100
	Duhok	30.7	17.1	24.9	12.4	6.7	4.4	3.7	100
	Total	26.3	17.5	26.2	14.5	7.3	4.6	3.6	100
Rest of Iraq		19.6	17.9	32.0	12.7	7.3	5.0	5.6	100
Total for Iraq		20.6	17.8	31.1	12.9	7.3	4.9	5.3	100



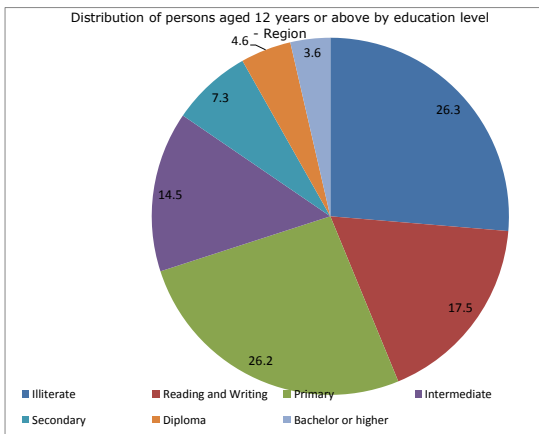
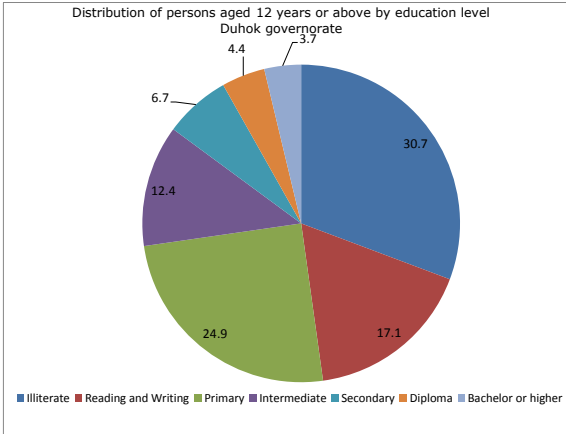
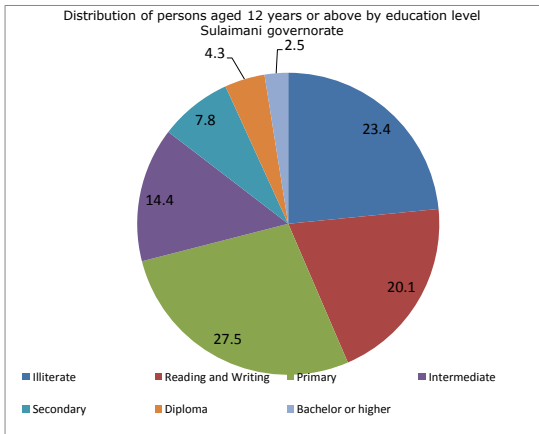
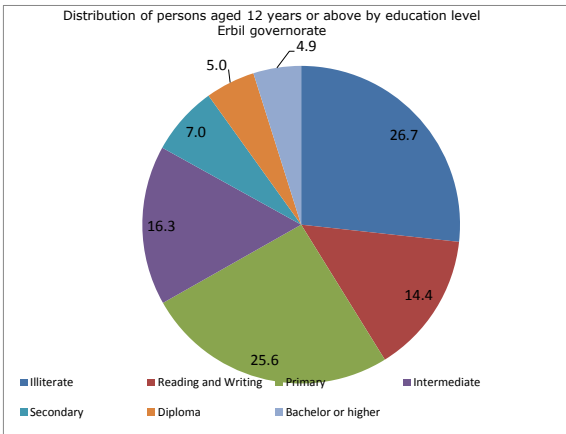


Table 2-2: Average education years

		Environment								
		Urban			Rural			Total		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Age group	12-14	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.9	5.7	5.8	6.1	6.2	6.2
	15-19	8.2	8.5	8.3	7.6	7.0	7.3	8.1	8.2	8.1
	20-24	9.0	9.6	9.3	7.9	6.8	7.5	8.9	9.2	9.0
	25-29	8.4	8.5	8.4	6.4	5.3	6.0	8.1	8.1	8.1
	30-34	7.8	7.2	7.5	6.0	5.2	5.8	7.6	7.0	7.3
	35-39	7.9	7.6	7.8	6.0	4.8	5.6	7.6	7.2	7.5
	40-44	8.5	7.4	8.0	6.9	5.4	6.3	8.3	7.1	7.8
	45-49	9.4	7.7	8.8	6.8	6.3	6.6	9.1	7.6	8.6
	50-54	7.8	7.7	7.8	4.2	3.0	4.0	7.6	7.6	7.6
	55-59	7.9	6.3	7.4	5.1	3.2	4.9	7.7	6.2	7.3
	60-64	8.1	7.4	7.9	5.0	4.5	4.9	7.8	7.3	7.7
65+	8.3	5.1	7.3	4.1	0.9	2.7	8.1	4.7	7.1	
Governorate	Erbil	8.5	8.0	8.3	6.8	6.4	6.6	8.3	7.8	8.0
	Sulaimani	7.9	8.0	7.9	6.8	6.2	6.6	7.8	7.8	7.8
	Duhok	8.0	8.1	8.1	6.6	5.5	6.2	7.7	7.6	7.7
	Total of Region	8.1	8.0	8.1	6.7	6.1	6.5	7.9	7.7	7.8
Rest of Iraq		8.7	8.2	8.5	7.3	6.1	6.8	8.3	7.6	8.0
Total for Iraq		8.6	8.1	8.4	7.3	6.1	6.8	8.2	7.7	8.0

Average education years by sex at governorate level

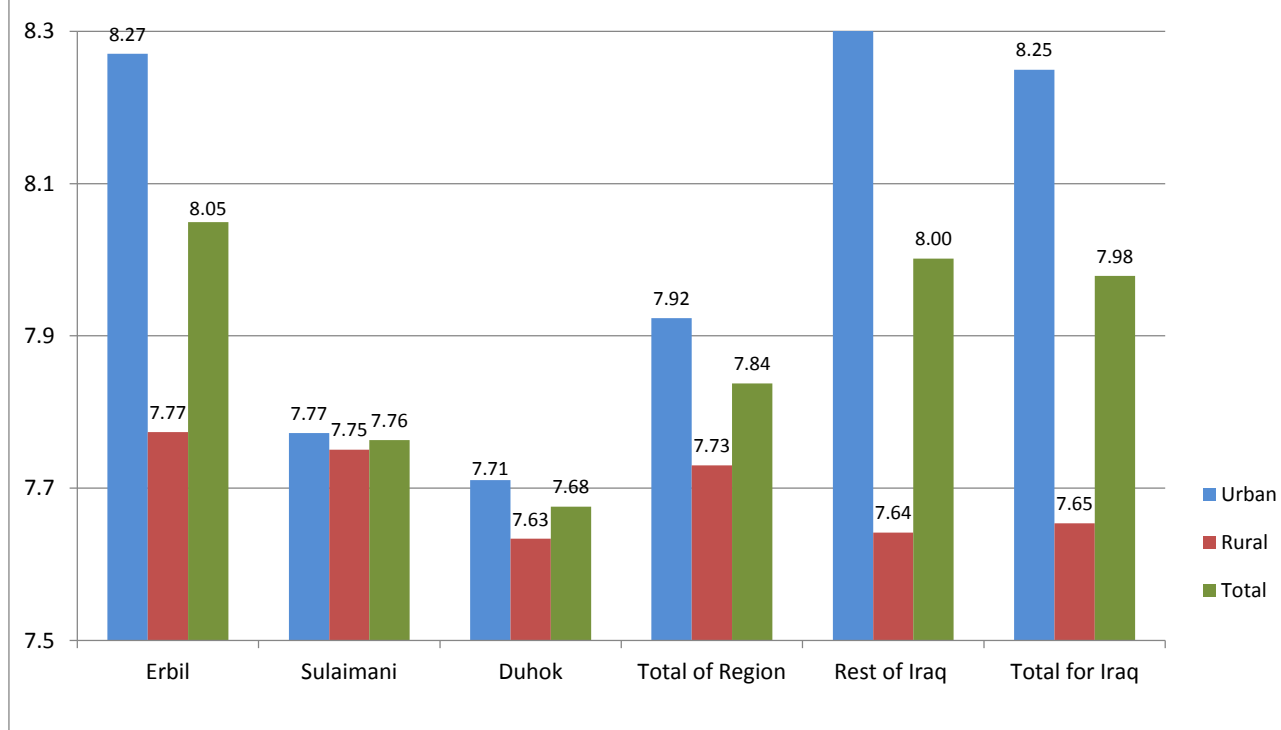


Table 2-3: Current education status of person aged 12-29 years (%)

Sex/location	Age group / Governorate / Environment	Currently studying	Studied before	Never studied	Total
Male	12-14	94.9	3.3	1.8	100
	15-17	81.7	15.1	3.2	100
	18-21	57.5	37.3	5.2	100
	22-29	23.0	67.2	9.8	100
	Total	55.8	38.2	6.0	100
Female	12-14	87.1	9.3	3.7	100
	15-17	72.2	21.6	6.2	100
	18-21	56.3	33.6	10.1	100
	22-29	15.3	59.2	25.5	100
	Total	48.6	37.1	14.3	100
Total	12-14	91.2	6.1	2.7	100
	15-17	76.9	18.4	4.7	100
	18-21	56.9	35.5	7.6	100
	22-29	19.1	63.2	17.7	100
	Total	52.2	37.7	10.1	100
Environment	Urban	54.5	37.3	8.2	100
	Rural	42.4	39.2	18.4	100
Governorate	Erbil	50.1	36.9	13.0	100
	Sulaimani	54.8	38.8	6.4	100
	Duhok	51.2	37.0	11.9	100
	Total of Region	52.2	37.7	10.1	100
Rest of Iraq		36.8	50.4	12.8	100.0
All Iraq		39.1	48.6	12.4	100.0

Table 2-4: Distribution of persons aged 12-29 years by level of education (%)

Sex/Location	Age group / Governorate / Environment	Education level							Total
		Illiterate	Reading and Writing	Primary	Intermediate	Secondary	Diploma	Bachelor or higher	
Male	12-14	4.0	25.1	60.4	10.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	100
	15-17	5.5	10.2	39.2	41.7	3.1	0.3	0.0	100
	18-21	6.9	12.0	27.7	36.9	14.3	1.1	1.1	100
	22-29	12.3	22.1	25.3	13.4	14.2	6.4	6.3	100
	Total	8.2	18.1	35.2	23.5	9.6	2.8	2.7	100
Female	12-14	5.9	24.1	58.4	11.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	100
	15-17	9.5	10.8	33.4	41.6	4.6	0.1	0.0	100
	18-21	12.1	11.0	22.1	28.7	22.0	2.4	1.7	100
	22-29	28.9	17.9	16.2	11.1	10.5	7.4	8.0	100
	Total	17.1	16.1	28.5	20.8	10.3	3.5	3.6	100
Total	12-14	4.9	24.6	59.5	10.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	100
	15-17	7.5	10.5	36.3	41.6	3.8	0.2	0.0	100
	18-21	9.4	11.5	25.0	33.0	18.0	1.7	1.4	100
	22-29	20.6	20.0	20.7	12.3	12.4	6.9	7.1	100
	Total	12.6	17.1	31.9	22.2	9.9	3.1	3.1	100
Environment	Urban	10.4	15.8	31.9	23.5	11.2	3.6	3.7	100
	Rural	22.4	23.0	31.7	16.6	4.4	1.2	0.6	100
Governorate	Erbil	14.2	15.2	29.7	23.9	10.1	2.8	4.2	100
	Sulaimani	7.7	19.3	33.8	23.4	10.4	3.1	2.2	100
	Duhok	17.8	16.3	31.7	18.3	9.2	3.6	3.2	100
	Total	12.6	17.1	31.9	22.2	9.9	3.1	3.1	100
Rest of Iraq		14.4	22.3	36.3	14.6	7.3	2.3	2.8	100
All Iraq		14.2	21.6	35.6	15.7	7.7	2.4	2.8	100

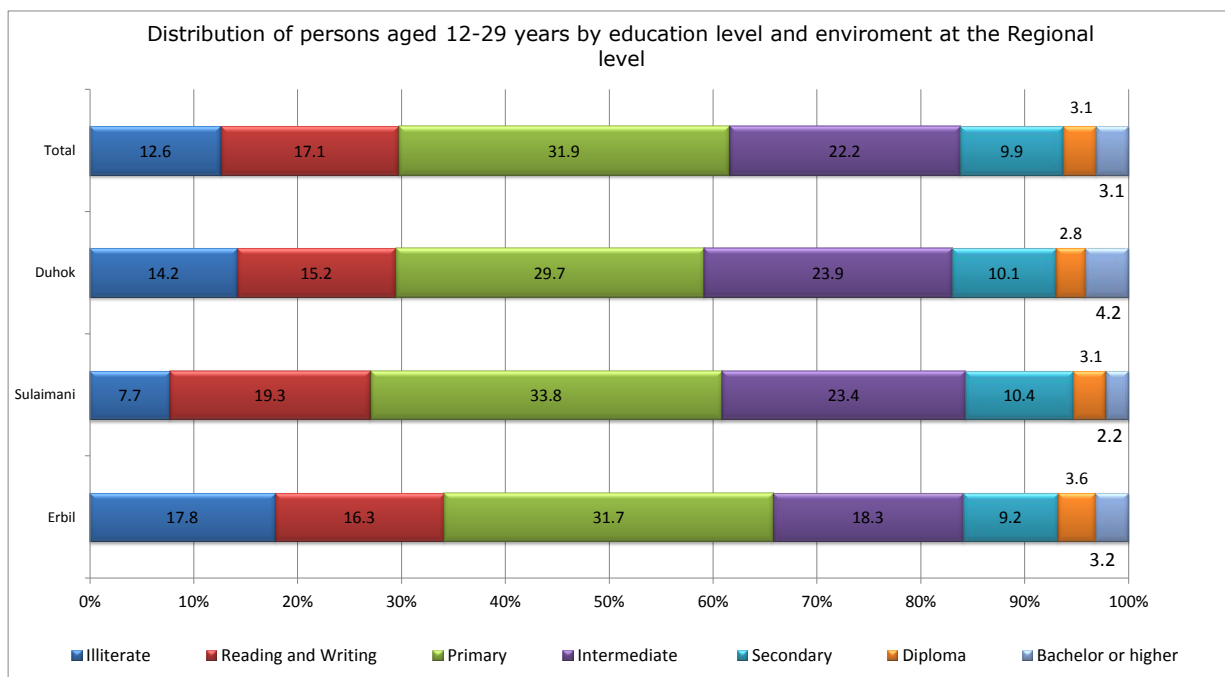
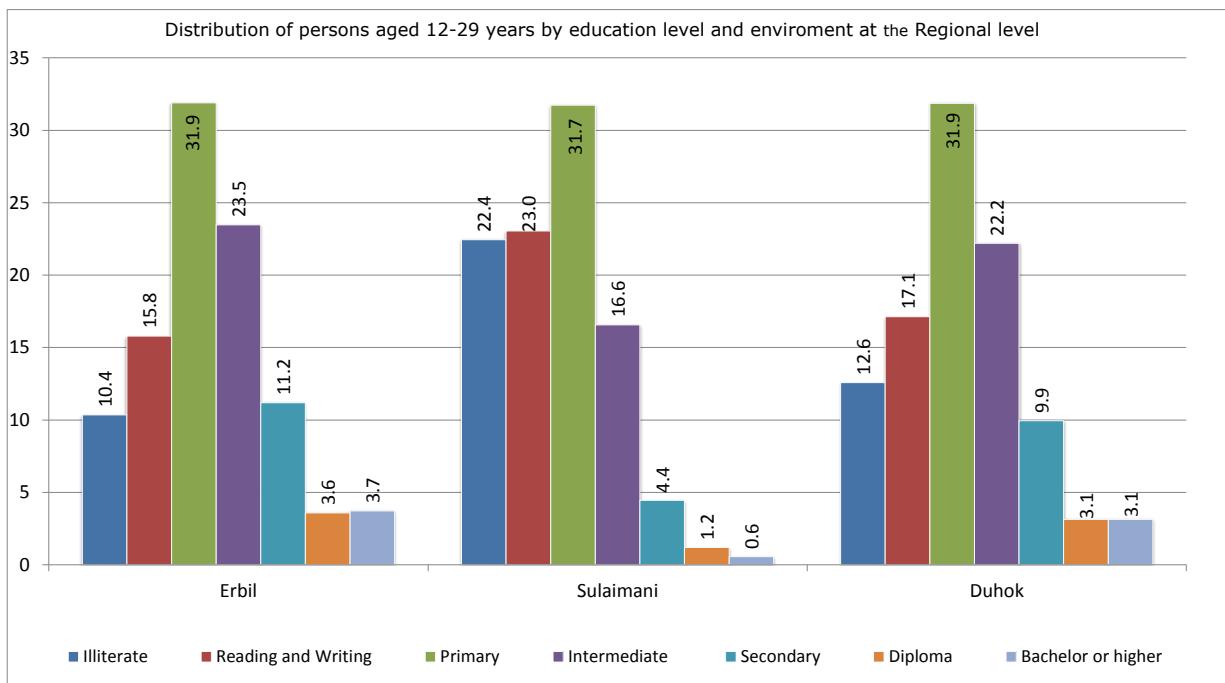


Table 3-1: Distribution of population aged 10 years or above by relation to labor force, sex and age group (%)

Sex	Age group (years)	Total population			Economically active population (inside the labor force)			
		Active (inside labor force)	Inactive (outside labor force)	Total	Employed	Part-time	Unemployed	Total
Male	10-14	2.7	97.3	100	73.1	9.5	17.4	100
	15-17	15.7	84.3	100	76.7	15.5	7.9	100
	18-29	63.0	37.0	100	70.2	23.2	6.6	100
	Total	43.9	56.1	100	70.6	22.6	6.8	100
Female	10-14	0.8	99.2	100	81.6	0.0	18.4	100
	15-17	2.8	97.2	100	72.0	4.8	23.1	100
	18-29	14.3	85.7	100	73.4	5.3	21.3	100
	Total	9.9	90.1	100	73.5	5.2	21.3	100
Total	10-14	1.8	98.2	100	74.9	7.4	17.6	100
	15-17	9.2	90.8	100	75.9	13.8	10.2	100
	18-29	38.9	61.1	100	70.8	20.0	9.3	100
	Total	27.1	72.9	100	71.1	19.5	9.4	100
Male	15-24	38.6	61.4	100	69.4	21.0	9.7	100
	25-34	89.5	10.5	100	73.7	22.2	4.0	100
	35-44	93.8	6.2	100	75.6	22.5	2.0	100
	45+	63.2	36.8	100	85.0	10.7	4.3	100
	Total	67.3	32.7	100	75.7	19.6	4.6	100
Female	15-24	8.2	91.8	100	60.8	4.2	35.0	100
	25-34	18.7	81.3	100	86.2	5.4	8.4	100
	35-44	21.9	78.1	100	83.3	8.2	8.5	100
	45+	10.8	89.2	100	91.3	5.0	3.8	100
	Total	14.0	86.0	100	81.5	5.9	12.6	100
Total	15-24	23.6	76.4	100	67.9	18.1	14.0	100
	25-34	53.4	46.6	100	76.0	19.2	4.8	100
	35-44	58.0	42.0	100	77.0	19.8	3.2	100
	45+	35.9	64.1	100	86.0	9.8	4.2	100
	Total	40.4	59.6	100	76.7	17.2	6.0	100
Rest of Iraq	Total for age group of 10 to 20 years	31.1	68.9	100	68.1	16.6	15.3	100
Total for Iraq		30.5	69.5	100	68.5	17.0	14.5	100
Rest of Iraq	Total for age group of 15 or above	42.8	57.2	100	77.2	14.1	8.6	100
Total for Iraq		42.4	57.6	100	77.2	14.6	8.3	100

Distribution of economically active population in Kurdistan Region by age group

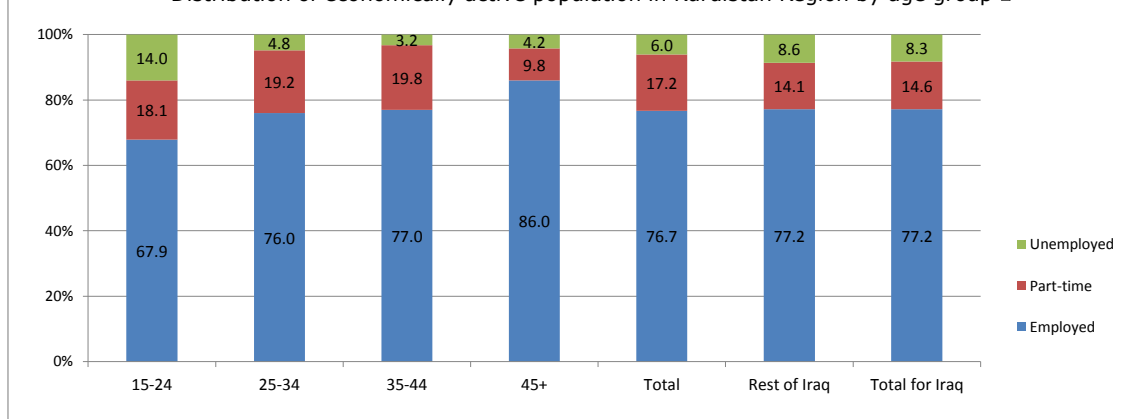


Table 2-3: Distribution of persons aged 15 or above by workforce status, sex and education status

Sex	Education Status	Population ages 15 years of above			Economically active Population (inside workforce)			
		Active (inside workforce)	Inactive (outside workforce)	Total	Employed	Part-time	Unemployed	Total
Male	Illiterate - Reading and Writing	73.8	26.2	100	70.9	23.6	5.5	100
	Secondary or lower	59.3	40.7	100	77.0	18.7	4.3	100
	Diploma or higher	85.5	14.5	100	84.7	11.3	4.0	100
	Others	72.4	27.6	100	86.5	12.9	0.7	100
	Total	67.3	32.7	100	75.7	19.6	4.6	100
Female	Illiterate - Reading and Writing	6.1	93.9	100	73.5	10.2	16.3	100
	Secondary or lower	13.5	86.5	100	78.6	5.5	15.9	100
	Diploma or higher	76.4	23.6	100	88.5	3.7	7.7	100
	Others	8.9	91.1	100	86.4	5.2	8.4	100
	Total	14.0	86.0	100	81.5	5.9	12.6	100
Total	Illiterate - Reading and Writing	33.1	66.9	100	71.2	22.1	6.7	100
	Secondary or lower	40.1	59.9	100	77.2	16.8	5.9	100
	Diploma or higher	81.4	18.6	100	86.3	8.2	5.5	100
	Others	38.9	61.1	100	86.5	11.9	1.6	100
	Total	40.4	59.6	100	76.7	17.2	6.0	100
Rest of Iraq		42.8	57.2	100	77.2	14.1	8.6	100
Total for Iraq		42.4	57.6	100	77.2	14.6	8.3	100

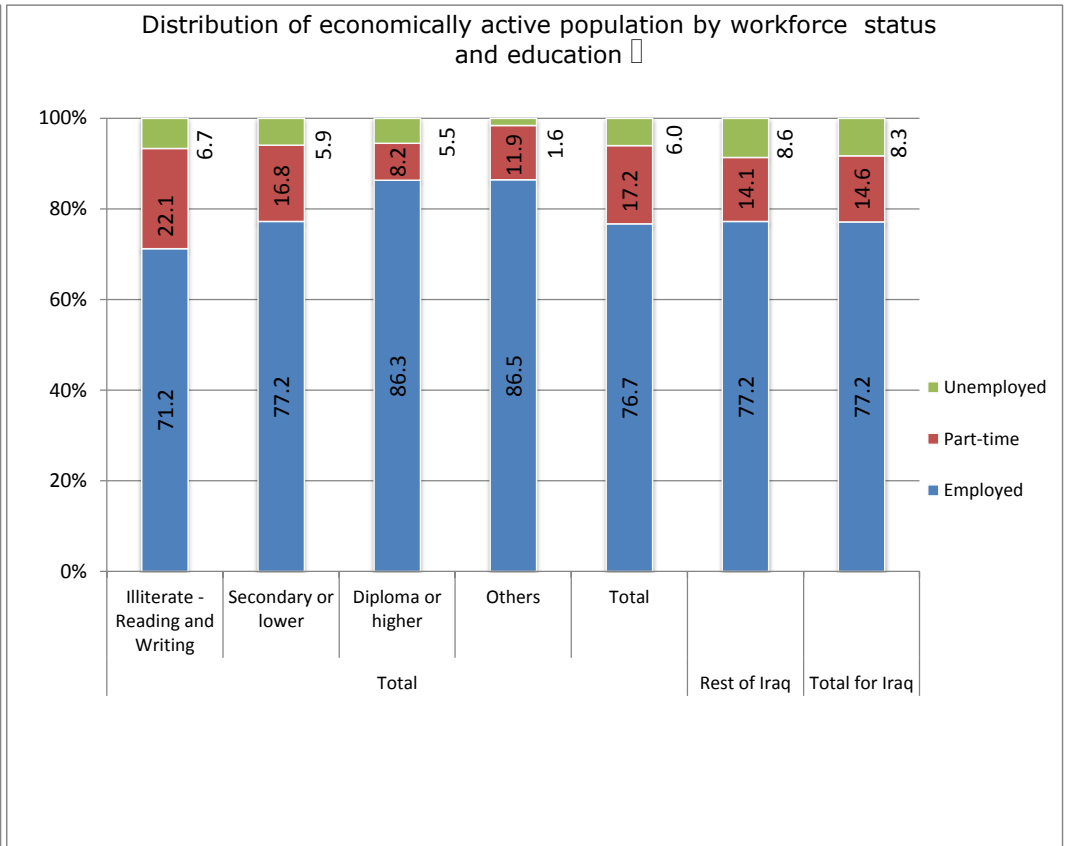
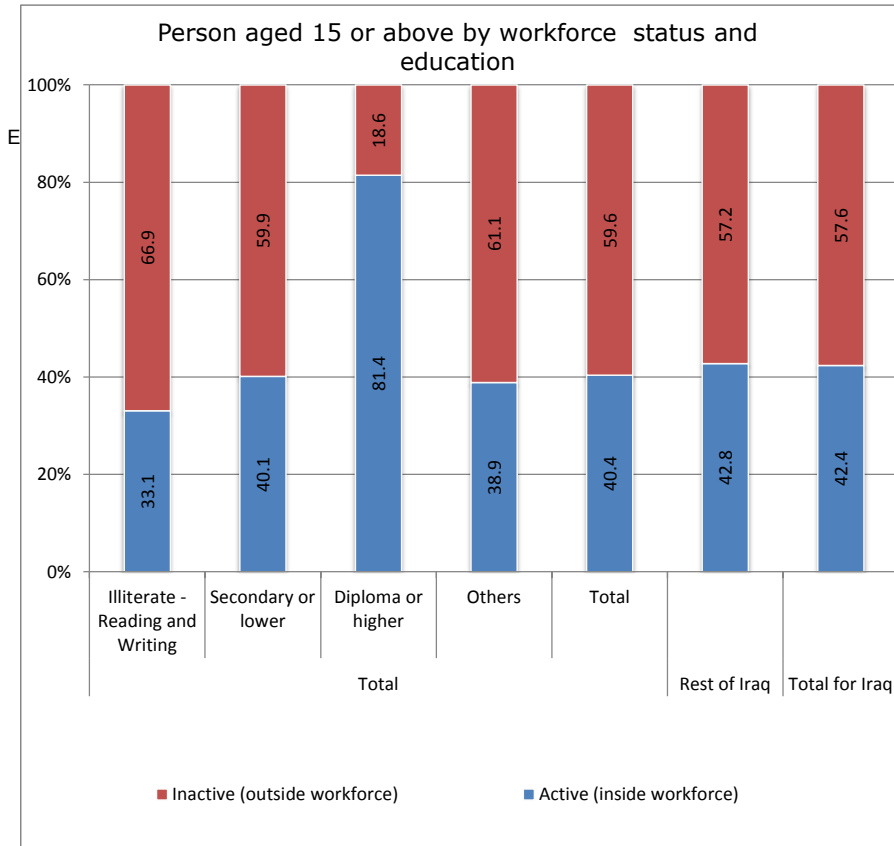


Table 3-3: Distribution of economically active persons aged 15 years or above by habitat, age group, education and sex (%)

Environment	Age group	Illiterate - reading and writing			Secondary or lower			Diploma or higher			Others			Total		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Urban	15-24	94.3	5.7	100	83.9	16.1	100	34.5	65.5	100	87.3	12.7	100	81.5	18.5	100
	25-34	92.6	7.4	100	86.2	13.8	100	52.8	47.2	100	96.1	3.9	100	81.0	19.0	100
	35-44	89.9	10.1	100	84.7	15.3	100	56.1	43.9	100	84.1	15.9	100	80.6	19.4	100
	45+	88.6	11.4	100	85.8	14.2	100	77.7	22.3	100	81.3	18.7	100	85.1	14.9	100
	Total	91.2	8.8	100	85.1	14.9	100	57.5	42.5	100	88.5	11.5	100	81.8	18.2	100
Rural	15-24	86.8	13.2	100	90.0	10.0	100	67.9	32.1	100	93.6	6.4	100	87.8	12.2	100
	25-34	88.2	11.8	100	90.3	9.7	100	74.4	25.6	100	76.8	23.2	100	87.4	12.6	100
	35-44	78.7	21.3	100	92.6	7.4	100	83.9	16.1	100	93.8	6.2	100	84.3	15.7	100
	45+	75.1	24.9	100	95.7	4.3	100	100.0	0.0	100	50.0	50.0	100	79.4	20.6	100
	Total	82.5	17.5	100	91.4	8.6	100	76.2	23.8	100	84.9	15.1	100	85.3	14.7	100
Total for Kurdistan Region	15-24	92.3	7.7	100	84.9	15.1	100	37.3	62.7	100	88.9	11.1	100	82.7	17.3	100
	25-34	91.5	8.5	100	86.7	13.3	100	54.1	45.9	100	92.6	7.4	100	82.0	18.0	100
	35-44	86.6	13.4	100	85.7	14.3	100	57.0	43.0	100	85.1	14.9	100	81.2	18.8	100
	45+	85.3	14.7	100	86.6	13.4	100	78.0	22.0	100	80.6	19.4	100	84.3	15.7	100
	Total	88.9	11.1	100	85.9	14.1	100	58.4	41.6	100	88.0	12.0	100	82.4	17.6	100
Rest of Iraq		84.8	15.2	100	92.0	8.0	100	67.4	32.6	100	86.7	13.3	100	84.6	15.4	100
Total for Iraq		85.5	14.5	100	91.1	8.9	100	66.3	33.7	100	87.1	12.9	100	84.2	15.8	100

Table 3-4: Average economic activities of persons aged 15 years or above by sex, age group, habitat and education status (%)

Sex	Age group	Urban					Rural					Total				
		Illiterate - reading and writing	Secondary or lower	Diploma or higher	Others	Total	Illiterate - reading and writing	Secondary or lower	Diploma or higher	Others	Total	Illiterate - reading and writing	Secondary or lower	Diploma or higher	Others	Total
Male	15-24	68.4	30.0	47.8	44.2	37.7	66.4	31.9	75.5	59.3	42.6	67.9	30.3	50.6	47.3	38.6
	25-34	92.2	86.4	89.7	83.9	89.0	92.8	91.1	92.7	91.5	92.3	92.4	86.9	89.9	84.9	89.5
	35-44	92.2	95.4	93.3	88.3	93.9	91.1	96.0	94.8	100.0	93.3	91.9	95.4	93.4	89.5	93.8
	45+	50.4	74.6	87.7	71.8	63.7	55.1	84.1	82.1	35.0	60.3	51.4	75.4	87.6	70.8	63.2
	Total	73.0	59.8	85.3	71.8	67.2	76.5	56.5	88.7	76.5	68.1	73.8	59.3	85.5	72.4	67.3
Female	15-24	3.4	6.6	51.1	4.3	8.8	5.6	5.2	72.2	8.8	6.0	4.2	6.4	51.8	4.7	8.2
	25-34	5.1	17.9	85.7	3.7	19.9	9.3	19.5	79.6	28.6	12.8	6.1	18.1	85.5	7.3	18.7
	35-44	6.2	28.8	90.9	12.7	22.9	16.4	21.2	62.3	7.9	17.5	8.8	28.1	90.4	12.3	21.9
	45+	3.9	28.7	69.7	16.0	10.4	13.1	11.4	0.0	24.1	13.0	5.5	27.7	69.0	16.4	10.8
	Total	4.6	14.0	76.5	7.9	14.6	10.9	9.3	71.5	18.7	11.3	6.1	13.5	76.4	8.9	14.0
Total	15-24	32.7	19.1	49.9	20.5	23.4	27.3	21.0	74.4	43.4	24.5	31.0	19.4	51.3	23.4	23.6
	25-34	40.8	56.6	87.8	45.6	53.7	45.0	67.2	89.0	60.6	51.8	41.8	57.6	87.8	47.7	53.4
	35-44	38.5	70.4	92.3	45.3	58.6	46.4	76.1	87.5	58.1	55.4	40.5	71.1	92.1	46.4	58.0
	45+	21.5	60.8	82.9	43.5	36.1	30.6	66.1	66.9	28.6	34.5	23.1	61.2	82.7	43.0	35.9
	Total	31.8	40.3	81.3	37.3	40.6	37.3	39.3	83.9	52.1	39.2	33.1	40.1	81.4	38.9	40.4
Rest of Iraq		29.6	38.7	79.4	37.3	41.7	38.7	47.4	87.8	49.5	45.0	33.5	41.0	80.5	41.0	42.8
Total for Iraq		30.1	38.9	79.6	37.3	41.5	38.5	46.8	87.6	49.9	44.5	33.5	40.9	80.6	40.4	42.4

Average of economically active persons aged 15 or above by age group and education status

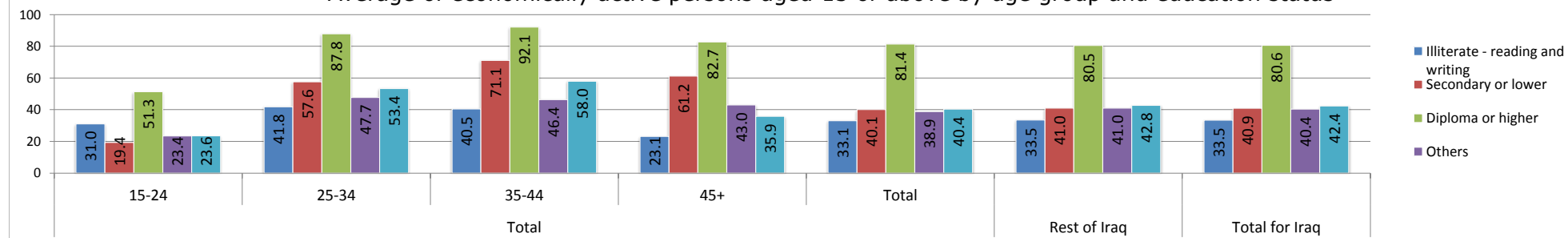


Table 3-5: Ratio of employed persons to the Total population aged 15 or above by sex, age group, habitat and education status (%)

Sex	Age group	Urban					Rural					Total				
		Illiterate - reading and writing	Secondary or lower	Diploma or higher	Others	Total	Illiterate - reading and writing	Secondary or lower	Diploma or higher	Others	Total	Illiterate - reading and writing	Secondary or lower	Diploma or higher	Others	Total
Male	15-24	63.7	27.6	30.2	44.2	34.4	59.2	27.1	59.9	54.9	37.0	62.5	27.5	33.2	46.4	34.9
	25-34	87.4	83.3	88.1	83.1	85.5	89.2	85.2	87.1	91.5	88.0	87.8	83.5	88.1	84.3	85.9
	35-44	88.8	94.0	93.2	88.3	92.1	89.6	92.7	89.9	100.0	91.0	89.0	93.9	93.1	89.5	91.9
	45+	46.7	73.1	85.6	71.8	60.9	52.4	82.1	82.1	35.0	57.8	47.8	73.8	85.5	70.8	60.5
	Total	68.8	57.5	82.1	71.5	64.2	72.8	52.0	81.5	74.5	64.1	69.8	56.8	82.1	71.9	64.2
Female	15-24	2.9	3.8	35.4	3.0	5.6	3.6	4.4	16.1	8.8	4.1	3.1	3.9	34.8	3.5	5.4
	25-34	3.7	16.7	83.2	3.4	18.4	8.2	12.6	76.0	22.5	10.7	4.8	16.3	82.9	6.1	17.2
	35-44	5.1	26.6	88.2	12.7	21.3	13.1	19.9	62.3	7.9	14.5	7.1	26.0	87.7	12.3	20.1
	45+	3.7	28.3	68.3	16.0	10.0	12.4	8.2	0.0	24.1	12.2	5.2	27.1	67.7	16.4	10.4
	Total	3.8	11.8	70.9	7.4	12.9	9.2	7.4	54.2	15.9	9.4	5.1	11.3	70.5	8.1	12.3
Total	15-24	30.3	16.5	33.5	19.7	20.2	23.4	17.9	45.4	40.3	20.7	28.2	16.7	34.2	22.4	20.3
	25-34	38.0	54.3	85.7	45.1	51.2	42.8	61.0	83.9	57.6	48.7	39.2	55.0	85.6	46.8	50.8
	35-44	36.5	68.8	91.0	45.3	56.9	43.7	73.4	83.7	58.1	52.8	38.3	69.3	90.7	46.4	56.2
	45+	19.9	59.6	81.0	43.5	34.6	29.1	63.8	66.9	28.6	32.9	21.6	59.9	80.8	43.0	34.3
	Total	29.6	38.0	77.1	36.9	38.3	34.9	35.8	73.9	49.8	36.2	30.9	37.7	76.9	38.3	37.9
Rest of Iraq		26.5	35.4	72.0	33.0	37.9	35.7	43.8	79.9	44.3	41.5	30.5	37.7	73.1	36.5	39.1
Total for Iraq		27.2	35.9	72.7	34.4	38.0	35.6	43.2	79.7	45.0	41.0	30.6	37.7	73.6	37.0	38.9

Ratio of employed persons to the total population aged 15 or above by age group and education status (%)

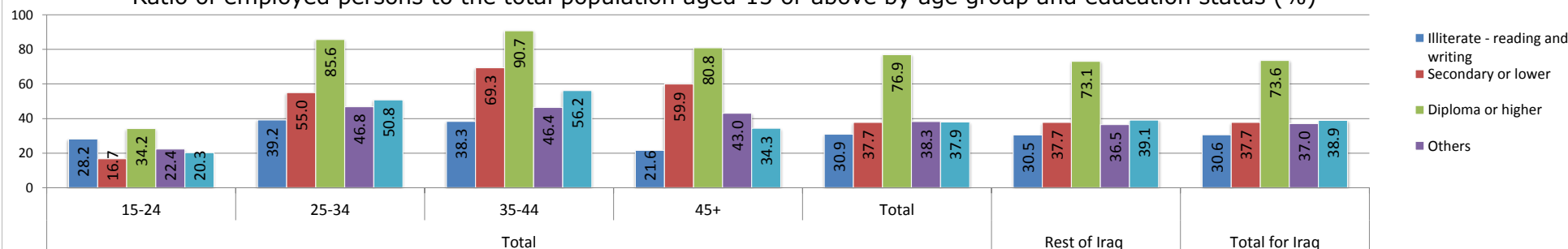


Table 3-6: Distribution of employed persons aged 15 or above by sex, age group, habitat and employment sector (%)

Sex	Age group	Urban				Rural				Total			
		Government / Public sector	Private sector	Others	Total	Government / Public sector	Private sector	Others	Total	Government / Public sector	Private sector	Others	Total
Male	15-24	29.1	66.9	4.0	100	36.7	56.3	7.0	100	30.6	64.8	4.6	100
	25-34	50.4	46.4	3.3	100	56.3	37.1	6.6	100	51.4	44.8	3.8	100
	35-44	47.2	49.1	3.6	100	56.2	38.1	5.7	100	48.8	47.2	4.0	100
	45+	51.0	46.5	2.4	100	38.0	55.0	7.0	100	49.3	47.7	3.0	100
	Total	45.9	50.8	3.3	100	49.1	44.4	6.5	100	46.5	49.7	3.8	100
Female	15-24	66.7	32.2	1.1	100	36.9	55.6	7.5	100	62.5	35.5	2.0	100
	25-34	85.6	13.7	0.7	100	46.7	48.8	4.5	100	81.6	17.3	1.1	100
	35-44	91.1	7.3	1.6	100	26.9	68.2	4.8	100	82.9	15.1	2.0	100
	45+	83.5	14.5	2.0	100	21.6	70.9	7.5	100	72.3	24.6	3.0	100
	Total	84.3	14.4	1.3	100	32.7	61.5	5.8	100	77.6	20.5	1.9	100
Total	15-24	34.1	62.3	3.6	100	36.7	56.3	7.1	100	34.6	61.1	4.3	100
	25-34	56.8	40.5	2.8	100	55.2	38.4	6.4	100	56.5	40.1	3.4	100
	35-44	55.4	41.3	3.2	100	52.2	42.2	5.6	100	54.9	41.5	3.6	100
	45+	55.7	41.9	2.4	100	34.8	58.1	7.1	100	52.8	44.2	3.0	100
	Total	52.3	44.7	3.0	100	47.0	46.6	6.4	100	51.5	45.0	3.5	100
Rest of Iraq		43.2	55.8	1.0	100	26.6	72.2	1.2	100	37.6	61.3	1.1	100
Total for Iraq		44.9	53.7	1.4	100	28.3	70.1	1.6	100	39.7	58.8	1.4	100

Distribution of employed persons aged 15 or above by age group and employment sector

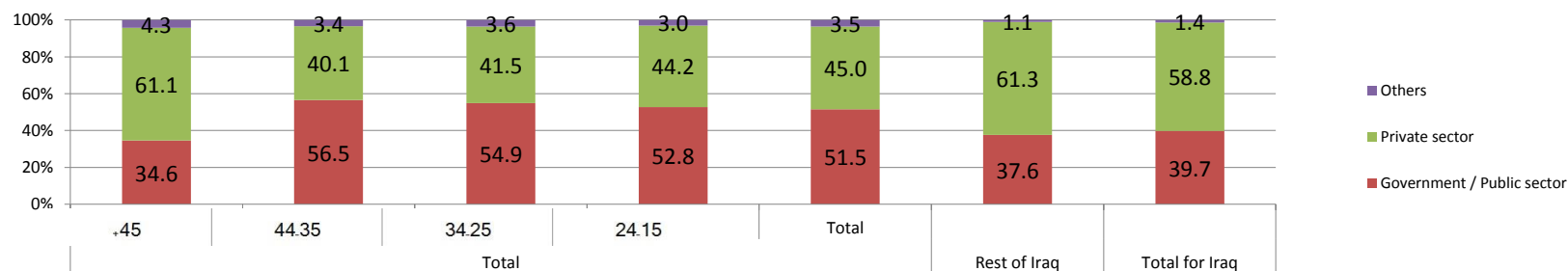


Table 3-7: Distribution of employed persons aged 15 or above by sex, education status, habitat and employment sector (%)

Sex	Education status	Urban				Rural				Total			
		Government / Public sector	Private sector	Others	Total	Government / Public sector	Private sector	Others	Total	Government / Public sector	Private sector	Others	Total
Male	Illiterate - reading and writing	36.0	60.1	3.9	100	44.1	49.2	6.7	100	38.0	57.4	4.6	100
	Secondary or lower	42.8	53.5	3.7	100	53.4	39.8	6.8	100	44.2	51.7	4.1	100
	Diploma or higher	84.7	15.2	0.1	100	83.0	13.3	3.7	100	84.6	15.1	0.3	100
	Others	33.6	61.5	4.9	100	50.6	49.4	0.0	100	36.0	59.7	4.2	100
	Total	45.9	50.8	3.3	100	49.1	44.4	6.5	100	46.5	49.7	3.8	100
Female	Illiterate - reading and writing	41.2	51.8	7.1	100	19.7	73.9	6.4	100	31.9	61.3	6.8	100
	Secondary or lower	84.4	15.1	0.5	100	55.5	40.8	3.6	100	82.3	17.0	0.7	100
	Diploma or higher	97.0	2.9	0.2	100	99.1	0.9	0.0	100	97.0	2.8	0.2	100
	Others	85.6	14.4	0.0	100	64.9	9.6	25.4	100	82.1	13.6	4.3	100
	Total	84.3	14.4	1.3	100	32.7	61.5	5.8	100	77.6	20.5	1.9	100
Total	Illiterate - reading and writing	36.4	59.5	4.1	100	40.4	53.0	6.7	100	37.5	57.8	4.8	100
	Secondary or lower	48.1	48.6	3.3	100	53.6	39.8	6.6	100	48.8	47.5	3.7	100
	Diploma or higher	89.8	10.1	0.2	100	86.3	10.7	3.0	100	89.6	10.1	0.3	100
	Others	39.4	56.2	4.4	100	52.5	44.1	3.4	100	41.3	54.4	4.2	100
	Total	52.3	44.7	3.0	100	47.0	46.6	6.4	100	51.5	45.0	3.5	100
Rest of Iraq		43.2	55.8	1.0	100	26.6	72.2	1.2	100	37.6	61.3	1.1	100
Total for Iraq		44.9	53.7	1.4	100	28.3	70.1	1.6	100	39.7	58.8	1.4	100

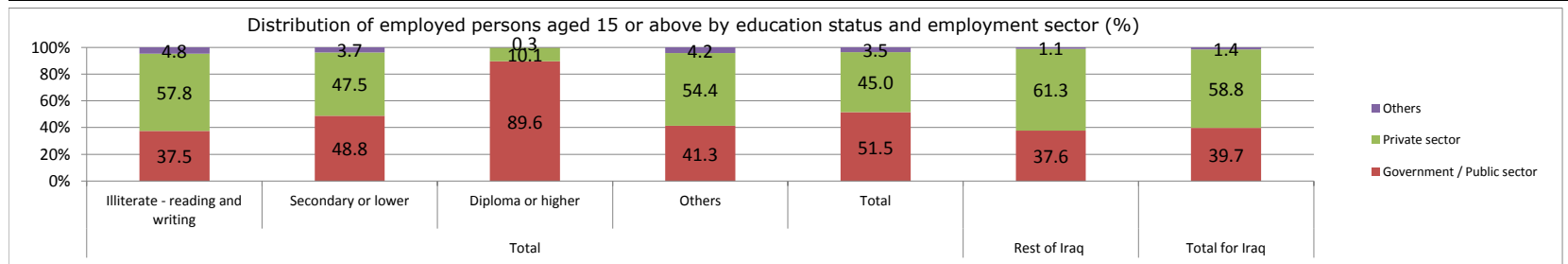


Table 3-8: Distribution of economically inactive persons aged 15 or above according to age group, sex, reason for remaining outside the workforce (%)

Sex	Age Group	Student	Devoted to House Work	Ill / Disabled	Retired / Elderly	Others	Total
Male	15-24	86.8	0.0	1.4	0.0	11.8	100
	25-34	40.7	1.9	5.8	1.1	50.5	100
	35-44	0.0	0.8	37.0	1.6	60.6	100
	45+	0.0	0.0	17.2	65.8	17.0	100
	Total	58.8	0.2	6.7	16.6	17.6	100
Female	15-24	50.9	41.5	0.5	0.0	7.1	100
	25-34	4.1	88.7	0.5	0.0	6.6	100
	35-44	0.8	95.5	0.9	0.3	2.5	100
	45+	0.1	73.5	4.2	20.2	2.1	100
	Total	18.6	69.9	1.5	5.0	5.0	100
Total for Kurdistan Region	15-24	65.5	24.7	0.9	0.0	9.0	100
	25-34	8.1	79.3	1.1	0.1	11.4	100
	35-44	0.7	89.7	3.1	0.4	6.1	100
	45+	0.1	53.6	7.7	32.5	6.1	100
	Total	29.4	51.2	2.9	8.1	8.4	100
Rest of Iraq		20.0	61.1	2.6	7.2	9.1	100
Total for Iraq		21.6	59.5	2.6	7.4	9.0	100

Distribution of economically inactive persons aged 15 or above according to age group, reason for remaining outside the workforce

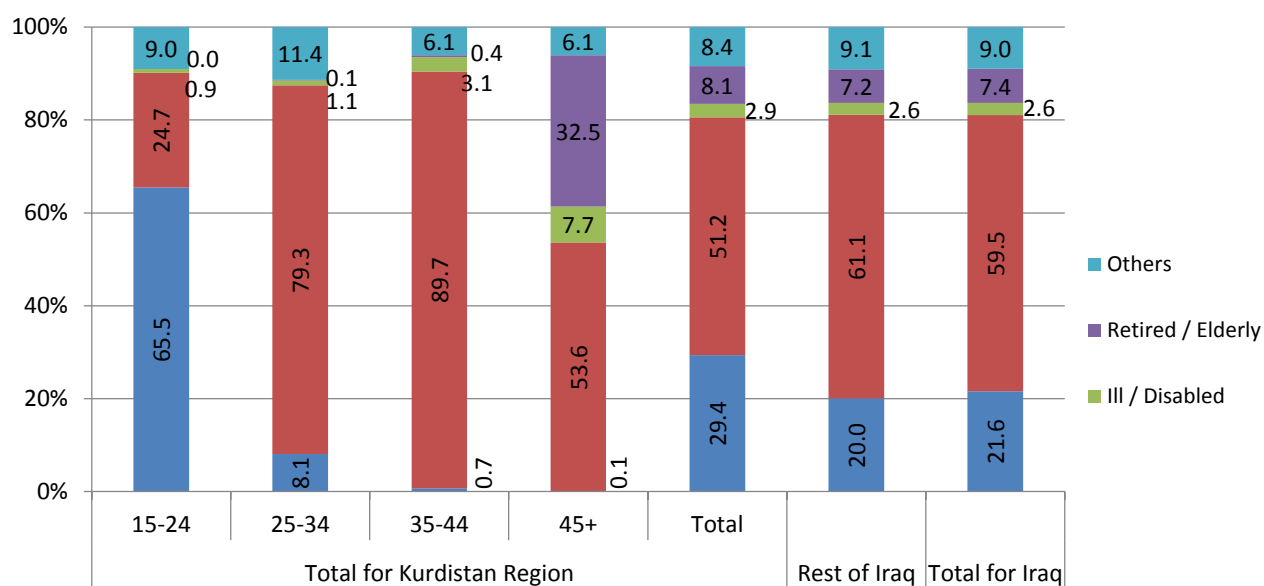


Table 3-9: Distribution of disabled persons aged 15 or above by workforce status, age group and sex (%)

Sex	Age group	Population 15 years or above			Economically active population (inside workforce)			
		Inside workforce	Outside workforce	Total	Employed	Part-time	Unemployed	Total
Male	15-24	38.5	61.5	100	64.2	26.7	9.2	100
	25-34	83.9	16.1	100	67.5	27.4	5.1	100
	35-44	85.2	14.8	100	66.4	32.4	1.3	100
	45+	42.2	57.8	100	78.1	13.1	8.9	100
	Total	54.1	45.9	100	71.7	22.0	6.3	100
Female	15-24	10.5	89.5	100	68.5	1.1	30.4	100
	25-34	25.6	74.4	100	82.0	2.4	15.5	100
	35-44	20.3	79.7	100	60.3	21.2	18.6	100
	45+	8.4	91.6	100	89.2	7.8	3.0	100
	Total	12.5	87.5	100	78.1	9.4	12.5	100
Total	15-24	24.7	75.3	100	65.1	21.3	13.6	100
	25-34	55.5	44.5	100	70.7	21.8	7.5	100
	35-44	50.3	49.7	100	65.0	30.0	5.0	100
	45+	23.8	76.2	100	80.2	12.0	7.8	100
	Total	32.0	68.0	100	73.0	19.4	7.5	100
Rest of Iraq		21.9	78.1	100	76.5	15.5	8.0	100
Environment		24.6	75.4	100	75.3	16.9	7.9	100

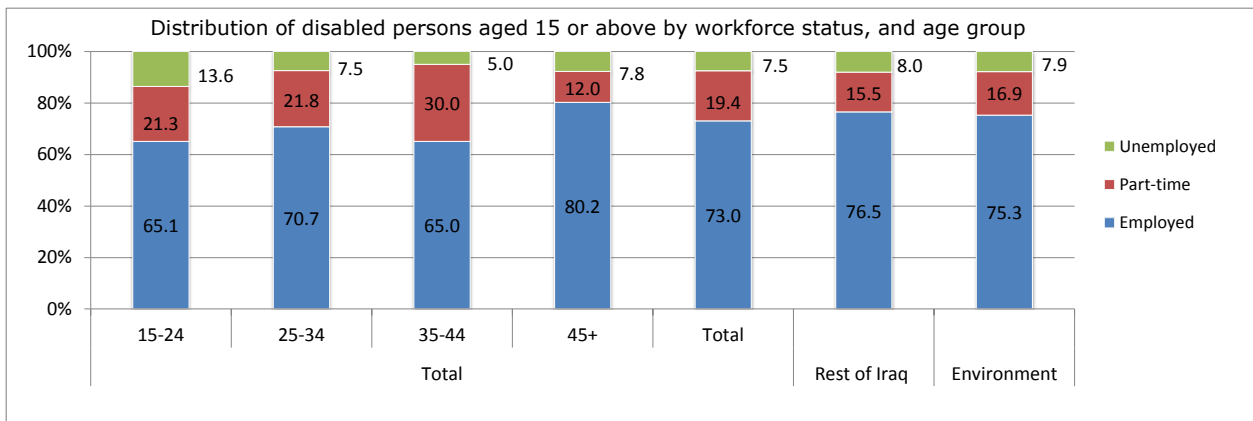


Table 3-10: Unemployment and economic activity rate of persons aged 15 or above by age group, education status, governorate and sex (%)

Governorate		15-29						30-44					
		Secondary or lower		Diploma or higher		Total		Secondary or lower		Diploma or higher		Total	
		Rate of economic activity	Unemployment rate	Rate of economic activity	Unemployment rate	Rate of economic activity	Unemployment rate	Rate of economic activity	Unemployment rate	Rate of economic activity	Unemployment rate	Rate of economic activity	Unemployment rate
Erbil	Male	54.1	4.8	60.5	7.8	54.9	4.8	90.7	1.0	93.5	0.4	91.2	0.8
	Female	8.5	26.3	55.3	5.5	12.1	18.6	15.4	8.3	96.7	0.0	23.6	4.5
	Total	30.9	7.8	57.7	6.6	33.0	7.4	52.2	2.1	94.9	0.2	56.8	1.6
Sulaimani	Male	52.1	6.5	78.2	12.1	53.8	7.1	94.6	4.1	95.6	0.2	94.6	3.7
	Female	6.8	38.2	77.8	16.7	12.5	27.5	15.9	17.5	88.3	6.3	21.3	14.0
	Total	30.8	9.8	78.0	14.5	34.2	10.6	54.3	6.1	92.4	2.7	57.7	5.6
Duhok	Male	47.8	8.7	85.6	9.8	50.5	8.7	93.8	4.8	95.2	1.0	94.0	4.3
	Female	4.0	14.0	73.5	15.9	10.8	15.1	7.4	0.0	80.3	0.0	12.3	0.0
	Total	25.6	9.1	78.3	13.3	30.1	9.9	48.0	4.4	89.8	0.6	52.1	3.8
Total	Male	51.6	6.4	74.0	10.3	53.3	6.7	93.2	3.3	94.7	0.4	93.3	2.9
	Female	6.6	29.1	69.2	13.6	11.9	21.4	13.8	12.0	90.4	2.4	20.1	8.3
	Total	29.5	8.9	71.4	12.0	32.7	9.3	52.2	4.5	92.9	1.3	56.1	3.9
Rest of Iraq		34.7	13.3	73.7	26.7	37.3	15.0	49.7	4.8	87.4	4.5	56.3	4.7
Total for Iraq		33.9	12.7	73.3	24.2	36.6	14.2	50.2	4.7	88.0	4.2	56.3	4.6

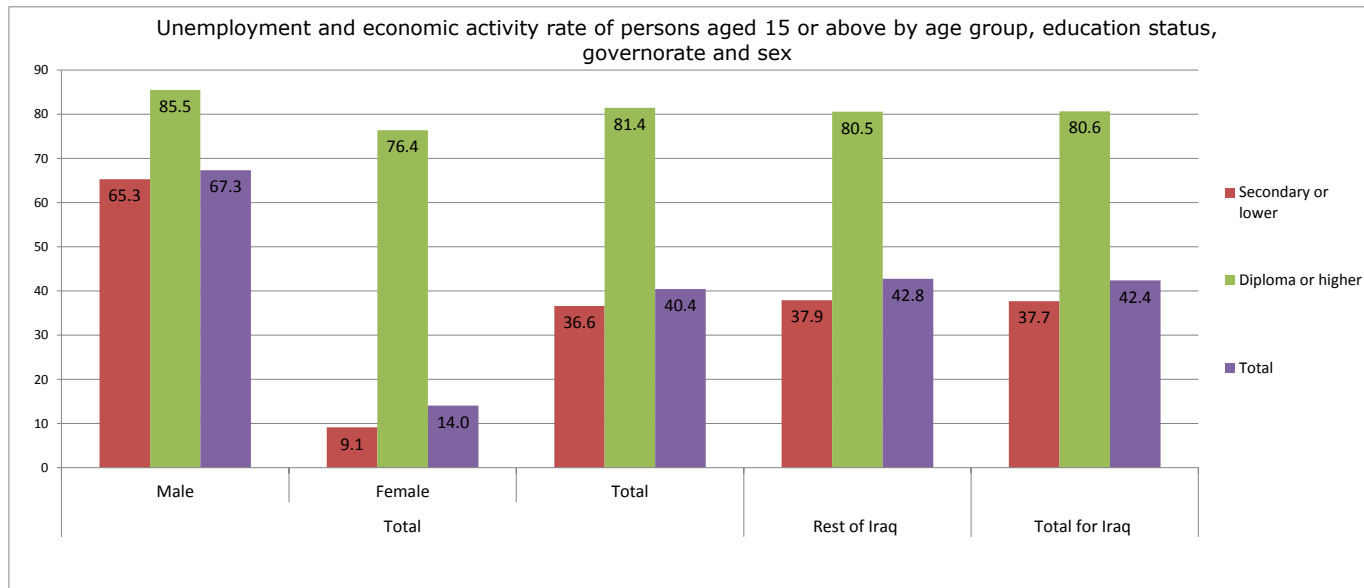


Table 3-10: (continued): Unemployment and economic activity rate of persons aged 15 or above by age group, education status, governorate and sex (%)

Governorate		45 +						Total					
		Secondary or lower		Diploma or higher		Total		Secondary or lower		Diploma or higher		Total	
		Rate of economic activity	Unemployment rate	Rate of economic activity	Unemployment rate	Rate of economic activity	Unemployment rate	Rate of economic activity	Unemployment rate	Rate of economic activity	Unemployment rate	Rate of economic activity	Unemployment rate
Erbil	Male	60.9	2.1	91.4	3.6	66.9	2.5	66.1	2.8	83.3	3.3	68.4	2.7
	Female	8.4	5.4	69.8	0.0	12.0	3.5	10.4	14.8	73.4	1.9	15.5	9.6
	Total	32.3	2.6	86.1	2.9	39.1	2.6	37.3	4.5	79.1	2.7	41.4	4.0
Sulaimani	Male	60.2	6.6	81.7	0.0	62.1	5.8	66.5	5.5	85.6	4.4	68.0	5.4
	Female	9.6	5.0	61.9	0.0	11.3	4.1	10.4	20.1	80.0	11.3	14.9	16.9
	Total	32.9	6.3	76.6	0.0	35.4	5.5	38.4	7.5	83.1	7.4	41.7	7.4
Duhok	Male	56.2	4.9	85.4	1.8	59.5	4.4	61.9	6.4	89.3	4.3	64.5	6.1
	Female	4.8	0.0	76.0	7.9	7.8	3.3	5.1	5.4	75.5	10.9	10.6	8.4
	Total	27.7	4.4	82.5	3.5	31.7	4.2	32.2	6.4	82.7	7.2	36.6	6.4
Total	Male	59.6	4.8	87.6	2.4	63.2	4.3	65.3	4.8	85.5	4.0	67.3	4.6
	Female	8.2	4.5	69.0	2.0	10.8	3.8	9.1	16.1	76.4	7.7	14.0	12.6
	Total	31.6	4.8	82.7	2.3	35.9	4.2	36.6	6.3	81.4	5.5	40.4	6.0
Rest of Iraq		30.0	3.9	75.5	1.4	36.0	3.2	37.9	8.5	80.5	9.2	42.8	8.6
Total for Iraq		30.2	4.0	76.2	1.5	36.0	3.3	37.7	8.1	80.6	8.8	42.4	8.3

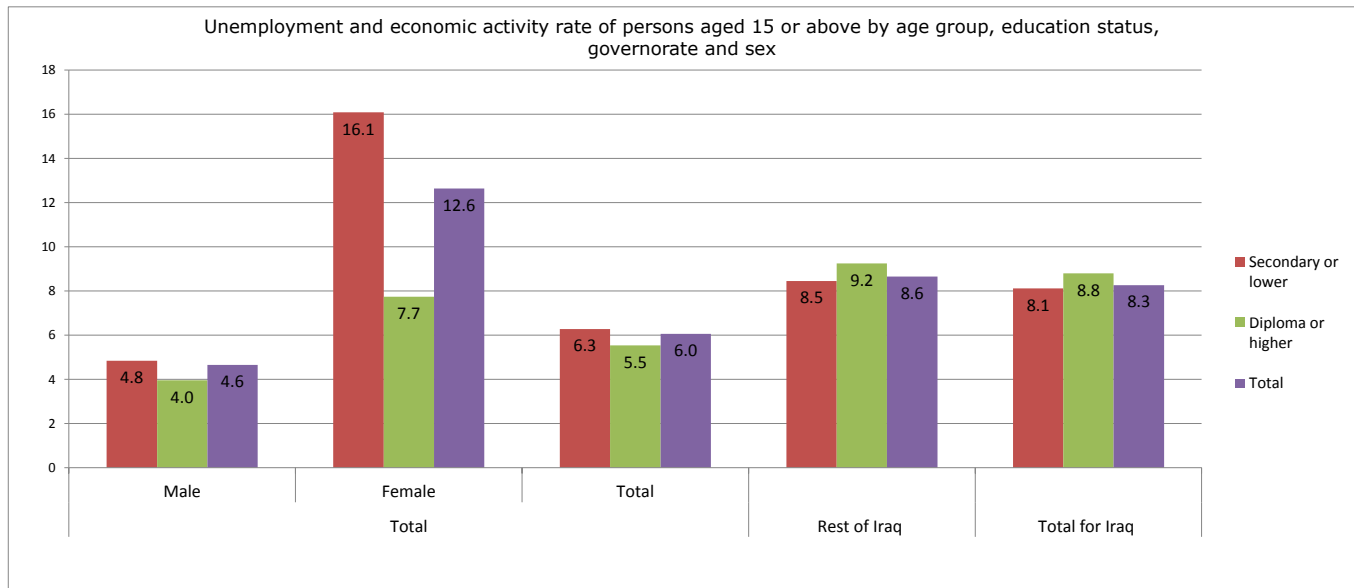


Table 3-11: Distribution of employed persons aged 15 or above by governorate, sex and age group (%)

Governorate	Sex	15-24	25-34	35-44	45+	كۆ
Erbil	Male	19.5	33.0	25.0	22.5	100
	Female	16.8	30.0	34.3	18.9	100
	Total	19.0	32.4	26.7	21.9	100
Sulaimani	Male	17.0	33.5	28.7	20.8	100
	Female	10.8	36.8	29.9	22.5	100
	Total	16.1	34.0	28.9	21.1	100
Duhok	Male	18.9	37.1	25.6	18.4	100
	Female	15.7	48.7	19.2	16.4	100
	Total	18.5	38.8	24.6	18.1	100
Total	Male	18.3	34.1	26.7	20.8	100
	Female	14.1	36.4	29.6	19.9	100
	Total	17.6	34.5	27.2	20.7	100
Rest of Iraq		22.0	31.0	26.6	20.5	100
Total for Iraq		21.3	31.5	26.7	20.5	100

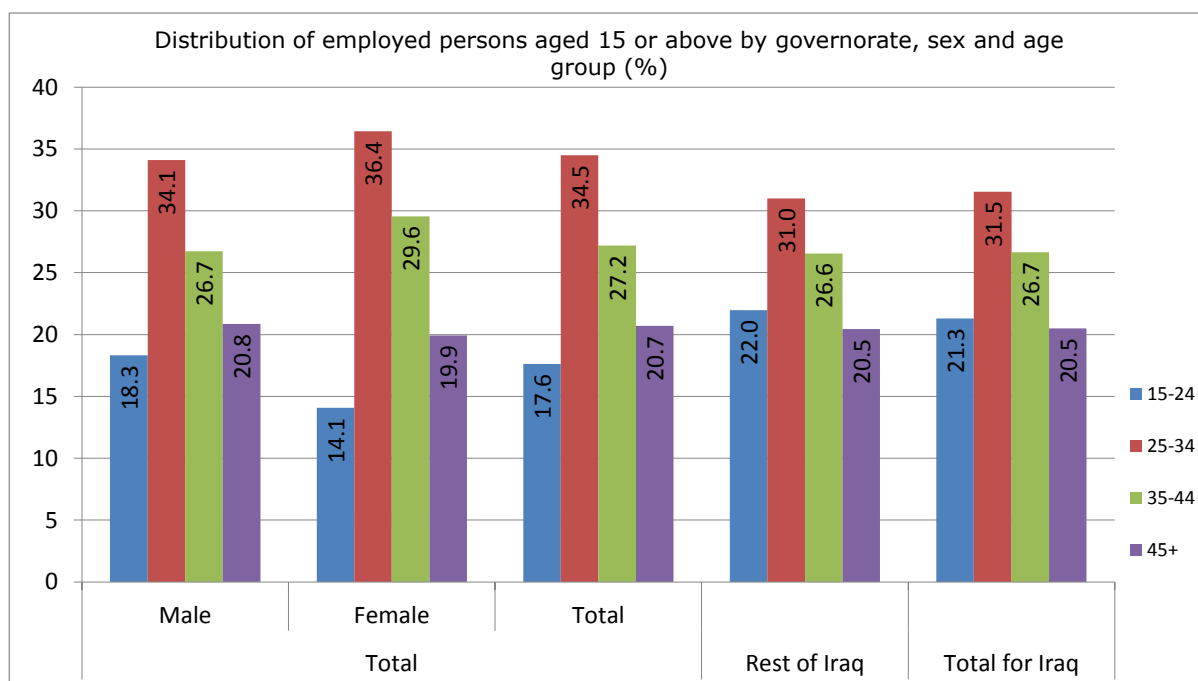


Table 3-12: Distribution of unemployed persons aged 15 or above by sex, governorate and education status (%)

Governorate	Sex	Education status				
		Illiterate - reading and writing	Secondary or lower	Diploma or higher	Others	Total
Erbil	Male	31.5	51.2	17.3	0.0	100
	Female	44.5	45.8	7.6	2.2	100
	Total	37.4	48.7	12.9	1.0	100
Sulaimani	Male	44.2	47.0	8.2	0.6	100
	Female	28.4	48.1	23.0	0.5	100
	Total	37.8	47.5	14.2	0.6	100
Duhok	Male	62.6	28.4	9.0	0.0	100
	Female	6.5	22.0	71.4	0.0	100
	Total	51.7	27.1	21.2	0.0	100
Total	Male	47.1	42.4	10.2	0.3	100
	Female	30.3	44.3	24.6	0.9	100
	Total	40.9	43.1	15.5	0.5	100
Rest of Iraq		30.4	45.6	22.9	1.1	100
Total for Iraq		31.5	45.4	22.1	1.0	100

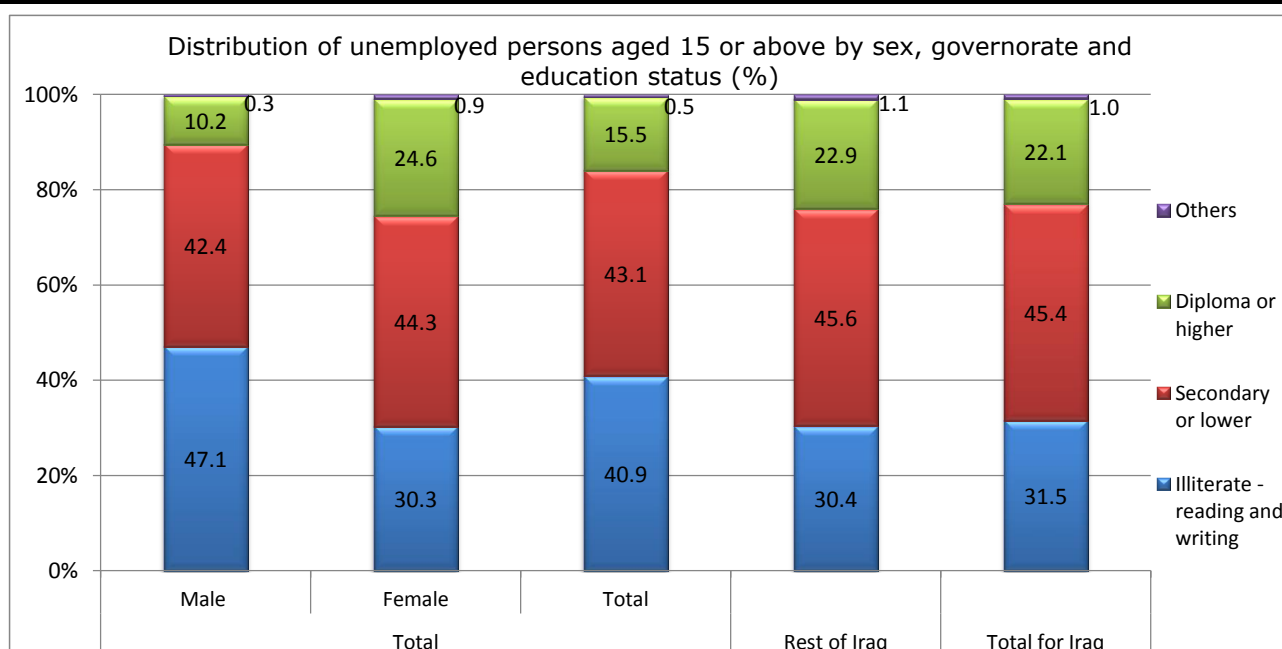


Table 4-1: Distribution of households by main source of drinking water (%)

		Public network	Mineral water	Protected well / spring	Pond / river / lake	Water tanker	Others	Total
Individual expenditure (Iraq Dinar/month)	Less than 60	74.4	9.8	14.5	0.0	1.3	0.0	100
	60 - Less than 80	83.5	1.0	14.9	0.3	0.0	0.4	100
	80 - Less than 100	80.7	0.2	16.8	0.5	1.7	0.1	100
	100 - Less than 120	85.9	0.4	12.2	0.1	0.6	0.7	100
	120 - Less than 140	82.7	0.3	15.7	0.2	1.2	0.0	100
	140 - Less than 160	87.0	0.9	10.0	0.1	1.8	0.1	100
	160 - Less than 180	86.5	0.6	11.7	0.6	0.5	0.1	100
	180 - Less than 200	91.6	0.2	7.8	0.1	0.2	0.1	100
	200 - Less than 300	89.1	0.3	8.6	0.2	1.8	0.0	100
	300 - Less than 400	92.7	0.1	6.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	100
	400+	93.3	0.3	5.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	100
Household size	1-2	91.1	1.3	7.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	100
	3	91.2	0.6	6.8	0.3	1.1	0.1	100
	4	89.3	0.5	8.1	0.3	1.9	0.0	100
	5	89.4	0.5	8.7	0.1	1.1	0.1	100
	6	88.7	0.1	9.6	0.1	1.4	0.2	100
	7	88.6	0.2	9.9	0.2	1.1	0.0	100
	8	86.7	0.4	11.0	0.2	1.4	0.3	100
	9	82.3	0.7	16.6	0.1	0.4	0.0	100
	10	88.4	1.2	9.5	0.4	0.6	0.0	100
	11-12	90.0	0.9	8.1	0.5	0.6	0.0	100
13+	89.1	0.0	10.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	100	
Environment	Urban	94.6	0.3	4.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	100
	Rural	61.5	1.4	32.1	0.8	3.8	0.3	100
Governorate	Erbil	92.2	0.2	7.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	100
	Sulaimani	85.5	0.3	11.9	0.2	2.1	0.0	100
	Duhok	88.0	1.2	9.8	0.2	0.7	0.1	100
	Total	88.5	0.5	9.6	0.2	1.1	0.1	100
Rest of Iraq		60.5	23.0	2.8	4.9	8.5	0.4	100
Total for Iraq		64.9	19.5	3.9	4.1	7.3	0.3	100

Distribution of households by main source of drinking water (%)

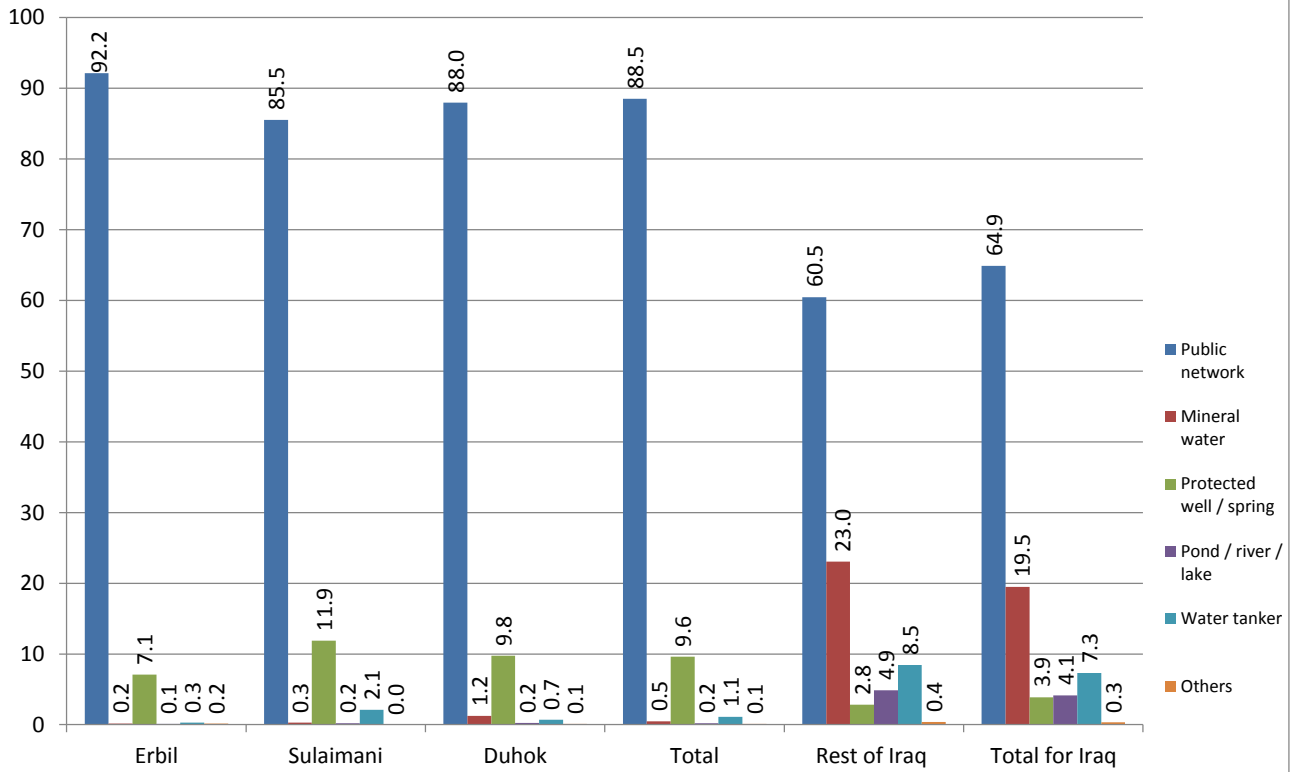


Table 4-2: Distribution of households by duration of access to water form public network (%)

		Less than an hour	one to two hours	two hour to less than ten hours	ten hours to less than 24 hours	all day	Not known	Total
Individual expenditure (Iraq Dinar/month)	Less than 60	34.7	37.3	15.9	7.5	4.6	0.0	100
	60 - Less than 80	34.5	30.8	10.2	8.0	15.9	0.6	100
	80 - Less than 100	21.4	42.8	16.1	7.7	11.8	0.3	100
	100 - Less than 120	17.3	33.5	15.5	4.5	29.2	0.0	100
	120 - Less than 140	20.0	40.0	19.0	10.9	10.0	0.0	100
	140 - Less than 160	24.8	42.0	14.9	6.4	11.9	0.0	100
	160 - Less than 180	22.3	29.9	20.0	5.5	22.2	0.0	100
	180 - Less than 200	24.9	29.7	20.0	13.2	12.0	0.1	100
	200 - Less than 300	25.1	31.6	14.6	10.4	18.1	0.2	100
	300 - Less than 400	30.4	34.4	15.6	8.8	10.6	0.2	100
400+	27.0	34.7	16.9	7.7	13.5	0.1	100	
Household size	1-2	25.8	35.2	11.4	4.4	22.9	0.3	100
	3	33.4	32.5	16.1	5.0	12.5	0.4	100
	4	25.5	34.8	15.1	9.5	15.1	0.0	100
	5	26.2	32.0	18.4	9.5	13.7	0.1	100
	6	25.1	35.3	12.3	9.8	17.6	0.0	100
	7	26.6	32.1	15.6	12.0	13.4	0.2	100
	8	25.7	29.5	14.0	8.7	22.0	0.0	100
	9	21.6	35.0	19.8	6.7	16.9	0.0	100
	10	24.8	40.5	22.4	4.3	7.7	0.3	100
	11-12	18.7	44.9	20.8	6.1	9.2	0.3	100
13+	12.9	40.6	20.5	8.2	17.9	0.0	100	
Environment	Total	24.9	33.0	16.9	9.3	15.7	0.1	100
	Rural	26.1	43.3	12.4	4.4	13.5	0.2	100
Governorate	Erbil	17.8	13.8	14.2	18.6	35.6	0.0	100
	Sulaimani	39.2	43.7	12.0	2.1	2.9	0.0	100
	Duhok	15.2	51.6	25.7	3.3	3.6	0.5	100
	Total	25.1	34.4	16.3	8.7	15.4	0.1	100
Rest of Iraq		7.7	9.5	29.2	27.7	24.5	1.4	100
Total for Iraq		11.4	14.8	26.5	23.6	22.6	1.1	100

Distribution of households by duration of access to water form public network (%)

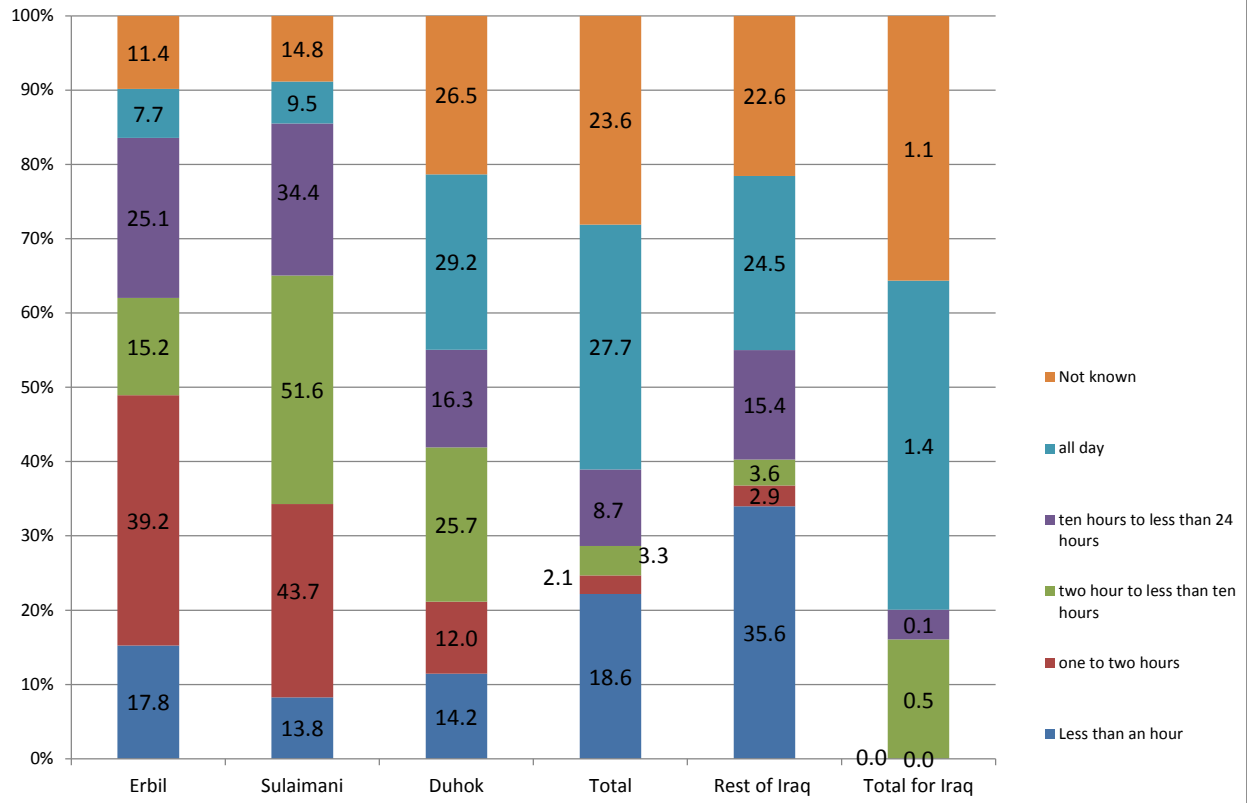


Table 4-3: Distribution of household by main type of sewage disposal (%)

		Public network	Septic tank	Covered well (outside)	Public sewerage	Others	None	Total
Individual expenditure (Iraq Dinar/month)	Less than 60	16.2	61.7	20.8	1.3	0.0	0.0	100
	60 - Less than 80	12.6	53.1	33.9	0.0	0.4	0.0	100
	80 - Less than 100	15.6	51.5	31.3	0.9	0.5	0.2	100
	100 - Less than 120	16.8	38.5	44.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	100
	120 - Less than 140	30.2	31.6	37.7	0.4	0.0	0.1	100
	140 - Less than 160	35.1	30.9	32.3	0.9	0.9	0.0	100
	160 - Less than 180	28.8	24.0	46.8	0.3	0.0	0.0	100
	180 - Less than 200	39.6	22.6	35.3	0.4	2.0	0.2	100
	200 - Less than 300	43.9	16.5	38.1	1.1	0.4	0.1	100
	300 - Less than 400	52.0	17.4	28.7	0.3	1.6	0.1	100
	400+	56.6	9.8	31.9	1.0	0.7	0.1	100
Household size	1-2	43.9	14.9	38.9	1.0	1.2	0.1	100
	3	51.7	13.4	32.9	0.7	1.0	0.4	100
	4	48.8	12.0	36.2	1.5	1.5	0.0	100
	5	49.2	15.3	34.3	0.7	0.4	0.0	100
	6	47.4	16.7	34.6	1.1	0.1	0.1	100
	7	39.7	20.0	38.3	0.3	1.6	0.2	100
	8	29.2	25.8	44.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	100
	9	26.7	34.6	38.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	100
	10	24.3	51.6	24.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	100
	11-12	16.8	57.9	24.9	0.4	0.0	0.0	100
13+	7.7	57.6	34.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	100	
Environment	Total	45.5	21.5	31.6	0.8	0.6	0.1	100
	Rural	10.5	34.4	53.8	0.4	0.8	0.2	100
Governorate	Erbil	14.7	0.6	82.3	0.7	1.5	0.2	100
	Sulaimani	83.1	0.7	15.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	100
	Duhok	5.5	91.8	2.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	100
	Total	39.1	23.9	35.6	0.7	0.6	0.1	100
Rest of Iraq		27.9	43.0	22.6	5.2	0.5	0.8	100
Total for Iraq		29.6	40.0	24.6	4.5	0.6	0.7	100

Distribution of household by main type of sewage disposal

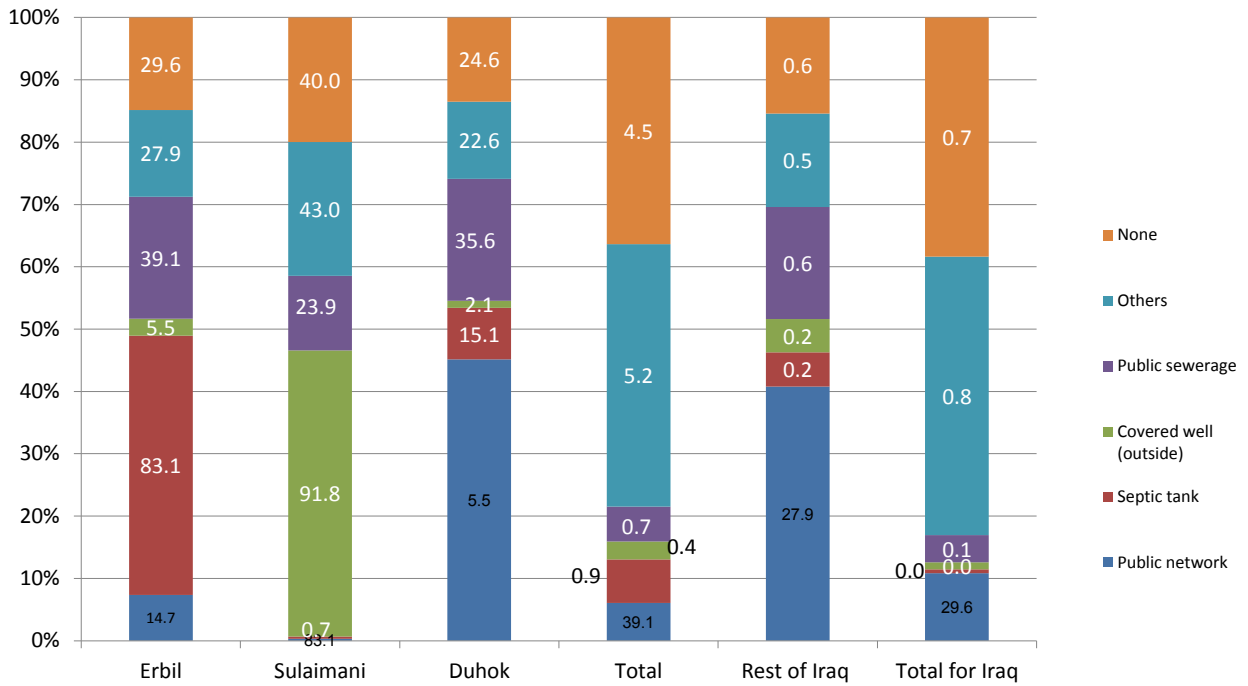


Table 4-4: Distribution of households by place of sewage disposal (%)

		Inside the private household residential unit	Inside the household residential unit shared with other household	Outside in a private property of the household	Outside in a property shared with other households	None	Total
Individual expenditure (Iraq Dinar/month)	Less than 60	64.7	13.6	19.5	2.2	0.0	100
	60 - Less than 80	77.1	5.1	17.2	0.6	0.0	100
	80 - Less than 100	75.1	5.4	17.6	1.7	0.1	100
	100 - Less than 120	62.9	6.6	28.7	1.0	0.9	100
	120 - Less than 140	76.3	3.9	18.6	1.1	0.2	100
	140 - Less than 160	75.4	5.0	18.2	1.3	0.0	100
	160 - Less than 180	74.9	5.1	19.2	0.8	0.0	100
	180 - Less than 200	80.9	1.7	16.5	0.6	0.3	100
	200 - Less than 300	78.0	2.5	18.6	0.9	0.0	100
	300 - Less than 400	81.7	3.7	14.3	0.4	0.0	100
	400+	82.8	3.4	13.1	0.7	0.0	100
Household size	1-2	75.5	5.9	17.3	1.2	0.0	100
	3	72.2	4.1	22.4	1.2	0.2	100
	4	77.9	4.1	16.3	1.7	0.0	100
	5	75.5	3.9	20.1	0.5	0.0	100
	6	79.0	4.1	16.1	0.7	0.0	100
	7	78.0	3.2	18.1	0.4	0.1	100
	8	78.4	2.4	17.9	1.4	0.0	100
	9	74.4	5.7	18.7	1.1	0.1	100
	10	79.6	3.1	16.3	1.0	0.0	100
	11-12	81.7	3.3	13.3	0.5	1.2	100
13+	81.0	5.3	13.7	0.0	0.0	100	
Environment	Total	80.9	3.6	14.8	0.7	0.0	100
	Rural	62.3	5.2	30.4	1.5	0.5	100
Governorate	Erbil	68.0	3.0	28.5	0.3	0.1	100
	Sulaimani	79.7	1.9	17.1	1.3	0.0	100
	Duhok	87.4	8.1	3.2	1.1	0.2	100
	Total	77.5	3.9	17.6	0.9	0.1	100
Rest of Iraq		79.5	3.9	15.5	0.8	0.3	100
Total for Iraq		79.2	3.9	15.9	0.8	0.3	100

Distribution of households by place of sewage disposal

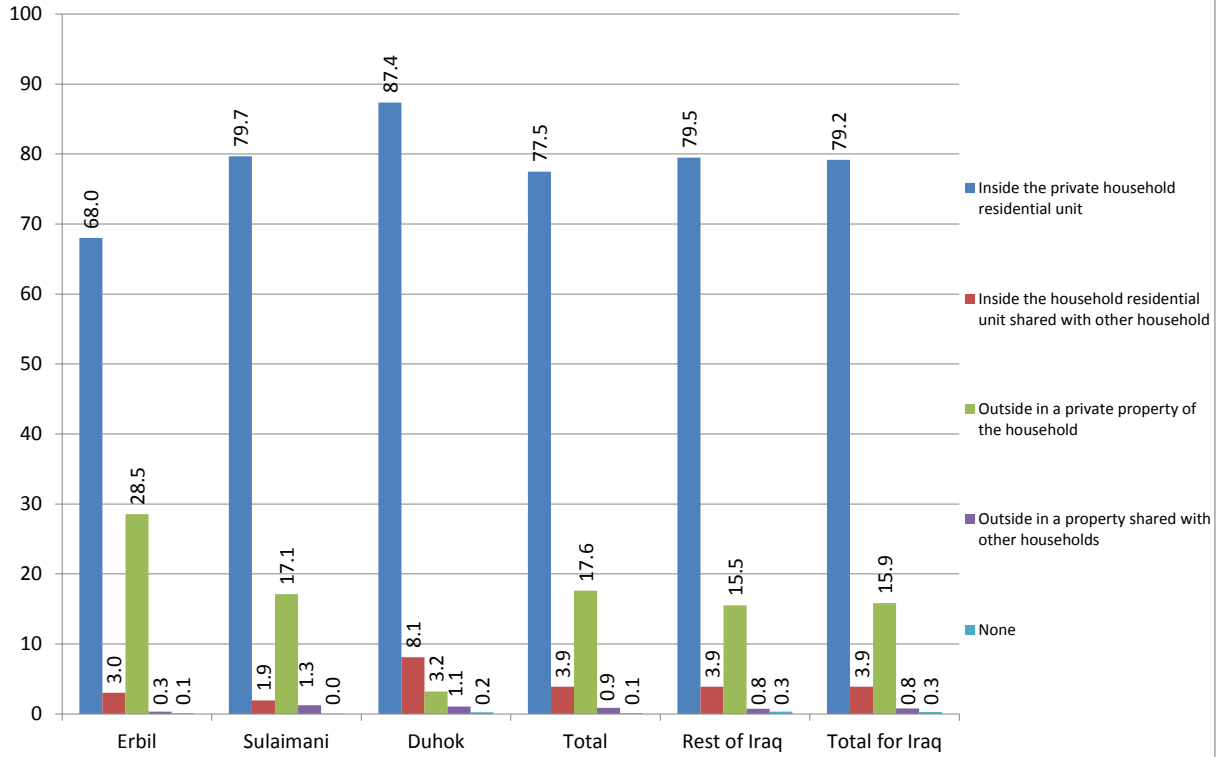


Table 4-5: Distribution of households by main method of refuse disposal (%)

		Collection in front of the house	Collection in other places	Public container	Burning / Burying underground	Open area	Others	Total
Individual expenditure (Iraq Dinar/month)	Less than 60	55.5	5.6	1.1	12.9	24.9	.0	100
	60 - Less than 80	59.6	9.8	1.4	6.7	22.5	0.0	100
	80 - Less than 100	65.0	7.8	1.4	7.8	17.7	0.4	100
	100 - Less than 120	72.0	4.5	3.8	7.9	11.8	0.0	100
	120 - Less than 140	74.9	2.2	1.9	7.2	13.6	0.1	100
	140 - Less than 160	80.7	3.0	.9	4.4	10.9	0.1	100
	160 - Less than 180	81.1	3.8	3.4	3.1	7.5	1.0	100
	180 - Less than 200	84.2	2.4	4.0	1.3	7.9	0.2	100
	200 - Less than 300	85.3	2.2	2.6	2.7	6.5	0.8	100
	300 - Less than 400	88.6	1.1	3.1	1.7	5.4	0.1	100
	400+	90.5	1.4	2.5	1.1	4.3	0.1	100
Household size	1-2	84.7	2.6	2.7	2.6	7.3	0.2	100
	3	86.2	2.1	2.6	2.3	6.6	0.2	100
	4	84.4	2.2	4.7	2.1	6.0	0.6	100
	5	86.7	2.4	.6	3.2	7.1	0.1	100
	6	84.9	2.1	2.0	2.4	7.5	1.1	100
	7	81.3	3.8	4.4	2.9	7.5	0.1	100
	8	77.3	3.3	2.7	3.7	12.9	0.0	100
	9	76.5	4.5	2.5	3.3	13.2	0.0	100
	10	78.4	1.0	0.0	6.1	14.5	0.0	100
	11-12	72.5	1.2	3.6	10.3	11.7	0.8	100
	13+	73.6	8.5	0.0	8.7	9.2	0.0	100
Environment	Total	93.8	1.3	2.6	0.4	1.6	0.4	100
	Rural	28.2	9.9	2.6	18.0	41.1	0.1	100
Governorate	Erbil	80.8	3.5	5.3	0.9	8.7	0.7	100
	Sulaimani	84.5	2.7	1.3	2.6	8.7	0.2	100
	Duhok	79.0	2.2	0.7	9.0	9.0	0.0	100
	Total	81.8	2.9	2.6	3.6	8.8	0.3	100
Rest of Iraq		22.1	10.0	15.7	11.3	40.7	0.2	100
Total for Iraq		31.5	8.9	13.6	10.1	35.6	0.2	100

Distribution of households by main method of refuse disposal

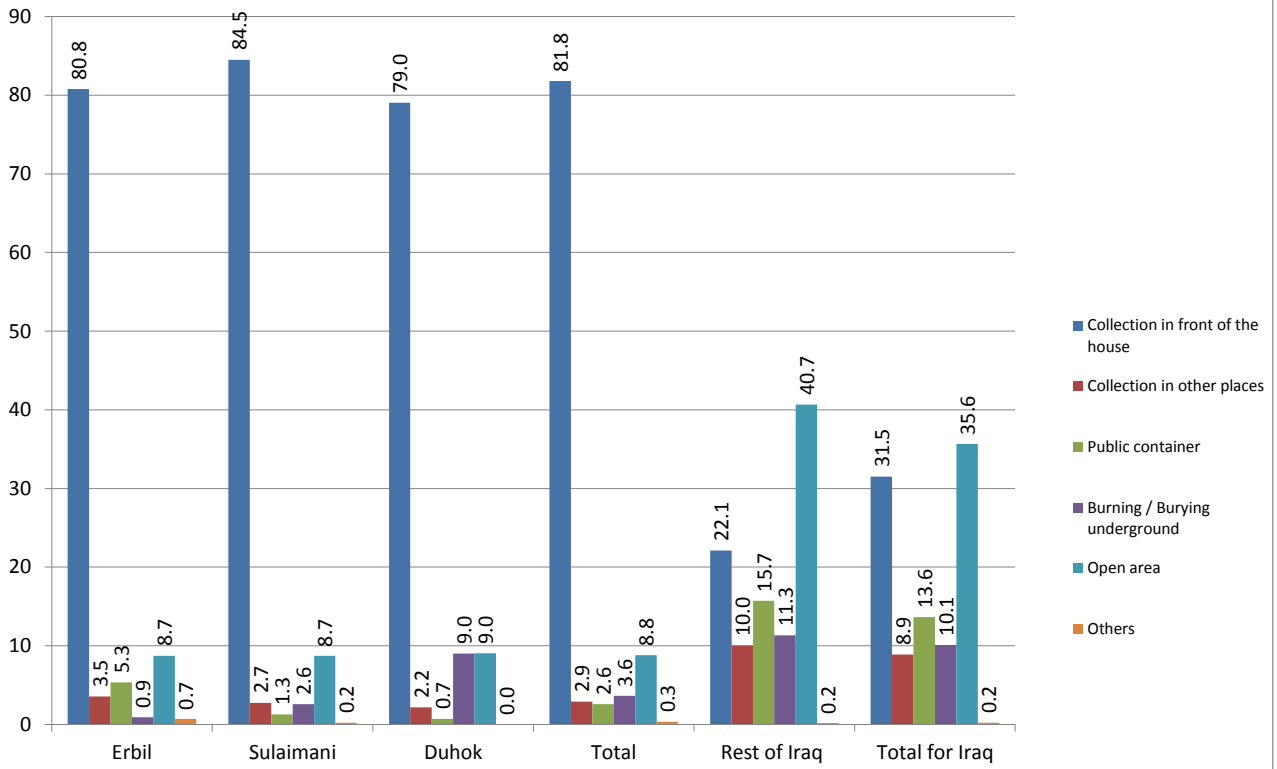


Table 4-6: Distribution of household by main source of residential electricity

		First main source					Second main source					Third main source				
		Public network	Shared generator	private generator	no electricity	Total	Public network	Shared generator	private generator	no electricity	Total	Public network	Shared generator	private generator	no electricity	Total
Individual expenditure (Iraq Dinar/month)	Less than 60	57.2	42.8	0.0	0.0	100	49.0	51.0	0.0	0.0	100	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100
	60 - Less than 80	56.6	42.7	0.6	0.0	100	47.8	51.7	0.5	0.0	100	1.7	0.0	98.3	0.0	100
	80 - Less than 100	49.3	48.9	1.8	0.0	100	51.5	47.3	1.2	0.0	100	0.0	9.5	90.5	0.0	100
	100 - Less than 120	61.3	38.7	0.0	0.0	100	41.6	57.6	0.8	0.0	100	5.7	1.4	92.9	0.0	100
	120 - Less than 140	65.7	33.0	1.3	0.0	100	34.3	63.5	2.0	0.1	100	0.6	0.0	99.4	0.0	100
	140 - Less than 160	64.9	33.9	1.2	0.0	100	36.7	61.8	1.5	0.0	100	4.4	0.1	95.5	0.0	100
	160 - Less than 180	67.3	32.0	0.0	0.7	100	34.1	65.0	0.9	0.0	100	1.1	0.1	98.8	0.0	100
	180 - Less than 200	70.9	27.5	0.2	1.4	100	29.7	69.1	1.2	0.0	100	2.5	1.6	95.9	0.0	100
	200 - Less than 300	74.6	25.0	0.4	0.0	100	26.6	72.4	1.0	0.0	100	0.7	2.5	96.8	0.0	100
	300 - Less than 400	78.9	21.0	0.1	0.0	100	23.9	74.9	1.2	0.0	100	3.4	0.8	95.8	0.0	100
	400+	79.6	20.3	0.1	0.0	100	22.4	76.9	0.7	0.0	100	1.8	1.8	96.4	0.0	100
Household size	1-2	77.5	22.4	0.1	0.0	100	23.8	75.4	0.8	0.0	100	0.6	0.3	99.1	0.0	100
	3	79.4	20.5	0.0	0.0	100	22.7	76.2	1.1	0.0	100	1.1	7.3	91.6	0.1	100
	4	80.7	18.9	0.4	0.0	100	20.2	79.3	0.5	0.0	100	5.1	5.1	89.8	0.0	100
	5	76.9	22.3	0.8	0.0	100	24.6	74.1	1.3	0.0	100	1.4	0.1	98.6	0.0	100
	6	76.1	23.6	0.3	0.0	100	24.1	75.2	0.7	0.0	100	0.0	1.2	98.8	0.0	100
	7	70.5	29.4	0.1	0.0	100	33.8	65.4	0.7	0.1	100	2.5	0.4	97.1	0.0	100
	8	66.8	31.3	1.9	0.0	100	33.1	65.9	1.0	0.0	100	0.3	1.2	98.4	0.0	100
	9	64.3	35.7	0.0	0.0	100	38.9	59.5	1.6	0.0	100	5.4	4.9	89.8	0.0	100
	10	51.0	48.2	0.0	0.8	100	48.0	50.1	1.9	0.0	100	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100
		11-12	47.2	51.5	0.4	0.9	100	53.7	44.7	1.6	0.0	100	5.3	0.0	94.7	0.0
	Total	50.5	48.1	0.0	1.4	100	52.7	45.6	1.7	0.0	100	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100
Environment	Urban	72.1	27.7	0.0	0.2	100	29.9	69.8	0.4	0.0	100	1.8	1.6	96.6	0.0	100
	Rural	64.0	33.5	2.4	0.0	100	37.4	57.4	5.1	0.0	100	3.0	2.9	94.0	0.0	100
Governorate	Erbil	81.2	17.8	1.0	0.0	100	20.9	77.9	1.2	0.0	100	4.0	2.1	93.9	0.0	100
	Sulaimani	93.4	6.5	0.1	0.0	100	5.4	93.6	1.0	0.0	100	0.4	1.2	98.4	0.0	100
	Duhok	21.8	77.3	0.3	0.6	100	79.5	19.6	0.8	0.0	100	1.9	2.4	95.7	0.0	100
	Total	70.6	28.8	0.5	0.2	100	31.0	68.0	1.0	0.0	100	1.9	1.7	96.4	0.0	100
Rest of Iraq		60.5	37.0	2.1	0.4	100	44.3	47.4	8.3	0.0	100	3.3	0.6	96.0	0.2	100
Total for Iraq		62.1	35.7	1.8	0.3	100	42.1	50.8	7.1	0.0	100	3.1	0.7	96.0	0.1	100

Table 4-7: Distribution of household by stability of public network electricity in the last month (from the interview date) (%)

		Daily power cut, more than 12 hours a day	Daily power cut, more than 3 hours and less than 12 hours a day	Daily power cut, less than 3 hours a day	Weekly -power cut 4 days 6	3 times or less in a month	No power cut	Total
Individual expenditure (Iraq Dinar/month)	Less than 60	54.8	40.6	3.6	0.0	1.0	0.0	100
	60 - Less than 80	39.7	54.8	4.6	0.0	0.2	0.7	100
	80 - Less than 100	42.2	47.8	6.5	0.0	1.1	2.4	100
	100 - Less than 120	57.1	36.0	4.6	1.4	0.2	0.8	100
	120 - Less than 140	56.2	36.1	4.1	0.2	0.2	3.2	100
	140 - Less than 160	47.9	43.6	5.9	0.4	0.5	1.6	100
	160 - Less than 180	55.0	39.5	3.0	0.0	0.6	1.9	100
	180 - Less than 200	55.9	38.8	4.2	0.1	0.2	0.8	100
	200 - Less than 300	52.4	39.9	5.5	0.0	0.6	1.5	100
	300 - Less than 400	45.7	45.5	6.9	0.1	0.9	0.9	100
400+	52.8	40.9	4.6	0.1	0.7	0.9	100	
Household size	1-2	48.3	43.9	6.2	0.1	0.5	1.0	100
	3	54.4	38.7	5.1	0.0	0.7	1.0	100
	4	51.0	43.0	3.6	0.2	0.4	1.7	100
	5	48.5	44.5	4.1	0.0	1.0	1.9	100
	6	55.1	37.4	5.4	0.2	0.4	1.6	100
	7	54.8	39.1	4.3	0.0	0.4	1.4	100
	8	51.9	40.9	4.4	0.0	0.4	2.3	100
	9	51.5	38.1	6.9	1.5	1.0	1.0	100
	10	47.2	43.0	9.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	100
	11-12	45.3	48.3	4.7	0.2	1.4	0.1	100
13+	49.0	42.3	8.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	100	
Environment	Urban	52.2	41.4	5.1	0.0	0.4	0.8	100
	Rural	48.3	40.4	4.8	0.9	1.6	4.0	100
Governorate	Erbil	62.0	29.7	6.1	0.4	0.6	1.2	100
	Sulaimani	51.2	43.4	2.0	0.1	0.8	2.5	100
	Duhok	37.9	53.3	8.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	100
	Total	51.5	41.3	5.1	0.2	0.6	1.4	100
Rest of Iraq		73.6	23.2	2.4	0.4	0.5	0.0	100
Total for Iraq		70.1	26.0	2.8	0.4	0.5	0.2	100

Distribution of household by stability of public network electricity in the last month (from the interview date)

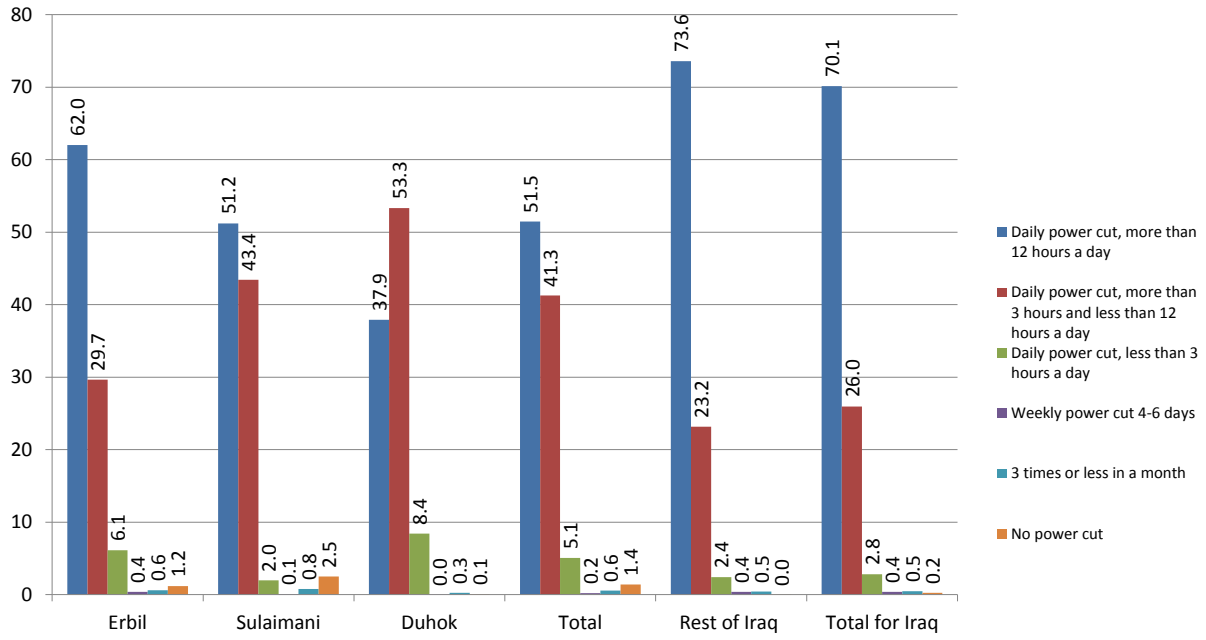


Table 4-8: Distribution of households by time needed to access the nearest medical service (%)

		Less than an hour	more than an hour but less than 3 hours	more than 3 hours but less than 6 hours	more than 6 hours but less than 12 hours	more than 12 hours but less than 24 hours	more than a day	Total
Individual expenditure (Iraq Dinar/month)	Less than 60	95.0	3.1	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	100
	60 - Less than 80	94.4	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100
	80 - Less than 100	94.1	5.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	100
	100 - Less than 120	96.4	3.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100
	120 - Less than 140	94.9	4.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100
	140 - Less than 160	93.7	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100
	160 - Less than 180	93.9	5.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100
	180 - Less than 200	91.7	7.6	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	100
	200 - Less than 300	95.0	4.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100
	300 - Less than 400	94.7	3.7	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	100
400+	95.8	3.8	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100	
Household size	1-2	95.2	3.7	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100
	3	94.1	5.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100
	4	96.5	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100
	5	94.4	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100
	6	92.8	6.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100
	7	93.3	5.9	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	100
	8	95.7	4.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100
	9	95.9	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100
	10	96.8	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100
	11-12	94.4	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100
13+	96.1	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100	
Environment	Urban	95.7	3.9	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100
	Rural	90.6	9.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100
Governorate	Erbil	94.3	5.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100
	Sulaimani	93.8	5.4	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	100
	Duhok	97.0	2.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	100
	Total	94.7	4.9	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100
Rest of Iraq		94.0	5.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100
Total for Iraq		94.1	5.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100

Table 4-9: Distribution of households by first place to visit when a household member falls sick (%)

		Primary health care unit	Public hospital	Private hospital	Government health unit	Private clinic	Pharmacy	Others	Total
Individual expenditure (Iraq Dinar/month)	Less than 60	11.5	42.9	2.7	36.6	3.7	2.6	0.0	100
	60 - Less than 80	7.1	40.7	8.9	30.3	7.3	1.7	4.0	100
	80 - Less than 100	8.4	55.2	2.8	26.3	2.6	1.1	3.7	100
	100 - Less than 120	6.8	50.3	2.1	23.9	7.3	3.4	6.2	100
	120 - Less than 140	8.7	51.4	5.5	25.8	5.4	1.7	1.4	100
	140 - Less than 160	7.0	51.7	4.5	25.8	5.6	3.9	1.6	100
	160 - Less than 180	5.5	49.4	5.9	25.7	5.4	3.9	4.2	100
	180 - Less than 200	3.2	54.4	7.6	16.3	9.5	4.5	4.6	100
	200 - Less than 300	4.8	48.3	5.9	20.1	11.5	5.8	3.6	100
	300 - Less than 400	5.0	52.3	6.0	16.3	12.3	6.5	1.5	100
	400+	7.4	44.3	9.5	11.5	17.4	7.4	2.5	100
Household size	1-2	4.6	50.1	8.9	16.4	10.4	6.8	2.8	100
	3	5.1	50.2	8.5	19.3	8.6	7.6	0.7	100
	4	8.0	51.2	7.8	15.4	8.4	6.2	2.9	100
	5	7.0	49.6	6.1	18.3	8.7	5.4	4.9	100
	6	6.2	44.3	8.7	21.5	11.1	4.5	3.6	100
	7	4.9	50.0	2.7	23.6	9.5	7.7	1.7	100
	8	5.8	50.5	6.4	18.6	8.3	3.4	7.1	100
	9	7.9	43.4	4.9	26.0	11.7	2.4	3.6	100
	10	4.8	55.3	1.7	26.8	9.6	1.7	0.0	100
	11-12	6.8	48.8	3.2	23.3	15.8	1.5	0.7	100
	13+	3.9	55.1	8.8	15.4	16.9	0.0	0.0	100
Environment	Total	5.7	49.0	6.5	18.9	11.0	5.4	3.5	100
	Rural	8.3	50.4	4.7	26.7	6.3	2.2	1.3	100
Governorate	Erbil	5.3	45.3	9.1	19.0	9.3	4.0	8.1	100
	Sulaimani	4.9	54.9	5.4	18.0	7.7	8.7	0.4	100
	Duhok	9.4	46.2	3.2	25.8	14.9	0.1	0.4	100
	Total	6.2	49.3	6.2	20.3	10.1	4.9	3.1	100
Rest of Iraq		8.5	43.8	2.2	23.4	18.5	2.3	1.3	100
Total for Iraq		8.2	44.6	2.9	22.9	17.2	2.7	1.6	100

Table 4-10: Distribution of households by constraints on access to medical services in the primary health care units (%)

		Lack of money		Lack of transportation means		Lack of female doctors / nurses		Lack of doctors		Lack of medical equipments	
		Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
Individual expenditure (Iraq Dinar/month)	Less than 60	23.9	76.1	17.8	82.2	37.5	62.5	34.1	65.9	34.4	65.6
	60 - Less than 80	24.0	76.0	19.7	80.3	29.5	70.5	28.6	71.4	31.8	68.2
	80 - Less than 100	23.9	76.1	25.8	74.2	30.9	69.1	32.7	67.3	38.8	61.2
	100 - Less than 120	25.5	74.5	23.0	77.0	30.4	69.6	34.8	65.2	38.9	61.1
	120 - Less than 140	29.3	70.7	26.1	73.9	31.1	68.9	34.9	65.1	41.1	58.9
	140 - Less than 160	33.7	66.3	32.1	67.9	37.7	62.3	37.5	62.5	39.7	60.3
	160 - Less than 180	32.2	67.8	24.4	75.6	34.7	65.3	36.0	64.0	38.2	61.8
	180 - Less than 200	33.4	66.6	24.6	75.4	27.3	72.7	32.1	67.9	36.3	63.7
	200 - Less than 300	27.0	73.0	26.4	73.6	33.4	66.6	34.1	65.9	39.7	60.3
	300 - Less than 400	26.3	73.7	24.0	76.0	30.7	69.3	36.6	63.4	41.8	58.2
	400+	25.1	74.9	19.4	80.6	30.7	69.3	29.1	70.9	37.9	62.1
Household size	1-2	28.7	71.3	33.0	67.0	28.4	71.6	32.7	67.3	38.4	61.6
	3	33.7	66.3	29.7	70.3	33.9	66.1	37.4	62.6	43.3	56.7
	4	27.4	72.6	28.0	72.0	34.3	65.7	37.4	62.6	42.5	57.5
	5	32.8	67.2	25.4	74.6	34.8	65.2	32.6	67.4	42.6	57.4
	6	23.6	76.4	19.2	80.8	27.8	72.2	29.9	70.1	33.8	66.2
	7	30.9	69.1	23.9	76.1	35.6	64.4	34.1	65.9	42.7	57.3
	8	23.8	76.2	25.8	74.2	28.3	71.7	33.6	66.4	35.7	64.3
	9	21.1	78.9	20.0	80.0	26.6	73.4	31.8	68.2	33.5	66.5
	10	33.6	66.4	25.2	74.8	34.7	65.3	32.8	67.2	32.5	67.5
		11-12	25.8	74.2	27.0	73.0	30.3	69.7	32.8	67.2	43.4
	Total	18.5	81.5	14.8	85.2	35.0	65.0	36.8	63.2	33.0	67.0
Environment	Urban	27.9	72.1	23.4	76.6	32.2	67.8	33.3	66.7	38.8	61.2
	Rural	26.6	73.4	29.0	71.0	30.9	69.1	35.2	64.8	39.9	60.1
Governorate	Erbil	17.9	82.1	19.7	80.3	18.0	82.0	21.2	78.8	27.5	72.5
	Sulaimani	40.8	59.2	33.3	66.7	42.7	57.3	44.7	55.3	51.5	48.5
	Duhok	20.8	79.2	17.1	82.9	35.3	64.7	33.9	66.1	35.5	64.5
	Total	27.7	72.3	24.5	75.5	32.0	68.0	33.6	66.4	39.0	61.0
Rest of Iraq		7.8	92.2	13.7	86.3	22.1	77.9	20.4	79.6	31.5	68.5
Total for Iraq		10.9	89.1	15.4	84.6	23.6	76.4	22.5	77.5	32.7	67.3

Table 4-10: Distribution of households by constraints on access to medical services in the primary health care units (%)

		Lack of security in the unit		Lack of security on the way		Previous rejection to provide services		Lack of trust in the capacity of the medical staff		Previous bad experience in that place		Road closed	
		Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
Individual expenditure (Iraq Dinar/month)	Less than 60	10.6	89.4	6.7	93.3	2.6	97.4	5.9	94.1	3.0	97.0	4.8	95.2
	60 - Less than 80	10.0	90.0	8.6	91.4	9.4	90.6	23.2	76.8	11.2	88.8	2.3	97.7
	80 - Less than 100	10.8	89.2	7.7	92.3	8.9	91.1	10.0	90.0	6.3	93.7	5.2	94.8
	100 - Less than 120	14.4	85.6	15.2	84.8	14.9	85.1	10.2	89.8	5.0	95.0	3.4	96.6
	120 - Less than 140	10.5	89.5	9.1	90.9	12.0	88.0	15.0	85.0	8.3	91.7	7.5	92.5
	140 - Less than 160	12.2	87.8	10.8	89.2	13.0	87.0	18.9	81.1	12.6	87.4	8.0	92.0
	160 - Less than 180	8.2	91.8	6.6	93.4	18.6	81.4	19.9	80.1	10.8	89.2	6.2	93.8
	180 - Less than 200	10.4	89.6	9.8	90.2	11.4	88.6	20.4	79.6	7.9	92.1	9.2	90.8
	200 - Less than 300	9.7	90.3	9.1	90.9	13.2	86.8	19.5	80.5	10.7	89.3	8.2	91.8
	300 - Less than 400	13.8	86.2	11.6	88.4	12.0	88.0	23.4	76.6	10.5	89.5	12.9	87.1
	400+	7.5	92.5	7.1	92.9	13.4	86.6	20.9	79.1	10.1	89.9	8.3	91.7
Household size	1-2	10.1	89.9	9.4	90.6	17.5	82.5	23.9	76.1	13.8	86.2	10.2	89.8
	3	14.2	85.8	10.0	90.0	12.9	87.1	24.4	75.6	14.6	85.4	9.9	90.1
	4	11.9	88.1	11.4	88.6	13.7	86.3	19.1	80.9	9.6	90.4	11.2	88.8
	5	10.9	89.1	9.1	90.9	15.2	84.8	23.3	76.7	12.6	87.4	9.6	90.4
	6	9.9	90.1	7.5	92.5	10.9	89.1	16.9	83.1	9.5	90.5	8.0	92.0
	7	10.5	89.5	10.0	90.0	12.9	87.1	21.3	78.7	8.7	91.3	7.4	92.6
	8	11.5	88.5	9.4	90.6	13.2	86.8	15.3	84.7	10.6	89.4	6.3	93.7
	9	9.7	90.3	9.3	90.7	8.4	91.6	16.7	83.3	5.1	94.9	8.4	91.6
	10	6.6	93.4	8.1	91.9	10.8	89.2	11.0	89.0	5.1	94.9	3.4	96.6
		11-12	5.8	94.2	2.4	97.6	9.9	90.1	12.2	87.8	4.5	95.5	2.2
	Total	6.6	93.4	17.1	82.9	17.4	82.6	12.8	87.2	8.5	91.5	2.6	97.4
Environment	Urban	10.4	89.6	9.4	90.6	13.2	86.8	19.5	80.5	10.2	89.8	7.9	92.1
	Rural	10.1	89.9	9.1	90.9	11.2	88.8	14.7	85.3	7.0	93.0	7.7	92.3
Governorate	Erbil	5.7	94.3	5.8	94.2	13.1	86.9	16.6	83.4	8.9	91.1	4.2	95.8
	Sulaimani	16.6	83.4	14.9	85.1	18.0	82.0	26.5	73.5	14.3	85.7	14.9	85.1
	Duhok	7.2	92.8	5.6	94.4	4.1	95.9	8.9	91.1	3.1	96.9	1.9	98.1
	Total	10.4	89.6	9.3	90.7	12.8	87.2	18.6	81.4	9.6	90.4	7.9	92.1
Rest of Iraq		9.9	90.1	8.8	91.2	6.4	93.6	14.9	85.1	6.7	93.3	18.6	81.4
Total for Iraq		10.0	90.0	8.9	91.1	7.4	92.6	15.5	84.5	7.1	92.9	16.9	83.1

Table 4-11: Distribution of households by constraints on access to medical services in the government hospitals (%)

		Lack of money		Lack of transportation means		Lack of female doctors / nurses		Lack of doctors		Lack of medical equipments	
		Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
Individual expenditure (Iraq Dinar/month)	Less than 60	38.3	61.7	36.1	63.9	19.1	80.9	21.1	78.9	23.8	76.2
	60 - Less than 80	26.2	73.8	29.8	70.2	24.7	75.3	26.9	73.1	26.1	73.9
	80 - Less than 100	32.4	67.6	39.5	60.5	22.7	77.3	23.5	76.5	27.0	73.0
	100 - Less than 120	28.2	71.8	36.4	63.6	20.6	79.4	26.7	73.3	26.3	73.7
	120 - Less than 140	28.2	71.8	37.0	63.0	27.2	72.8	27.5	72.5	31.1	68.9
	140 - Less than 160	27.3	72.7	38.5	61.5	28.5	71.5	30.4	69.6	32.9	67.1
	160 - Less than 180	27.6	72.4	30.6	69.4	28.4	71.6	33.5	66.5	37.7	62.3
	180 - Less than 200	25.7	74.3	32.0	68.0	27.7	72.3	26.9	73.1	31.6	68.4
	200 - Less than 300	24.5	75.5	30.8	69.2	28.7	71.3	30.3	69.7	36.3	63.7
	300 - Less than 400	25.5	74.5	26.8	73.2	25.4	74.6	30.8	69.2	34.9	65.1
	400+	21.8	78.2	23.7	76.3	23.7	76.3	27.5	72.5	31.9	68.1
Household size	1-2	25.5	74.5	37.8	62.2	24.5	75.5	30.7	69.3	29.5	70.5
	3	31.1	68.9	32.5	67.5	25.8	74.2	32.6	67.4	36.3	63.7
	4	27.3	72.7	35.8	64.2	28.9	71.1	30.7	69.3	36.3	63.7
	5	27.9	72.1	32.8	67.2	27.5	72.5	29.1	70.9	34.2	65.8
	6	20.6	79.4	26.9	73.1	24.6	75.4	29.6	70.4	31.0	69.0
	7	27.9	72.1	30.4	69.6	27.6	72.4	28.1	71.9	34.1	65.9
	8	25.3	74.7	28.4	71.6	26.1	73.9	30.2	69.8	33.0	67.0
	9	24.0	76.0	25.3	74.7	20.4	79.6	23.0	77.0	30.2	69.8
	10	27.0	73.0	30.0	70.0	23.8	76.2	24.5	75.5	24.9	75.1
		11-12	21.0	79.0	32.5	67.5	22.0	78.0	25.9	74.1	33.6
	Total	27.0	73.0	37.5	62.5	30.9	69.1	27.7	72.3	27.6	72.4
Environment	Urban	25.2	74.8	29.7	70.3	25.8	74.2	28.5	71.5	32.7	67.3
	Rural	28.8	71.2	37.8	62.2	27.1	72.9	29.7	70.3	33.1	66.9
Governorate	Erbil	13.1	86.9	21.8	78.2	15.3	84.7	17.9	82.1	21.2	78.8
	Sulaimani	36.1	63.9	39.0	61.0	37.0	63.0	42.3	57.7	46.6	53.4
	Duhok	28.1	71.9	32.1	67.9	24.4	75.6	23.2	76.8	27.8	72.2
	Total	25.9	74.1	31.1	68.9	26.1	73.9	28.8	71.2	32.8	67.2
Rest of Iraq		9.3	90.7	20.4	79.6	15.7	84.3	16.2	83.8	24.4	75.6
Total for Iraq		11.9	88.1	22.1	77.9	17.3	82.7	18.2	81.8	25.7	74.3

Table 4-11: Distrib Table 4-11 (continued): Distribution of households by constraints on access to medical services in the government hospitals (%)

		Lack of security in the unit		Lack of security on the way		Previous rejection to provide services		Lack of trust in the capacity of the medical staff		Previous bad experience in that place		Road closed	
		Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
Individual expenditure (Iraq Dinar/month)	Less than 60	9.3	90.7	7.7	92.3	7.0	93.0	2.8	97.2	5.5	94.5	4.9	95.1
	60 - Less than 80	10.5	89.5	8.4	91.6	6.9	93.1	8.6	91.4	1.8	98.2	2.4	97.6
	80 - Less than 100	14.7	85.3	9.5	90.5	6.9	93.1	8.6	91.4	5.5	94.5	4.4	95.6
	100 - Less than 120	13.4	86.6	18.8	81.2	11.3	88.7	10.9	89.1	6.9	93.1	3.8	96.2
	120 - Less than 140	10.2	89.8	8.0	92.0	10.0	90.0	9.5	90.5	5.0	95.0	7.5	92.5
	140 - Less than 160	13.2	86.8	10.3	89.7	9.5	90.5	13.3	86.7	7.2	92.8	7.2	92.8
	160 - Less than 180	9.1	90.9	6.8	93.2	8.1	91.9	18.1	81.9	12.9	87.1	6.7	93.3
	180 - Less than 200	9.3	90.7	10.3	89.7	9.5	90.5	18.5	81.5	7.2	92.8	10.3	89.7
	200 - Less than 300	10.4	89.6	9.8	90.2	12.4	87.6	15.1	84.9	9.8	90.2	8.8	91.2
	300 - Less than 400	13.6	86.4	11.2	88.8	11.2	88.8	16.5	83.5	9.6	90.4	15.5	84.5
	400+	8.9	91.1	8.3	91.7	11.4	88.6	20.8	79.2	10.5	89.5	9.7	90.3
Household size	1-2	11.0	89.0	10.0	90.0	15.5	84.5	19.9	80.1	12.7	87.3	10.3	89.7
	3	14.1	85.9	10.6	89.4	14.8	85.2	19.1	80.9	11.9	88.1	11.3	88.7
	4	13.5	86.5	11.1	88.9	10.3	89.7	15.7	84.3	8.2	91.8	13.4	86.6
	5	10.9	89.1	10.4	89.6	12.4	87.6	18.9	81.1	10.0	90.0	9.8	90.2
	6	9.7	90.3	8.7	91.3	10.9	89.1	14.4	85.6	8.7	91.3	9.9	90.1
	7	11.9	88.1	11.0	89.0	10.1	89.9	17.1	82.9	7.8	92.2	7.8	92.2
	8	12.8	87.2	10.9	89.1	9.9	90.1	11.3	88.7	10.3	89.7	6.4	93.6
	9	11.9	88.1	11.1	88.9	10.6	89.4	15.2	84.8	4.9	95.1	8.7	91.3
	10	7.0	93.0	6.5	93.5	6.1	93.9	8.0	92.0	7.7	92.3	3.8	96.2
		11-12	3.9	96.1	1.8	98.2	7.1	92.9	12.3	87.7	5.7	94.3	1.7
	Total	6.9	93.1	15.1	84.9	5.6	94.4	6.9	93.1	5.3	94.7	2.2	97.8
Environment	Urban	11.3	88.7	10.2	89.8	11.1	88.9	16.0	84.0	9.4	90.6	8.5	91.5
	Rural	9.6	90.4	8.7	91.3	8.2	91.8	10.8	89.2	4.9	95.1	9.2	90.8
Governorate	Erbil	5.4	94.6	5.7	94.3	10.0	90.0	13.1	86.9	7.9	92.1	4.3	95.7
	Sulaimani	17.3	82.7	15.3	84.7	16.2	83.8	23.8	76.2	13.6	86.4	16.9	83.1
	Duhok	9.1	90.9	7.6	92.4	2.7	97.3	4.5	95.5	1.9	98.1	1.8	98.2
	Total	11.0	89.0	10.0	90.0	10.5	89.5	15.1	84.9	8.6	91.4	8.6	91.4
Rest of Iraq		10.3	89.7	11.1	88.9	7.3	92.7	13.3	86.7	7.4	92.6	27.6	72.4
Total for Iraq		10.4	89.6	10.9	89.1	7.8	92.2	13.6	86.4	7.6	92.4	24.6	75.4

Table 4-12: Distribution of households by constraints on access to medical services in the private hospitals (%)

		Lack of money		Lack of transportation means		Lack of female doctors / nurses		Lack of doctors		Lack of medical equipments	
		Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
Individual expenditure (Iraq Dinar/mont)	Less than 60	77.6	22.4	44.2	55.8	15.6	84.4	14.1	85.9	14.4	85.6
	60 - Less than 80	78.6	21.4	39.4	60.6	17.6	82.4	13.5	86.5	14.5	85.5
	80 - Less than 100	73.8	26.2	46.8	53.2	19.0	81.0	19.0	81.0	20.9	79.1
	100 - Less than 120	66.1	33.9	42.2	57.8	13.4	86.6	14.1	85.9	12.0	88.0
	120 - Less than 140	75.7	24.3	45.6	54.4	20.7	79.3	18.0	82.0	21.8	78.2
	140 - Less than 160	73.0	27.0	49.0	51.0	20.0	80.0	15.6	84.4	20.5	79.5
	160 - Less than 180	66.9	33.1	38.1	61.9	16.8	83.2	17.3	82.7	19.2	80.8
	180 - Less than 200	58.7	41.3	34.7	65.3	13.1	86.9	13.5	86.5	18.2	81.8
	200 - Less than 300	64.6	35.4	36.2	63.8	17.0	83.0	19.7	80.3	19.6	80.4
	300 - Less than 400	58.8	41.2	30.5	69.5	17.8	82.2	20.1	79.9	21.7	78.3
	400+	49.2	50.8	28.4	71.6	17.2	82.8	16.5	83.5	16.7	83.3
Household size	1-2	64.9	35.1	46.9	53.1	16.7	83.3	18.3	81.7	18.0	82.0
	3	67.5	32.5	42.3	57.7	17.5	82.5	19.1	80.9	20.2	79.8
	4	64.8	35.2	40.4	59.6	19.7	80.3	19.8	80.2	24.4	75.6
	5	63.6	36.4	38.4	61.6	18.4	81.6	17.0	83.0	17.9	82.1
	6	61.7	38.3	32.5	67.5	16.2	83.8	18.4	81.6	19.1	80.9
	7	64.6	35.4	35.0	65.0	17.7	82.3	17.3	82.7	18.8	81.2
	8	64.8	35.2	34.5	65.5	15.3	84.7	18.7	81.3	18.5	81.5
	9	56.5	43.5	35.2	64.8	12.7	87.3	13.1	86.9	16.2	83.8
	10	65.7	34.3	37.3	62.7	17.5	82.5	15.2	84.8	16.1	83.9
	11-12	67.8	32.2	38.0	62.0	17.6	82.4	15.3	84.7	15.3	84.7
Total	59.1	40.9	38.4	61.6	18.9	81.1	14.0	86.0	12.2	87.8	
Environment	Urban	62.7	37.3	35.7	64.3	16.7	83.3	17.3	82.7	18.4	81.6
	Rural	68.2	31.8	43.3	56.7	19.3	80.7	17.8	82.2	20.2	79.8
Governorate	Erbil	58.2	41.8	24.0	76.0	7.9	92.1	10.0	90.0	9.7	90.3
	Sulaimani	67.5	32.5	47.8	52.2	25.6	74.4	26.9	73.1	29.2	70.8
	Duhok	65.6	34.4	39.0	61.0	17.2	82.8	13.2	86.8	15.3	84.7
	Total	63.7	36.3	37.1	62.9	17.2	82.8	17.4	82.6	18.7	81.3
Rest of Iraq		71.1	28.9	31.7	68.3	14.6	85.4	13.4	86.6	15.2	84.8
Total for Iraq		70.0	30.0	32.5	67.5	15.0	85.0	14.1	85.9	15.8	84.2

Table 4-12 (continued): Distribution of households by constraints on access to medical services in the private hospitals (%)

		Lack of security in the unit		Lack of security on the way		Previous rejection to provide services		Lack of trust in the capacity of the medical staff		Previous bad experience in that place		Road closed	
		Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
Individual expenditure (Iraq Dinar/mont)	Less than 60	11.2	88.8	9.7	90.3	1.0	99.0	3.0	97.0	1.2	98.8	4.4	95.6
	60 - Less than 80	12.5	87.5	11.3	88.7	1.3	98.7	4.2	95.8	1.4	98.6	2.4	97.6
	80 - Less than 100	13.9	86.1	10.3	89.7	4.4	95.6	6.6	93.4	4.0	96.0	3.9	96.1
	100 - Less than 120	18.4	81.6	17.2	82.8	5.4	94.6	5.1	94.9	3.3	96.7	3.9	96.1
	120 - Less than 140	12.8	87.2	10.4	89.6	5.7	94.3	8.5	91.5	5.3	94.7	8.4	91.6
	140 - Less than 160	12.4	87.6	11.4	88.6	6.9	93.1	7.3	92.7	4.7	95.3	7.6	92.4
	160 - Less than 180	9.1	90.9	7.8	92.2	8.1	91.9	8.8	91.2	4.1	95.9	6.5	93.5
	180 - Less than 200	9.3	90.7	10.2	89.8	7.5	92.5	10.5	89.5	5.0	95.0	9.8	90.2
	200 - Less than 300	10.9	89.1	10.7	89.3	8.8	91.2	10.9	89.1	6.9	93.1	8.7	91.3
	300 - Less than 400	13.5	86.5	11.4	88.6	8.2	91.8	9.9	90.1	5.4	94.6	15.3	84.7
	400+	7.3	92.7	7.0	93.0	7.7	92.3	12.9	87.1	6.5	93.5	9.5	90.5
Household size	1-2	10.7	89.3	11.0	89.0	10.9	89.1	15.4	84.6	9.8	90.2	11.2	88.8
	3	13.4	86.6	10.9	89.1	7.4	92.6	10.3	89.7	8.2	91.8	12.1	87.9
	4	12.5	87.5	11.6	88.4	8.7	91.3	9.7	90.3	4.4	95.6	12.6	87.4
	5	11.0	89.0	10.1	89.9	8.3	91.7	11.1	88.9	6.5	93.5	9.7	90.3
	6	11.9	88.1	9.3	90.7	7.6	92.4	10.4	89.6	5.8	94.2	9.1	90.9
	7	10.8	89.2	11.2	88.8	7.0	93.0	8.9	91.1	4.9	95.1	8.6	91.4
	8	13.0	87.0	12.3	87.7	6.8	93.2	9.2	90.8	6.7	93.3	6.4	93.6
	9	13.0	87.0	12.0	88.0	7.0	93.0	6.5	93.5	2.6	97.4	7.8	92.2
	10	7.0	93.0	6.3	93.7	3.2	96.8	6.4	93.6	4.1	95.9	4.0	96.0
		11-12	4.2	95.8	2.7	97.3	4.1	95.9	9.4	90.6	2.9	97.1	1.8
	Total	13.7	86.3	13.9	86.1	4.0	96.0	6.9	93.1	2.6	97.4	2.2	97.8
Environment	Urban	11.6	88.4	10.5	89.5	7.5	92.5	10.3	89.7	6.0	94.0	8.5	91.5
	Rural	10.0	90.0	9.5	90.5	6.0	94.0	6.2	93.8	2.8	97.2	8.6	91.4
Governorate	Erbil	6.1	93.9	5.6	94.4	4.7	95.3	4.7	95.3	4.2	95.8	4.3	95.7
	Sulaimani	16.9	83.1	15.6	84.4	12.6	87.4	16.0	84.0	8.7	91.3	16.7	83.3
	Duhok	10.1	89.9	9.0	91.0	2.3	97.7	6.4	93.6	1.9	98.1	2.0	98.0
	Total	11.3	88.7	10.4	89.6	7.2	92.8	9.6	90.4	5.4	94.6	8.5	91.5
Rest of Iraq		12.7	87.3	14.5	85.5	6.4	93.6	8.9	91.1	5.7	94.3	31.1	68.9
Total for Iraq		12.5	87.5	13.8	86.2	6.6	93.4	9.0	91.0	5.7	94.3	27.6	72.4

Table 4-13: Distribution of households by constraints on access to medical services in government health units (%)

		Lack of money		Lack of transportation means		Lack of female doctors / nurses		Lack of doctors		Lack of medical equipments	
		Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
Individual expenditure (Iraq Dinar/mont)	Less than 60	37.9	62.1	36.0	64.0	24.4	75.6	22.6	77.4	25.6	74.4
	60 - Less than 80	22.1	77.9	17.7	82.3	28.9	71.1	29.9	70.1	29.8	70.2
	80 - Less than 100	35.3	64.7	32.5	67.5	24.9	75.1	27.3	72.7	32.0	68.0
	100 - Less than 120	31.0	69.0	25.0	75.0	22.3	77.7	27.1	72.9	29.3	70.7
	120 - Less than 140	29.4	70.6	30.7	69.3	28.6	71.4	32.2	67.8	35.2	64.8
	140 - Less than 160	29.1	70.9	36.4	63.6	32.3	67.7	33.4	66.6	36.7	63.3
	160 - Less than 180	26.2	73.8	23.6	76.4	24.6	75.4	25.0	75.0	37.0	63.0
	180 - Less than 200	23.8	76.2	25.7	74.3	24.7	75.3	26.6	73.4	33.7	66.3
	200 - Less than 300	24.6	75.4	25.7	74.3	27.9	72.1	29.3	70.7	37.1	62.9
	300 - Less than 400	23.7	76.3	23.1	76.9	24.1	75.9	31.7	68.3	37.7	62.3
	400+	21.2	78.8	21.1	78.9	24.9	75.1	25.0	75.0	34.2	65.8
Household size	1-2	26.7	73.3	32.4	67.6	23.2	76.8	29.5	70.5	31.2	68.8
	3	31.3	68.7	29.7	70.3	31.1	68.9	32.6	67.4	38.3	61.7
	4	27.1	72.9	29.4	70.6	26.5	73.5	30.5	69.5	39.7	60.3
	5	25.2	74.8	27.8	72.2	29.5	70.5	29.9	70.1	37.4	62.6
	6	21.9	78.1	22.7	77.3	23.5	76.5	28.6	71.4	32.0	68.0
	7	29.0	71.0	23.1	76.9	28.5	71.5	29.3	70.7	38.2	61.8
	8	24.8	75.2	25.1	74.9	25.1	74.9	30.0	70.0	34.1	65.9
	9	20.0	80.0	20.9	79.1	23.9	76.1	28.6	71.4	32.8	67.2
	10	26.4	73.6	25.8	74.2	23.2	76.8	20.8	79.2	31.7	68.3
		11-12	23.4	76.6	29.6	70.4	24.0	76.0	22.6	77.4	34.8
	Total	33.1	66.9	22.1	77.9	25.5	74.5	19.3	80.7	19.4	80.6
Environment	Urban	25.4	74.6	24.9	75.1	25.3	74.7	27.6	72.4	34.2	65.8
	Rural	27.6	72.4	30.0	70.0	30.8	69.2	32.9	67.1	38.7	61.3
Governorate	Erbil	14.4	85.6	16.6	83.4	14.2	85.8	18.0	82.0	24.3	75.7
	Sulaimani	34.7	65.3	33.3	66.7	41.1	58.9	44.8	55.2	52.5	47.5
	Duhok	28.2	71.8	27.4	72.6	20.5	79.5	18.2	81.8	23.2	76.8
	Total	25.8	74.2	25.8	74.2	26.3	73.7	28.5	71.5	35.0	65.0
Rest of Iraq		8.3	91.7	13.9	86.1	19.5	80.5	19.3	80.7	29.4	70.6
Total for Iraq		11.1	88.9	15.7	84.3	20.6	79.4	20.7	79.3	30.3	69.7

Table 4-13 (continued): Distribution of households by constraints on access to medical services in government health units (%)

		Lack of security in the unit		Lack of security on the way		Previous rejection to provide services		Lack of trust in the capacity of the medical staff		Previous bad experience in that place		Road closed	
		Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
Individual expenditure (Iraq Dinar/mont)	Less than 60	10.8	89.2	7.7	92.3	2.3	97.7	2.9	97.1	.0	100.0	3.8	96.2
	60 - Less than 80	10.5	89.5	8.4	91.6	4.2	95.8	15.5	84.5	9.5	90.5	2.3	97.7
	80 - Less than 100	13.4	86.6	9.2	90.8	10.1	89.9	11.4	88.6	6.2	93.8	4.5	95.5
	100 - Less than 120	19.3	80.7	14.7	85.3	12.0	88.0	12.3	87.7	5.2	94.8	3.6	96.4
	120 - Less than 140	10.5	89.5	7.8	92.2	11.1	88.9	16.4	83.6	6.5	93.5	7.4	92.6
	140 - Less than 160	12.8	87.2	11.1	88.9	9.4	90.6	14.7	85.3	7.8	92.2	7.2	92.8
	160 - Less than 180	8.4	91.6	7.6	92.4	11.7	88.3	15.2	84.8	6.7	93.3	6.0	94.0
	180 - Less than 200	10.1	89.9	7.2	92.8	11.6	88.4	22.5	77.5	8.1	91.9	8.2	91.8
	200 - Less than 300	9.9	90.1	9.7	90.3	13.9	86.1	18.8	81.2	10.6	89.4	7.9	92.1
	300 - Less than 400	14.3	85.7	10.9	89.1	12.1	87.9	20.9	79.1	12.1	87.9	13.8	86.2
	400+	8.2	91.8	7.4	92.6	12.5	87.5	21.2	78.8	10.0	90.0	7.8	92.2
Household size	1-2	11.0	89.0	9.8	90.2	13.6	86.4	20.0	80.0	14.0	86.0	11.1	88.9
	3	14.1	85.9	10.3	89.7	15.9	84.1	21.0	79.0	9.5	90.5	9.7	90.3
	4	12.7	87.3	10.8	89.2	12.1	87.9	16.8	83.2	8.4	91.6	11.1	88.9
	5	10.6	89.4	8.9	91.1	14.7	85.3	20.7	79.3	9.7	90.3	8.8	91.2
	6	10.1	89.9	8.1	91.9	10.4	89.6	18.3	81.7	11.8	88.2	7.2	92.8
	7	12.2	87.8	10.7	89.3	13.4	86.6	18.8	81.2	8.2	91.8	7.7	92.3
	8	12.2	87.8	9.3	90.7	12.6	87.4	19.0	81.0	9.5	90.5	6.7	93.3
	9	11.2	88.8	10.8	89.2	11.2	88.8	18.4	81.6	7.1	92.9	7.1	92.9
	10	7.2	92.8	5.8	94.2	7.6	92.4	12.0	88.0	4.8	95.2	3.7	96.3
		11-12	3.0	97.0	1.8	98.2	3.3	96.7	8.6	91.4	2.6	97.4	1.9
	Total	16.7	83.3	16.0	84.0	5.5	94.5	13.0	87.0	8.4	91.6	2.2	97.8
Environment	Urban	11.5	88.5	9.6	90.4	11.6	88.4	18.0	82.0	9.0	91.0	7.6	92.4
	Rural	9.6	90.4	8.3	91.7	12.3	87.7	17.1	82.9	8.1	91.9	7.6	92.4
Governorate	Erbil	6.2	93.8	5.0	95.0	13.0	87.0	17.0	83.0	9.7	90.3	4.1	95.9
	Sulaimani	16.9	83.1	14.4	85.6	16.9	83.1	26.5	73.5	13.1	86.9	14.6	85.4
	Duhok	9.4	90.6	7.7	92.3	2.1	97.9	5.5	94.5	1.1	98.9	1.7	98.3
	Total	11.2	88.8	9.3	90.7	11.8	88.2	17.8	82.2	8.9	91.1	7.6	92.4
Rest of Iraq		9.1	90.9	8.9	91.1	6.0	94.0	14.7	85.3	6.5	93.5	19.0	81.0
Total for Iraq		9.5	90.5	8.9	91.1	6.9	93.1	15.2	84.8	6.9	93.1	17.2	82.8

Table 4-14: Distribution of households by constraints on access to medical services in private clinics (%)

		Lack of money		Lack of transportation means		Lack of female doctors / nurses		Lack of doctors		Lack of medical equipments	
		Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
Individual expenditure (Iraq Dinar/month)	Less than 60	65.6	34.4	42.1	57.9	18.5	81.5	16.2	83.8	18.8	81.2
	60 - Less than 80	68.7	31.3	33.5	66.5	20.7	79.3	18.4	81.6	17.4	82.6
	80 - Less than 100	68.8	31.2	43.1	56.9	21.8	78.2	18.3	81.7	20.3	79.7
	100 - Less than 120	58.4	41.6	37.3	62.7	13.3	86.7	13.9	86.1	12.9	87.1
	120 - Less than 140	66.4	33.6	42.1	57.9	20.1	79.9	19.4	80.6	22.7	77.3
	140 - Less than 160	63.8	36.2	44.7	55.3	20.6	79.4	16.9	83.1	19.8	80.2
	160 - Less than 180	53.9	46.1	29.9	70.1	17.0	83.0	14.9	85.1	21.7	78.3
	180 - Less than 200	56.6	43.4	31.8	68.2	17.3	82.7	16.0	84.0	19.9	80.1
	200 - Less than 300	57.6	42.4	32.9	67.1	18.0	82.0	18.4	81.6	21.1	78.9
	300 - Less than 400	48.1	51.9	27.1	72.9	17.8	82.2	21.3	78.7	22.7	77.3
	400+	43.3	56.7	25.1	74.9	16.8	83.2	16.9	83.1	17.0	83.0
Household size	1-2	54.4	45.6	42.8	57.2	15.5	84.5	15.8	84.2	17.7	82.3
	3	61.4	38.6	38.3	61.7	18.7	81.3	20.7	79.3	20.9	79.1
	4	54.9	45.1	36.3	63.7	19.9	80.1	20.6	79.4	23.9	76.1
	5	57.6	42.4	34.5	65.5	17.5	82.5	16.8	83.2	19.0	81.0
	6	53.4	46.6	27.3	72.7	16.8	83.2	17.8	82.2	20.0	80.0
	7	57.0	43.0	33.7	66.3	19.4	80.6	18.8	81.2	21.2	78.8
	8	54.5	45.5	29.0	71.0	15.7	84.3	16.8	83.2	18.5	81.5
	9	54.2	45.8	31.4	68.6	16.0	84.0	13.9	86.1	18.6	81.4
	10	55.6	44.4	33.0	67.0	19.4	80.6	17.4	82.6	17.6	82.4
		11-12	59.1	40.9	35.7	64.3	18.2	81.8	15.6	84.4	17.9
	Total	54.9	45.1	32.7	67.3	21.6	78.4	15.0	85.0	13.8	86.2
Environment	Urban	55.5	44.5	31.7	68.3	17.8	82.2	17.3	82.7	19.4	80.6
	Rural	57.8	42.2	39.8	60.2	19.0	81.0	19.0	81.0	21.4	78.6
Governorate	Erbil	49.6	50.4	21.9	78.1	8.9	91.1	8.5	91.5	10.6	89.4
	Sulaimani	61.2	38.8	41.8	58.2	25.5	74.5	27.7	72.3	29.3	70.7
	Duhok	56.8	43.2	35.7	64.3	19.2	80.8	15.1	84.9	18.0	82.0
	Total	56.0	44.0	33.2	66.8	18.0	82.0	17.7	82.3	19.8	80.2
Rest of Iraq		49.9	50.1	20.6	79.4	14.3	85.7	13.9	86.1	16.5	83.5
Total for Iraq		50.9	49.1	22.6	77.4	14.9	85.1	14.5	85.5	17.0	83.0

Table 4-14 (continued): Distribution of households by constraints on access to medical services in private clinics (%)

		Lack of security in the unit		Lack of security on the way		Previous rejection to provide services		Lack of trust in the capacity of the medical staff		Previous bad experience in that place		Road closed	
		Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
Individual expenditure (Iraq Dinar/month)	Less than 60	11.6	88.4	9.4	90.6	2.0	98.0	3.6	96.4	1.2	98.8	4.1	95.9
	60 - Less than 80	12.4	87.6	10.6	89.4	3.5	96.5	4.7	95.3	1.6	98.4	2.7	97.3
	80 - Less than 100	15.5	84.5	11.1	88.9	3.8	96.2	7.4	92.6	4.7	95.3	3.9	96.1
	100 - Less than 120	18.1	81.9	14.2	85.8	4.8	95.2	6.1	93.9	3.5	96.5	3.9	96.1
	120 - Less than 140	12.2	87.8	10.3	89.7	6.7	93.3	10.1	89.9	4.2	95.8	7.7	92.3
	140 - Less than 160	12.7	87.3	10.4	89.6	6.3	93.7	7.4	92.6	5.2	94.8	7.4	92.6
	160 - Less than 180	9.0	91.0	8.0	92.0	8.9	91.1	10.0	90.0	3.6	96.4	5.8	94.2
	180 - Less than 200	8.6	91.4	9.1	90.9	6.6	93.4	11.4	88.6	7.5	92.5	8.0	92.0
	200 - Less than 300	10.9	89.1	9.8	90.2	8.8	91.2	10.2	89.8	7.0	93.0	7.9	92.1
	300 - Less than 400	13.5	86.5	11.1	88.9	7.2	92.8	11.0	89.0	5.7	94.3	14.8	85.2
	400+	7.0	93.0	6.5	93.5	7.2	92.8	12.8	87.2	5.2	94.8	8.8	91.2
Household size	1-2	10.0	90.0	9.5	90.5	9.7	90.3	15.0	85.0	9.5	90.5	9.9	90.1
	3	13.8	86.2	11.4	88.6	6.8	93.2	13.4	86.6	7.1	92.9	11.8	88.2
	4	12.1	87.9	10.6	89.4	7.9	92.1	10.0	90.0	4.2	95.8	10.4	89.6
	5	10.6	89.4	9.4	90.6	7.4	92.6	10.6	89.4	6.8	93.2	9.7	90.3
	6	10.9	89.1	9.1	90.9	7.0	93.0	9.8	90.2	6.0	94.0	8.8	91.2
	7	10.6	89.4	10.7	89.3	7.9	92.1	10.4	89.6	5.6	94.4	7.6	92.4
	8	13.7	86.3	9.9	90.1	7.3	92.7	9.2	90.8	6.1	93.9	6.0	94.0
	9	14.6	85.4	11.8	88.2	5.7	94.3	7.3	92.7	3.2	96.8	7.7	92.3
	10	6.2	93.8	6.1	93.9	7.1	92.9	5.8	94.2	3.3	96.7	3.0	97.0
		11-12	4.9	95.1	2.5	97.5	4.0	96.0	9.5	90.5	3.3	96.7	2.5
	Total	14.2	85.8	13.0	87.0	3.1	96.9	7.8	92.2	0.9	99.1	2.2	97.8
Environment	Urban	11.6	88.4	9.8	90.2	7.1	92.9	10.6	89.4	5.9	94.1	7.8	92.2
	Rural	9.9	90.1	9.1	90.9	6.5	93.5	6.5	93.5	2.7	97.3	8.4	91.6
Governorate	Erbil	6.5	93.5	5.0	95.0	4.5	95.5	5.2	94.8	3.3	96.7	3.9	96.1
	Sulaimani	16.2	83.8	14.5	85.5	12.3	87.7	17.0	83.0	9.6	90.4	15.5	84.5
	Duhok	10.4	89.6	8.8	91.2	2.4	97.6	5.6	94.4	1.7	98.3	1.8	98.2
	Total	11.3	88.7	9.7	90.3	7.0	93.0	9.9	90.1	5.4	94.6	7.9	92.1
Rest of Iraq		9.4	90.6	10.2	89.8	5.7	94.3	8.6	91.4	5.5	94.5	22.2	77.8
Total for Iraq		9.7	90.3	10.1	89.9	5.9	94.1	8.8	91.2	5.4	94.6	19.9	80.1

Table 4-15: Distribution of households by sense of security in daily life (%)

		Very insecure	Insecure	Neither Secure nor Insecure	Secure	Very secure	Don't know	Total
Individual expenditure (Iraq Dinar/month)	Less than 60	1.6	1.3	0.0	33.8	63.3	0.0	100
	60 - Less than 80	0.2	0.0	3.3	39.5	56.9	0.0	100
	80 - Less than 100	1.1	1.0	1.4	37.5	59.0	0.0	100
	100 - Less than 120	0.8	0.5	0.7	31.2	65.5	1.3	100
	120 - Less than 140	0.7	0.4	0.7	39.1	58.9	0.2	100
	140 - Less than 160	1.5	0.8	1.1	36.6	60.0	0.0	100
	160 - Less than 180	0.8	0.1	2.9	33.2	63.0	0.0	100
	180 - Less than 200	0.3	0.2	1.4	40.2	57.9	0.0	100
	200 - Less than 300	0.7	1.2	0.9	31.7	65.5	0.0	100
	300 - Less than 400	0.3	0.1	3.5	30.8	65.3	0.0	100
400+	0.1	0.1	1.1	36.8	62.0	0.0	100	
Household size	1-2	0.2	0.0	0.5	35.2	64.0	0.0	100
	3	0.3	0.4	2.3	38.0	59.0	0.0	100
	4	0.7	0.8	2.9	32.2	63.3	0.0	100
	5	0.6	0.2	1.9	38.5	58.3	0.6	100
	6	0.4	0.3	0.7	39.1	59.5	0.0	100
	7	0.4	1.7	2.0	29.9	66.0	0.0	100
	8	1.0	0.1	0.8	35.8	62.4	0.0	100
	9	1.4	0.2	0.9	32.1	65.6	0.0	100
	10	0.6	0.3	0.0	35.9	63.2	0.0	100
	11-12	0.0	1.0	2.1	32.9	63.7	0.4	100
13+	1.1	0.0	0.0	26.7	72.2	0.0	100	
Environment	Urban	0.7	0.5	1.5	34.6	62.6	0.1	100
	Rural	0.4	0.6	1.3	35.3	62.4	0.1	100
Governorate	Erbil	0.2	0.1	0.4	27.2	71.9	0.2	100
	Sulaimani	0.1	0.9	3.2	42.8	53.0	0.1	100
	Duhok	1.9	0.6	0.5	32.8	64.2	0.0	100
	Total	0.6	0.5	1.5	34.7	62.6	0.1	100
Rest of Iraq		2.3	8.2	20.7	53.4	15.0	0.3	100
Total for Iraq		2.0	7.0	17.7	50.5	22.5	0.3	100

Table 4-16: Distribution of households by their assessment of drinking water services in there areas (%)

		Very bad	Bad	Neither good nor bad	Good	Very Good	Don't know	Total
Individual expenditure (Iraq Dinar/month)	Less than 60	7.3	15.7	18.2	57.3	1.5	0.0	100
	60 - Less than 80	3.1	11.4	8.4	59.0	18.0	0.0	100
	80 - Less than 100	3.5	18.7	9.3	56.7	11.7	0.1	100
	100 - Less than 120	4.5	13.3	13.0	48.4	20.8	0.0	100
	120 - Less than 140	6.6	17.1	14.7	54.7	6.8	0.1	100
	140 - Less than 160	6.0	14.9	12.7	48.3	17.6	0.5	100
	160 - Less than 180	3.4	13.7	13.3	53.2	16.3	0.0	100
	180 - Less than 200	4.4	9.2	15.5	60.8	10.2	0.0	100
	200 - Less than 300	4.2	11.3	11.2	57.4	15.7	0.1	100
	300 - Less than 400	3.4	11.7	9.8	59.1	15.5	0.5	100
400+	4.6	7.4	10.8	58.1	19.1	0.1	100	
Household size	1-2	2.6	9.7	10.5	63.7	13.2	0.3	100
	3	3.6	13.2	8.5	62.3	11.7	0.8	100
	4	5.5	10.5	9.5	56.5	18.0	0.0	100
	5	4.0	11.3	10.6	62.1	12.0	0.1	100
	6	3.5	11.3	11.8	55.8	17.3	0.3	100
	7	5.0	11.1	10.4	55.4	18.1	0.0	100
	8	3.4	12.4	14.6	55.8	13.6	0.2	100
	9	6.5	13.1	11.5	50.9	17.9	0.0	100
	10	3.5	17.2	21.4	48.6	9.3	0.0	100
	11-12	7.5	12.5	14.9	50.8	14.3	0.0	100
13+	4.0	15.7	12.2	46.7	21.4	0.0	100	
Environment	Urban	3.6	9.8	11.2	57.9	17.4	0.1	100
	Rural	8.3	21.7	14.6	48.3	6.9	0.2	100
Governorate	Erbil	1.4	7.4	5.4	58.6	27.1	0.2	100
	Sulaimani	6.4	12.9	13.5	56.8	10.3	0.1	100
	Duhok	5.7	17.2	18.3	51.6	7.1	0.1	100
	Total	4.5	12.0	11.8	56.1	15.4	0.1	100
Rest of Iraq		21.8	28.9	20.2	27.8	0.8	0.5	100
Total for Iraq		19.1	26.2	18.9	32.3	3.1	0.5	100

Distribution of households by their assessment of drinking water services in these areas

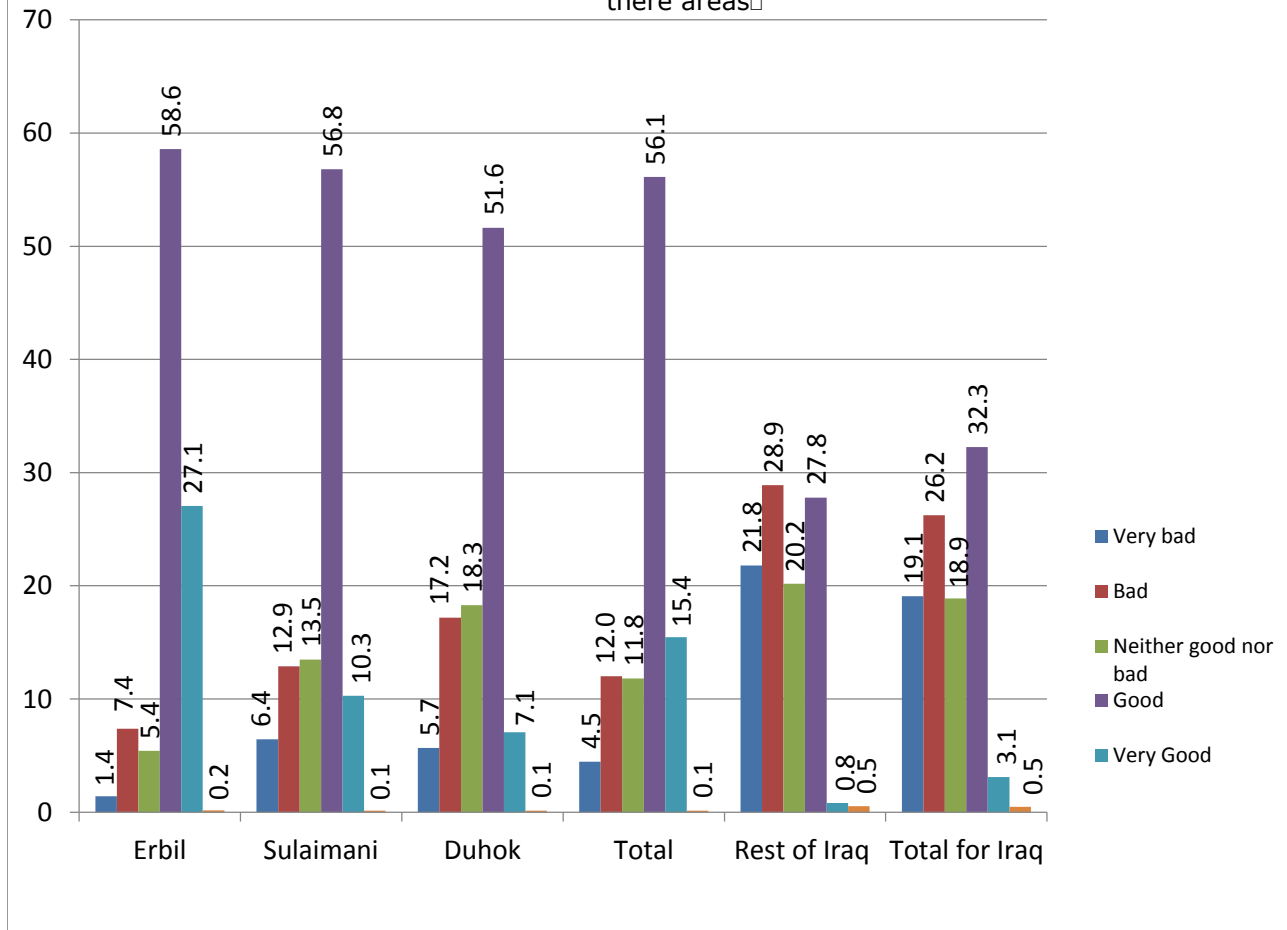


Table 4-17: Distribution of households by their assessment of sewage disposal services in there areas (%)

		Very bad	Bad	Not bad and not good	Good	Very Good	Don't know	Total
Individual expenditure (Iraq Dinar/month)	Less than 60	14.2	28.9	10.3	43.1	3.5	0.0	100
	60 - Less than 80	9.8	36.2	8.7	36.6	8.1	0.7	100
	80 - Less than 100	8.1	29.3	17.8	38.0	6.6	0.2	100
	100 - Less than 120	9.9	21.4	14.2	42.7	11.6	0.3	100
	120 - Less than 140	10.7	26.2	14.1	44.1	4.8	0.0	100
	140 - Less than 160	10.5	18.7	10.5	41.6	13.6	5.0	100
	160 - Less than 180	6.3	15.4	12.4	56.2	8.4	1.3	100
	180 - Less than 200	7.4	15.7	10.8	54.8	11.2	0.0	100
	200 - Less than 300	9.0	15.1	9.1	50.7	14.6	1.6	100
	300 - Less than 400	6.5	11.3	6.4	54.3	20.9	0.5	100
	400+	6.3	10.3	7.1	56.4	19.4	0.5	100
Household size	1-2	5.7	13.1	9.0	57.3	14.2	0.7	100
	3	7.6	13.3	8.0	56.4	13.6	1.1	100
	4	7.9	14.2	9.5	52.6	14.8	0.9	100
	5	7.7	14.0	7.6	56.5	13.4	0.7	100
	6	7.7	15.0	7.6	55.4	13.7	0.7	100
	7	10.0	15.2	8.5	49.2	16.9	0.3	100
	8	7.7	24.9	10.9	45.6	9.8	1.2	100
	9	13.7	16.9	12.0	37.8	19.3	0.3	100
	10	7.3	28.4	16.5	39.8	4.7	3.3	100
	11-12	6.0	21.3	14.7	43.1	10.4	4.5	100
	13+	7.4	22.1	22.0	32.5	15.5	0.5	100
Environment	Urban	4.9	11.9	9.4	56.3	16.3	1.2	100
	Rural	23.1	40.4	13.4	20.6	1.9	0.6	100
Governorate	Erbil	7.6	22.4	4.6	50.0	12.7	2.8	100
	Sulaimani	9.1	9.5	7.7	57.0	16.8	0.0	100
	Duhok	8.0	21.5	21.6	38.2	10.3	0.3	100
	Total	8.3	17.1	10.1	49.7	13.7	1.1	100
Rest of Iraq		34.6	34.3	14.9	14.6	0.5	1.1	100
Total for Iraq		30.5	31.6	14.2	20.1	2.6	1.1	100

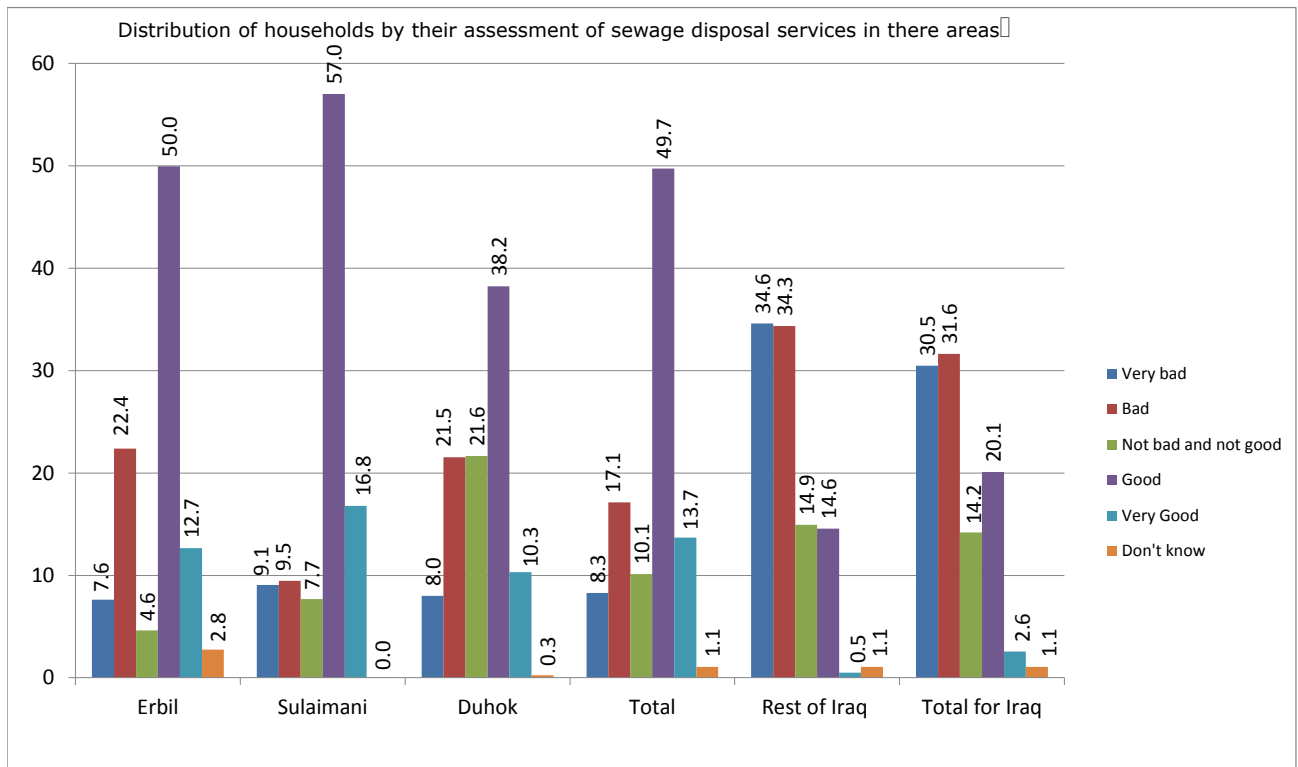


Table 4-18: Distribution of households by their assessment of refuse collection services in there areas (%)

		Very bad	Bad	Not bad and not good	Good	Very Good	Don't know	Total
Individual expenditure (Iraq Dinar/month)	Less than 60	29.4	23.7	5.6	36.8	4.4	0.0	100
	60 - Less than 80	15.6	20.2	5.8	48.3	10.0	0.0	100
	80 - Less than 100	12.1	23.9	9.5	43.7	10.7	0.1	100
	100 - Less than 120	14.8	19.5	9.5	46.0	10.3	0.0	100
	120 - Less than 140	9.3	22.2	10.6	51.2	6.8	0.0	100
	140 - Less than 160	6.3	15.8	10.6	48.7	18.3	0.3	100
	160 - Less than 180	7.6	14.1	10.7	57.4	10.3	0.0	100
	180 - Less than 200	8.9	12.0	16.0	49.4	13.6	0.0	100
	200 - Less than 300	5.6	15.0	10.1	46.5	22.7	0.1	100
	300 - Less than 400	5.2	7.8	11.8	45.0	30.1	0.1	100
	400+	4.2	6.7	8.3	50.6	30.3	0.1	100
Household size	1-2	5.0	14.2	7.9	53.8	18.7	0.4	100
	3	5.5	11.7	9.4	53.7	19.6	0.1	100
	4	7.9	10.8	11.7	48.9	20.7	0.0	100
	5	7.1	12.5	10.1	48.4	21.8	0.1	100
	6	5.6	11.7	8.9	50.6	23.0	0.1	100
	7	8.6	14.6	9.3	45.1	22.4	0.0	100
	8	7.1	17.4	10.1	47.8	17.4	0.2	100
	9	14.9	13.1	8.8	44.2	18.8	0.1	100
	10	5.8	22.9	10.4	52.0	8.9	0.0	100
		11-12	8.1	21.8	18.4	38.4	13.3	0.0
	13+	9.1	14.6	8.7	50.9	16.7	0.0	100
Environment	Urban	2.4	7.6	10.4	55.7	23.8	0.0	100
	Rural	30.9	43.3	9.3	14.9	1.3	0.2	100
Governorate	Erbil	6.4	15.3	4.4	52.5	21.3	0.1	100
	Sulaimani	8.2	11.4	11.7	49.2	19.4	0.0	100
	Duhok	8.6	16.8	16.0	40.8	17.7	0.0	100
	Total	7.7	14.2	10.2	48.3	19.7	0.1	100
Rest of Iraq		32.9	30.9	15.7	18.6	1.2	0.7	100
Total for Iraq		29.0	28.3	14.8	23.3	4.1	0.6	100

Distribution of households by their assessment of refuse collection services in there areas

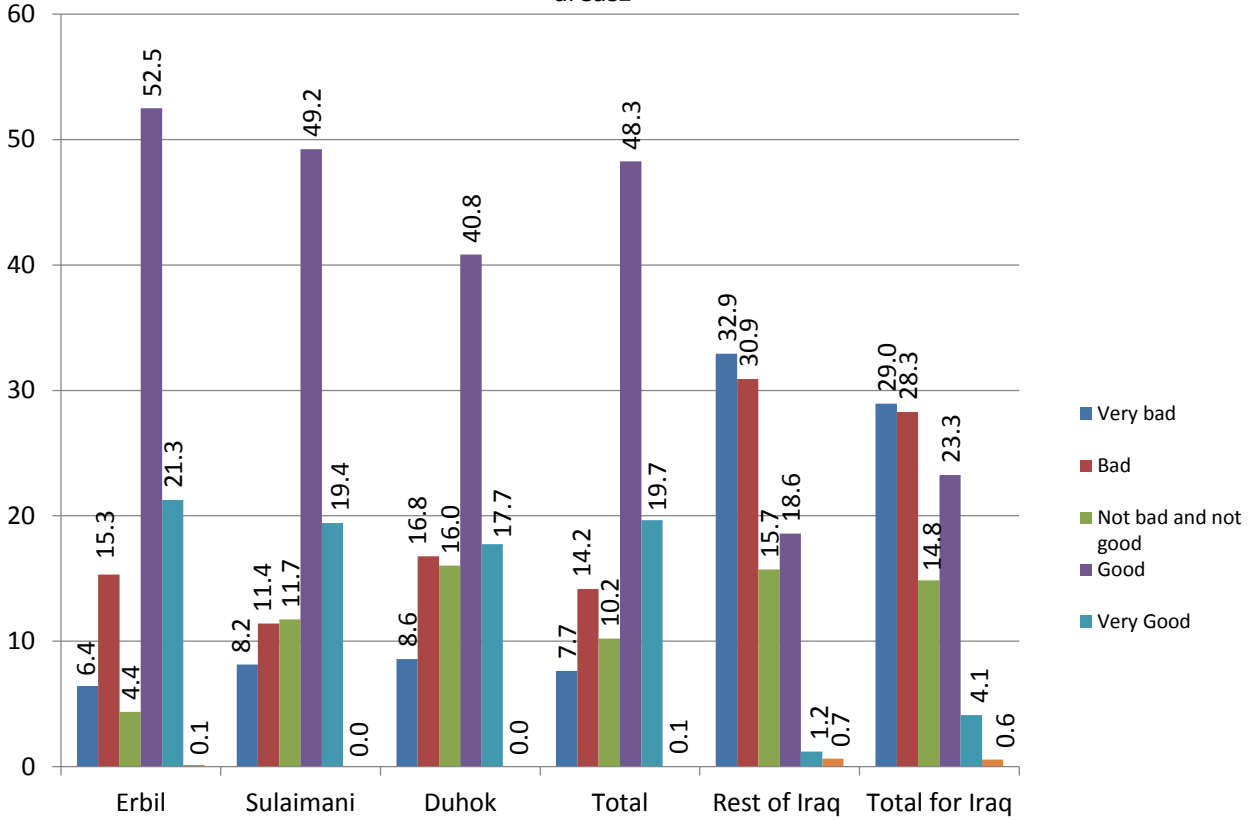


Table 4-19: Distribution of households by their assessment of electricity services in there areas (%)

		Very bad	Bad	Not bad and not good	Good	Very Good	Don't know	Total
Individual expenditure (Iraq Dinar/month)	Less than 60	32.0	28.8	10.7	27.1	1.4	0.0	100
	60 - Less than 80	10.6	32.0	16.5	39.0	1.9	0.0	100
	80 - Less than 100	11.4	40.9	18.9	23.6	5.2	0.0	100
	100 - Less than 120	12.0	34.1	18.9	26.3	8.7	0.1	100
	120 - Less than 140	11.9	28.0	19.9	34.7	5.4	0.0	100
	140 - Less than 160	15.0	31.7	19.8	28.9	4.2	0.3	100
	160 - Less than 180	9.8	32.0	19.3	35.1	3.8	0.0	100
	180 - Less than 200	15.0	26.0	21.6	31.0	6.4	0.0	100
	200 - Less than 300	12.9	28.0	21.6	32.1	5.4	0.0	100
	300 - Less than 400	11.6	26.7	25.8	27.5	8.3	0.1	100
	400+	10.8	30.0	26.9	25.5	6.8	0.1	100
Household size	1-2	7.2	23.0	25.3	37.8	6.4	0.3	100
	3	17.2	26.9	19.1	30.4	6.4	0.0	100
	4	11.4	30.2	19.0	35.6	3.8	0.0	100
	5	9.1	32.9	24.0	29.2	4.8	0.0	100
	6	10.9	30.6	22.1	28.9	7.5	0.1	100
	7	14.5	28.3	22.4	28.0	6.8	0.0	100
	8	14.0	26.3	20.3	34.0	5.3	0.2	100
	9	13.8	33.9	17.4	22.7	12.1	0.0	100
	10	20.2	34.1	22.3	21.8	1.7	0.0	100
		11-12	14.0	25.8	30.4	23.4	6.4	0.0
	13+	3.9	34.8	24.3	34.1	2.9	0.0	100
Environment	Urban	12.1	28.3	23.2	30.5	5.8	0.0	100
	Rural	13.8	37.1	16.1	26.4	6.5	0.2	100
Governorate	Erbil	3.3	23.9	11.9	50.4	10.4	0.2	100
	Sulaimani	15.8	33.4	25.6	20.2	4.9	0.0	100
	Duhok	19.9	33.0	30.3	15.5	1.3	0.0	100
	Total	12.4	29.9	21.9	29.8	5.9	0.1	100
Rest of Iraq		50.9	37.0	9.2	2.1	0.2	0.5	100
Total for Iraq		44.9	35.9	11.2	6.5	1.1	0.4	100

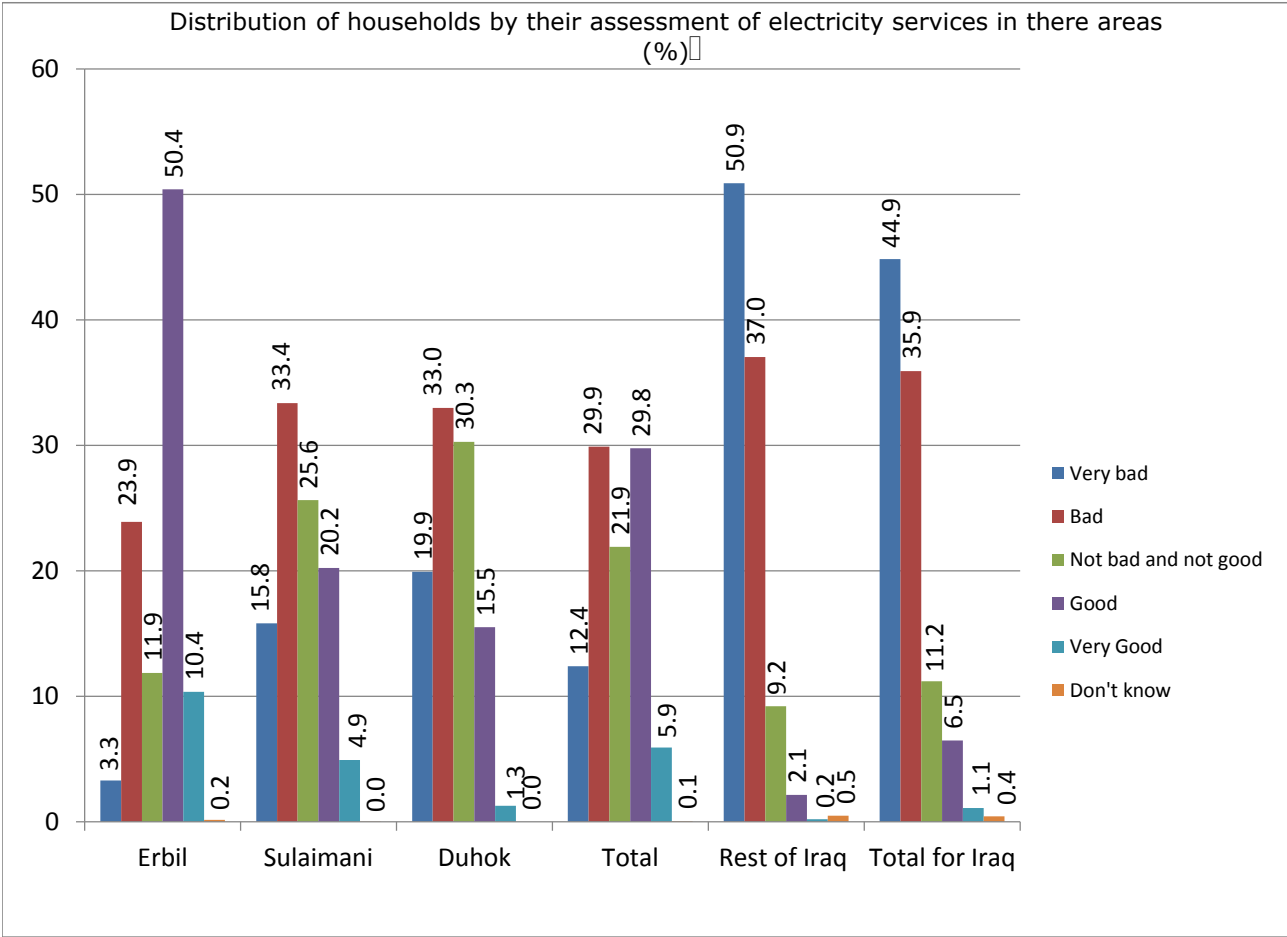


Table 4-20: Distribution of households by their assessment of judicial system in there areas (%)

		Very bad	Bad	Not bad and not good	Good	Very Good	Don't know	Total
Individual expenditure (Iraq Dinar/month)	Less than 60	7.1	16.4	17.9	49.4	3.8	5.4	100
	60 - Less than 80	0.4	6.7	11.9	63.8	8.5	8.6	100
	80 - Less than 100	2.4	12.4	16.9	58.3	5.4	4.6	100
	100 - Less than 120	2.3	11.5	17.6	61.6	3.6	3.3	100
	120 - Less than 140	1.2	11.2	14.9	65.0	3.3	4.3	100
	140 - Less than 160	1.2	13.3	14.8	57.7	7.0	6.1	100
	160 - Less than 180	2.5	11.2	16.3	56.9	6.5	6.7	100
	180 - Less than 200	8.1	8.3	18.6	54.2	6.8	3.9	100
	200 - Less than 300	5.5	13.4	18.1	51.1	6.8	5.2	100
	300 - Less than 400	4.4	12.2	21.8	47.6	9.2	4.9	100
	400+	7.1	15.1	19.6	44.9	7.3	6.0	100
Household size	1-2	3.3	9.6	17.7	57.1	9.3	3.0	100
	3	5.1	12.0	17.4	50.5	6.0	9.1	100
	4	4.3	12.2	23.8	48.4	6.8	4.5	100
	5	3.7	14.5	17.4	52.0	6.6	5.8	100
	6	2.0	15.1	19.4	51.7	7.5	4.3	100
	7	8.9	11.3	17.0	52.1	6.2	4.5	100
	8	3.2	13.5	18.6	55.3	6.4	3.0	100
	9	3.4	12.9	19.1	50.6	10.1	4.0	100
	10	7.1	11.4	13.6	56.6	2.2	9.0	100
	11-12	4.8	6.8	12.6	63.7	3.0	9.0	100
13+	1.3	9.8	6.6	68.3	7.9	6.2	100	
Environment	Urban	4.7	12.4	17.9	53.0	7.0	5.1	100
	Rural	3.3	13.0	17.8	54.8	5.0	6.0	100
Governorate	Erbil	2.1	11.0	8.8	63.2	11.7	3.2	100
	Sulaimani	7.8	16.0	28.4	37.7	4.1	6.0	100
	Duhok	2.4	9.2	14.4	63.6	3.4	7.0	100
	Total	4.4	12.5	17.9	53.3	6.6	5.2	100
Rest of Iraq		11.1	18.1	33.5	25.7	1.8	9.7	100
Total for Iraq		10.1	17.3	31.1	30.0	2.6	9.0	100

Distribution of households by their assessment of judicial system in there areas

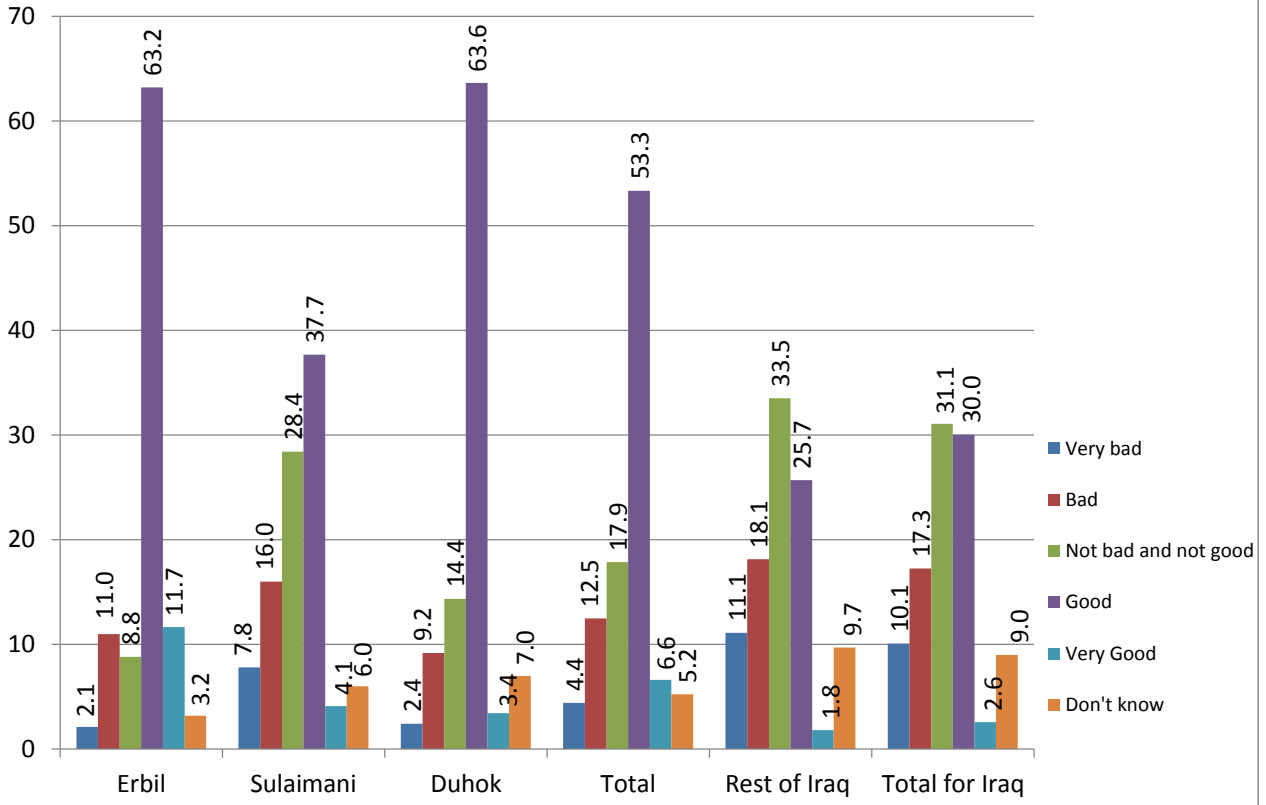


Table 4-21: Distribution of households by level of trust in the people of their areas (%)

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Total
Individual expenditure (Iraq Dinar/month)	Less than 60	32.5	62.0	5.5	0.0	100
	60 - Less than 80	26.2	71.5	1.9	0.4	100
	80 - Less than 100	31.3	64.7	3.0	0.9	100
	100 - Less than 120	32.9	63.5	3.6	0.0	100
	120 - Less than 140	32.0	63.8	4.1	0.0	100
	140 - Less than 160	32.8	61.7	4.7	0.8	100
	160 - Less than 180	33.3	63.1	3.0	0.6	100
	180 - Less than 200	27.2	68.8	3.7	0.3	100
	200 - Less than 300	33.3	61.6	4.0	1.1	100
	300 - Less than 400	36.4	56.3	6.5	0.8	100
	400+	39.1	56.4	3.5	1.0	100
Household size	1-2	35.7	60.1	4.0	0.2	100
	3	31.9	63.1	4.1	0.9	100
	4	36.8	59.4	3.6	0.3	100
	5	31.2	63.8	4.1	1.0	100
	6	32.8	63.6	3.1	0.5	100
	7	36.7	57.0	5.6	0.7	100
	8	31.2	62.2	5.2	1.4	100
	9	35.6	61.1	2.9	0.4	100
	10	28.1	69.9	1.6	0.4	100
	11-12	32.2	60.5	6.0	1.3	100
	13+	40.4	56.2	2.5	0.9	100
Environment	Urban	33.9	60.9	4.4	0.7	100
	Rural	32.9	63.9	2.5	0.7	100
Governorate	Erbil	41.8	56.0	1.7	0.5	100
	Sulaimani	28.3	63.8	6.8	1.1	100
	Duhok	30.7	65.7	3.2	0.4	100
	Total	33.8	61.5	4.0	0.7	100
Rest of Iraq		20.5	69.7	8.5	1.3	100
Total for Iraq		22.6	68.4	7.8	1.2	100

Table 4-22: Distribution of households by their perception that people always care about their own interests (%)

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Total
Individual expenditure (Iraq Dinar/month)	Less than 60	8.1	43.0	45.2	3.6	100
	60 - Less than 80	5.9	32.8	55.8	5.4	100
	80 - Less than 100	12.7	38.5	41.8	7.1	100
	100 - Less than 120	16.3	47.2	30.7	5.8	100
	120 - Less than 140	12.6	43.8	40.0	3.6	100
	140 - Less than 160	18.4	40.7	35.7	5.2	100
	160 - Less than 180	14.9	47.7	31.4	6.0	100
	180 - Less than 200	12.5	38.7	45.5	3.2	100
	200 - Less than 300	16.7	41.0	39.4	2.9	100
	300 - Less than 400	13.6	42.4	41.5	2.5	100
	400+	18.3	41.7	36.3	3.6	100
Household size	1-2	16.0	43.2	37.8	2.9	100
	3	15.7	43.4	37.0	3.9	100
	4	16.0	39.8	41.5	2.7	100
	5	14.3	47.5	34.9	3.3	100
	6	17.6	41.5	36.3	4.6	100
	7	15.5	36.5	43.7	4.3	100
	8	14.8	40.7	40.0	4.5	100
	9	19.0	42.7	32.1	6.2	100
	10	9.5	44.7	41.3	4.5	100
		11-12	16.5	40.4	40.7	2.5
	13+	7.7	44.3	43.6	4.4	100
Environment	Urban	15.3	41.8	39.0	4.0	100
	Rural	15.7	42.1	38.2	4.0	100
Governorate	Erbil	22.8	43.9	32.2	1.1	100
	Sulaimani	11.9	41.9	42.4	3.7	100
	Duhok	10.0	38.9	42.7	8.4	100
	Total	15.3	41.8	38.8	4.0	100
Rest of Iraq		13.6	51.2	32.5	2.7	100
Total for Iraq		13.9	49.7	33.5	2.9	100

Table 4-23: Distribution of household by level of trust in others to help them when facing problems (%)

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Total
Individual expenditure (Iraq Dinar/month)	Less than 60	27.2	66.7	6.1	0.0	100
	60 - Less than 80	19.9	64.0	16.0	0.0	100
	80 - Less than 100	30.2	65.2	3.9	0.7	100
	100 - Less than 120	31.6	65.9	2.4	0.2	100
	120 - Less than 140	27.2	65.3	7.6	0.0	100
	140 - Less than 160	32.0	62.7	4.8	0.4	100
	160 - Less than 180	31.9	60.6	7.6	0.0	100
	180 - Less than 200	26.4	67.4	6.2	0.0	100
	200 - Less than 300	30.8	62.5	6.2	0.5	100
	300 - Less than 400	29.0	65.8	4.7	0.5	100
	400+	33.9	60.3	4.8	1.0	100
Household size	1-2	35.6	58.9	5.3	0.1	100
	3	29.5	62.6	5.7	2.3	100
	4	33.9	60.8	5.1	0.2	100
	5	25.8	65.0	8.4	0.8	100
	6	29.8	64.7	5.3	0.2	100
	7	28.8	63.9	7.0	0.3	100
	8	29.8	66.5	3.2	0.4	100
	9	35.7	60.9	3.5	0.0	100
	10	30.1	63.0	6.9	0.0	100
	11-12	33.9	61.9	4.2	0.0	100
13+	28.1	62.6	8.3	0.9	100	
Environment	Urban	29.9	63.4	6.3	0.4	100
	Rural	32.4	63.3	3.7	0.7	100
Governorate	Erbil	35.6	61.1	3.0	0.3	100
	Sulaimani	25.0	64.3	9.9	0.7	100
	Duhok	31.3	65.2	3.3	0.2	100
	Total	30.4	63.4	5.8	0.4	100
Rest of Iraq		21.7	70.9	6.9	0.5	100
Total for Iraq		23.1	69.7	6.7	0.5	100

Table 4-24: Distribution of household by level of financial assistant from relatives living abroad, within 6 months prior to the interview (%)

		Yes continuously	Yes, sometimes	Yes, once	No, never	No, I have no relative abroad	Don't know	Total
Individual expenditure (Iraq Dinar/month)	Less than 60	0.0	1.3	0.0	27.0	71.7	0.0	100
	60 - Less than 80	0.0	0.3	1.6	34.7	63.4	0.0	100
	80 - Less than 100	0.0	1.4	0.0	33.7	64.5	0.4	100
	100 - Less than 120	0.0	1.1	1.1	30.7	67.0	0.0	100
	120 - Less than 140	0.3	0.6	0.5	34.9	63.5	0.1	100
	140 - Less than 160	0.1	1.5	0.4	48.6	49.1	0.3	100
	160 - Less than 180	0.1	3.6	0.3	43.1	52.6	0.3	100
	180 - Less than 200	0.0	2.6	1.5	42.4	52.9	0.7	100
	200 - Less than 300	0.3	1.7	2.1	46.6	48.8	0.4	100
	300 - Less than 400	0.3	2.9	3.4	49.0	40.8	3.6	100
	400+	3.0	4.4	1.6	51.3	37.2	2.6	100
Household size	1-2	1.2	2.4	2.2	43.8	48.7	1.8	100
	3	0.1	3.8	3.6	46.7	41.8	4.0	100
	4	2.8	2.4	1.0	50.1	41.2	2.5	100
	5	0.7	3.3	1.5	49.4	44.4	0.7	100
	6	0.4	2.1	2.3	43.6	50.4	1.2	100
	7	0.4	3.2	2.3	40.6	52.5	0.9	100
	8	0.3	1.5	1.2	44.0	52.7	0.2	100
	9	0.1	1.0	0.6	41.4	57.0	0.0	100
	10	0.0	1.9	0.4	48.2	49.5	0.0	100
	11-12	0.0	0.3	0.1	31.0	68.6	0.0	100
13+	0.0	0.6	0.0	27.4	72.0	0.0	100	
Environment	Urban	0.8	2.5	1.7	46.8	47.0	1.2	100
	Rural	0.0	1.5	0.8	31.2	65.9	0.6	100
Governorate	Erbil	0.7	2.0	1.4	36.7	59.1	0.2	100
	Sulaimani	1.1	3.3	2.1	54.7	36.3	2.6	100
	Duhok	0.1	1.2	0.8	37.6	60.2	0.1	100
	Total	0.7	2.3	1.5	43.9	50.5	1.1	100
Rest of Iraq		0.5	1.1	0.4	17.9	79.5	0.6	100
Total for Iraq		0.5	1.3	0.6	22.0	74.9	0.7	100

Table 4-25: Distribution of households by their assessment of necessity of services improvements as first priority (%)

		Health monitoring system	Education	Water	Electricity	Security	Justice	Refuse disposal	Sanitation	Total
Individual expenditure (Iraq Dinar/month)	Less than 60	17.8	5.9	17.7	33.7	9.4	3.3	7.9	4.3	100
	60 - Less than 80	25.2	9.7	10.7	32.5	5.3	4.9	7.2	4.5	100
	80 - Less than 100	22.8	10.2	14.7	29.4	5.2	10.1	3.3	4.4	100
	100 - Less than 120	23.7	12.5	8.1	29.2	5.0	8.9	4.5	8.1	100
	120 - Less than 140	20.3	13.5	10.6	28.0	8.4	8.5	3.4	7.2	100
	140 - Less than 160	19.1	13.2	11.7	28.8	9.1	8.0	3.1	7.0	100
	160 - Less than 180	18.4	16.6	11.6	27.3	7.4	8.9	5.1	4.6	100
	180 - Less than 200	20.2	14.4	9.6	24.9	9.1	16.1	2.3	3.4	100
	200 - Less than 300	20.6	13.7	10.4	24.3	12.1	12.3	2.7	3.9	100
	300 - Less than 400	17.6	14.2	11.1	22.2	12.1	15.1	4.2	3.6	100
400+	14.8	12.7	7.6	27.5	15.1	16.0	2.1	4.3	100	
Household size	1-2	15.8	9.9	11.4	28.4	15.7	9.5	2.1	7.1	100
	3	18.5	9.9	9.9	27.4	12.0	13.2	3.8	5.3	100
	4	19.7	11.1	9.0	25.8	12.9	13.9	2.8	5.0	100
	5	16.2	13.5	11.2	25.4	11.0	14.8	3.6	4.2	100
	6	24.0	11.8	9.0	22.1	12.6	13.2	3.5	3.9	100
	7	18.8	12.4	9.5	29.3	9.1	12.7	5.0	3.2	100
	8	18.5	14.9	10.9	25.0	11.2	10.7	1.7	7.0	100
	9	24.7	16.3	9.4	28.6	7.2	8.2	2.3	3.2	100
	10	16.5	16.7	16.0	28.4	3.9	12.2	2.6	3.7	100
	11-12	21.7	16.4	9.4	26.0	8.5	8.5	3.4	6.2	100
13+	12.3	18.2	12.6	35.7	4.1	2.1	5.9	9.1	100	
Environment	Urban	17.1	13.5	9.6	28.6	11.8	12.8	2.6	4.1	100
	Rural	29.4	12.2	13.3	17.5	4.3	8.4	7.0	8.0	100
Governorate	Erbil	23.6	14.3	11.3	27.6	9.4	6.3	3.4	4.1	100
	Sulaimani	15.7	9.4	10.7	21.3	15.5	19.4	3.4	4.5	100
	Duhok	19.0	17.7	8.3	33.1	4.0	8.4	3.2	6.3	100
	Total	19.3	13.3	10.3	26.5	10.4	12.0	3.4	4.8	100
Rest of Iraq		7.4	8.0	9.3	37.1	29.7	4.3	0.8	3.5	100
Total for Iraq		9.3	8.9	9.4	35.4	26.7	5.5	1.2	3.7	100

Table 5-1: Distribution of households by type of residential unit (%)

		House	Flat	Cottage/ Cabin	Tent	Caravan	Others	Total
Individual expenditure (Iraq Dinar/month)	Less than 60	98.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.7	100
	60 - Less than 80	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100
	80 - Less than 100	99.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.2	100
	100 - Less than 120	94.7	3.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.5	100
	120 - Less than 140	98.4	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	100
	140 - Less than 160	97.9	0.3	1.5	0.0	0.1	0.2	100
	160 - Less than 180	96.9	1.5	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.5	100
	180 - Less than 200	98.7	0.2	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100
	200 - Less than 300	98.3	1.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	100
	300 - Less than 400	97.3	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100
	400+	96.9	2.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	100
Household size	1-2	98.2	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	100
	3	97.2	2.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	100
	4	95.0	3.5	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	100
	5	97.8	1.6	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	100
	6	98.2	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	100
	7	99.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	100
	8	97.5	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	100
	9	99.0	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	100
	10	98.8	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100
	11-12	96.7	0.9	1.5	0.9	0.0	0.0	100
	13+	98.3	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	100
Environment	Urban	97.4	1.7	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	100
	Rural	99.1	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	100
Governorate	Erbil	97.6	1.7	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100
	Sulaimani	98.3	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100
	Duhok	96.9	1.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	100
	Total	97.7	1.5	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	100
Rest of Iraq		96.3	2.7	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.2	100
Total for Iraq		96.5	2.5	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	100

Distribution of households by type of residential unit

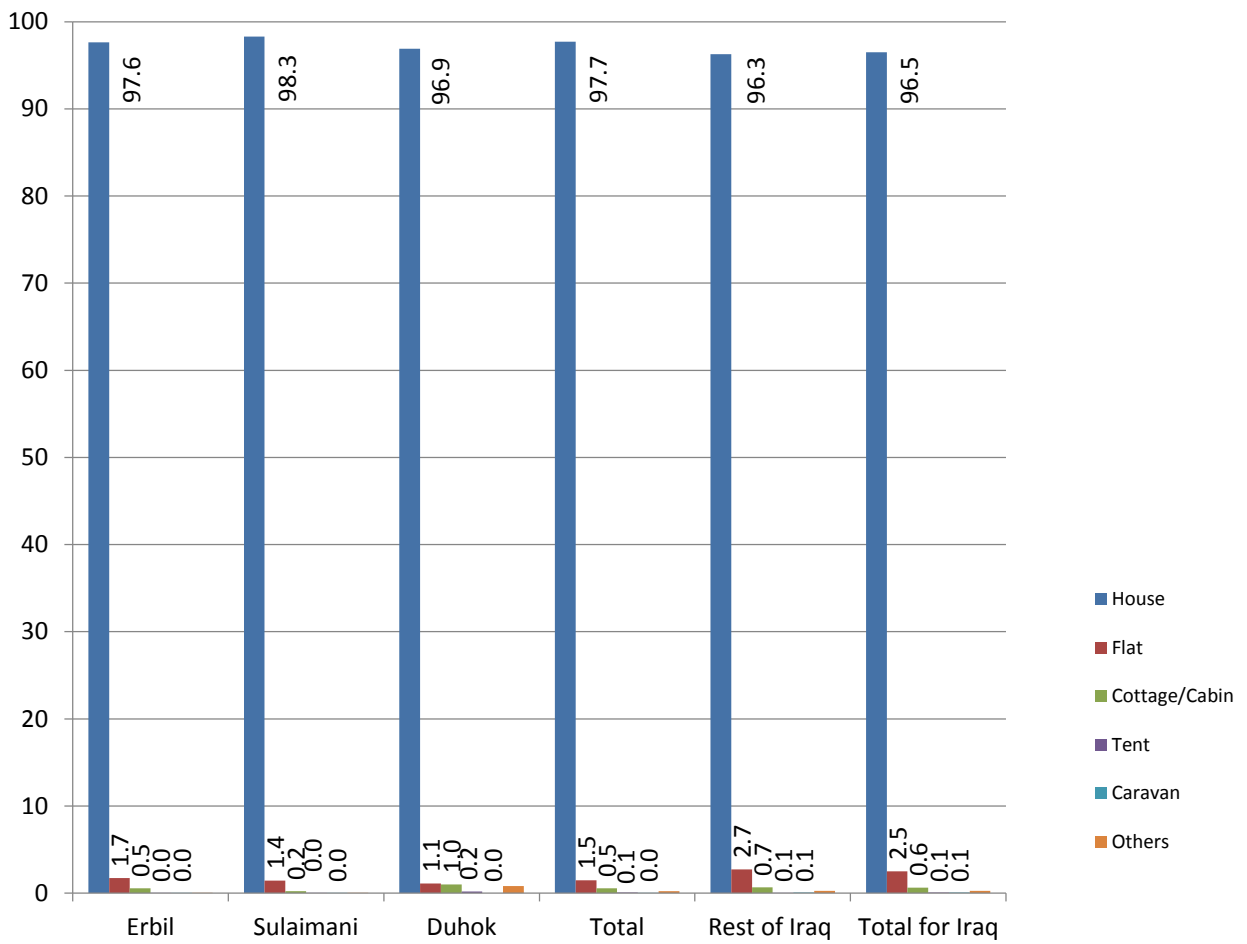


Table 5-2: Distribution of households by type of residential unit ownership (%)

		Exclusive ownership	Partial ownership (installments)	Rent	Employer provided	Others	Total
Individual expenditure (Iraq Dinar/mont)	Less than 60	79.6	0.0	4.5	3.3	12.5	100
	Less than 80 - 60	89.0	1.8	6.3	0.6	2.3	100
	Less than 100 - 80	85.9	4.0	6.6	0.0	3.5	100
	Less than 120 - 100	74.2	0.1	18.3	1.1	6.2	100
	Less than 140 - 120	80.5	2.5	11.4	0.8	4.9	100
	Less than 160 - 140	77.2	4.0	12.5	0.4	5.9	100
	Less than 180 - 160	70.4	4.7	19.8	0.5	4.6	100
	Less than 200 - 180	72.5	5.5	15.8	2.0	4.2	100
	Less than 300 - 200	77.0	3.6	14.8	0.7	4.0	100
	Less than 400 - 300	83.4	2.0	11.4	0.2	3.1	100
	+400	82.8	3.0	10.9	0.4	3.0	100
Household size	1-2	73.7	2.3	15.7	1.3	7.1	100
	3	65.2	4.7	20.9	0.5	8.7	100
	4	71.4	1.6	20.4	0.5	6.0	100
	5	76.6	3.2	16.4	0.5	3.3	100
	6	83.4	3.8	8.0	1.2	3.7	100
	7	80.9	3.6	13.9	0.1	1.5	100
	8	77.5	3.4	12.2	0.8	6.1	100
	9	87.4	2.9	3.9	1.1	4.7	100
	10	82.7	5.0	10.6	0.7	1.0	100
	11-12	90.3	1.8	3.9	1.1	3.0	100
13+	86.9	0.9	10.8	0.0	1.3	100	
Environment	Urban	76.7	3.5	15.1	0.6	4.1	100
	Rural	89.1	1.3	4.2	1.0	4.4	100
Governorate	Erbil	74.7	4.1	16.7	0.8	3.6	100
	Sulaimani	81.0	3.3	11.6	0.4	3.6	100
	Duhok	81.8	1.5	10.3	0.8	5.7	100
	Total	79.0	3.1	13.1	0.7	4.1	100
Rest of Iraq		81.6	1.8	10.7	1.2	4.7	100
Total for Iraq		81.2	2.0	11.1	1.1	4.6	100

Distribution of households by type of residential unit ownership

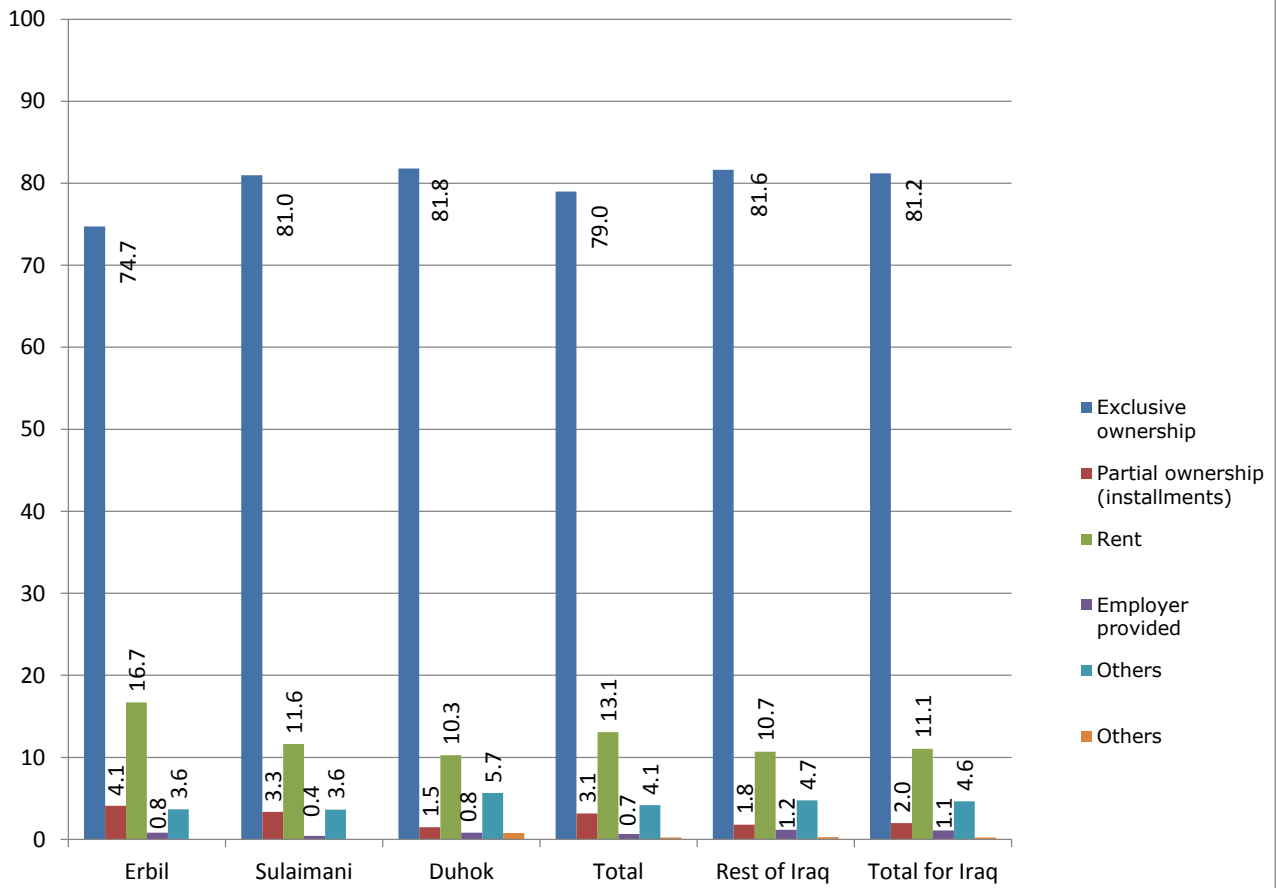


Table 6-1: Total individual expenditure by market prices and governorates (Thousand IQDs/Month)

		Food and alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Residence, gas, water, electricity and other fuels	Household appliances and their maintenance	Health	Transportation	Communications	Social and cultural activities (celebration and funeral)	Education	Restaurant and hotel	Other goods and services	Total
Governorate	Erbil	81.7	1.0	22.3	74.0	16.8	14.4	33.1	7.3	7.2	1.2	3.3	8.9	271.2
	Sulaimani	103.7	1.0	24.7	70.0	25.0	13.4	49.0	9.5	6.8	1.8	2.8	11.2	318.7
	Duhok	53.6	1.2	20.4	54.6	16.5	7.6	16.0	7.0	5.0	2.7	0.9	7.5	193.1
	Total	83.1	1.0	22.7	67.5	19.9	12.3	34.9	8.1	6.5	1.8	2.5	9.5	269.9
Rest of Iraq		58.5	1.0	11.8	49.7	8.7	6.2	12.4	4.8	2.7	1.0	1.6	5.7	164.1
Total for Iraq		62.3	1.0	13.5	52.5	10.4	7.1	15.9	5.3	3.3	1.2	1.7	6.3	180.7

Total individual expenditure by market prices and governorates (Thousand IQDs/Month)

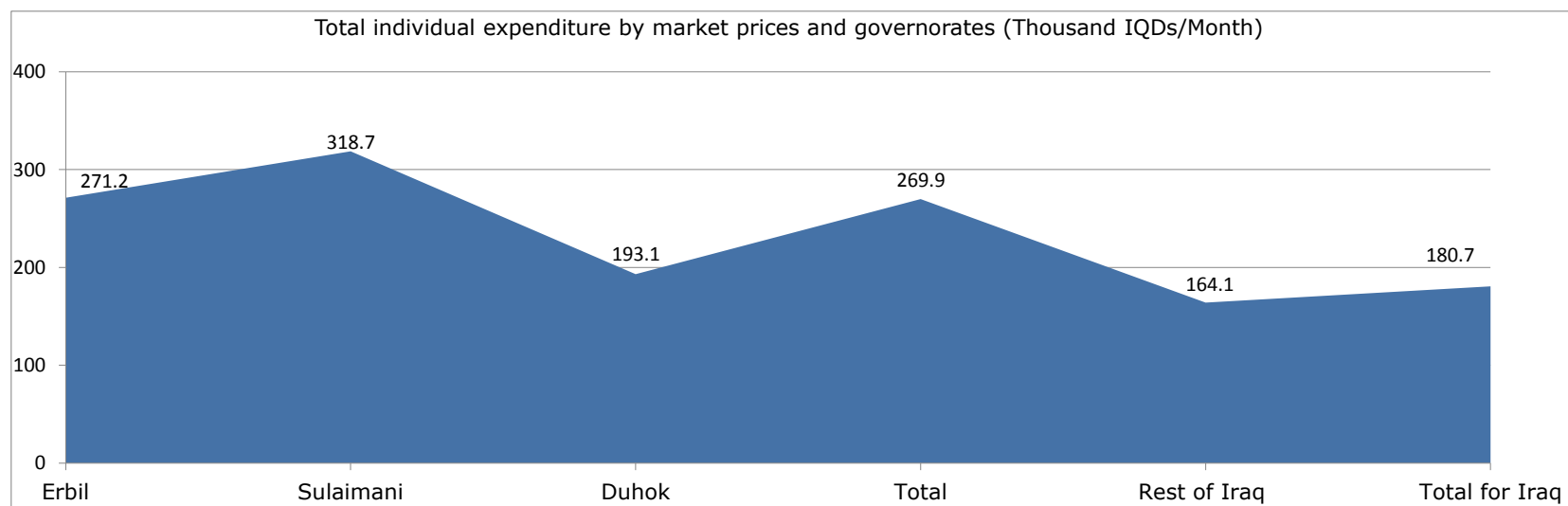


Table 6-2: Total household expenditure by market prices and governorates (IQDs/Month)

		Food and alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Residence, gas, water, electricity and other fuels	Household appliances and their maintenance	Health	Transportation	Communications	Social and cultural activities (celebration and funeral)	Education	Restaurant and hotel	Other goods and services	Total
Governorate	Erbil	436.1	5.2	118.8	395.2	89.6	76.8	176.6	39.0	38.4	6.5	17.5	47.8	1448
	Sulaimani	508.7	4.7	121.1	343.3	122.5	65.7	240.3	46.8	33.5	8.7	13.6	54.8	1564
	Duhok	360.3	7.9	137.5	367.0	110.9	50.8	107.8	47.3	33.9	18.2	6.2	50.8	1299
	Total	451.9	5.5	123.6	367.0	108.2	66.7	190.0	44.1	35.4	9.9	13.5	51.4	1467
Rest of Iraq		383.7	6.6	77.6	326.2	57.0	40.6	81.1	31.5	17.6	6.8	10.4	37.2	1076
Total for Iraq		396.2	6.4	86.0	333.7	66.4	45.3	101.1	33.8	20.9	7.4	11.0	39.8	1148

Total household expenditure by market prices and governorates (IQDs/Month)

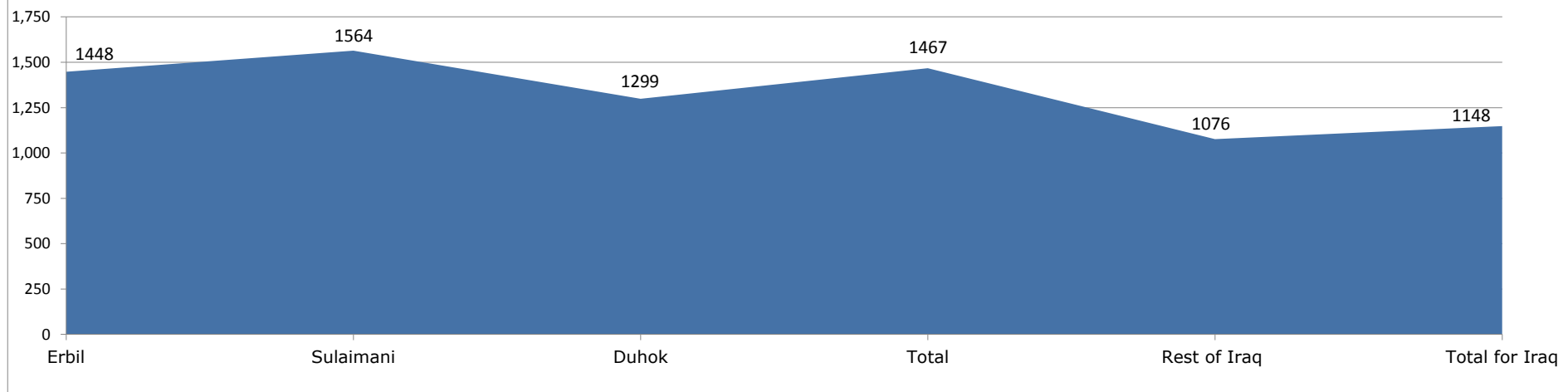


Table 6-3: Distribution of expenditures by market prices and governorates (Thousand IQDs/Month)

		Food and alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Residence, gas, water, electricity and other fuels	Household appliances and their maintenance	Health	Transportation	Communications	Social and cultural activities (celebration and funeral)	Education	Restaurant and hotel	Other goods and services	Total
Governorate	Erbil	30.1	.4	8.2	27.3	6.2	5.3	12.2	2.7	2.7	0.5	1.2	3.3	100
	Sulaimani	32.5	0.3	7.7	22.0	7.8	4.2	15.4	3.0	2.1	0.6	0.9	3.5	100
	Duhok	27.7	0.6	10.6	28.3	8.5	3.9	8.3	3.6	2.6	1.4	0.5	3.9	100
	Total	30.8	0.4	8.4	25.0	7.4	4.5	12.9	3.0	2.4	0.7	0.9	3.5	100
Rest of Iraq		35.6	0.6	7.2	30.3	5.3	3.8	7.5	2.9	1.6	0.6	1.0	3.5	100
Total for Iraq		34.5	0.6	7.5	29.1	5.8	4.0	8.8	2.9	1.8	0.6	1.0	3.5	100

Table 6-4: Average individual expenditure by incurred prices and governorates (Thousand IQDs/Month)

		Food and alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Residence, gas, water, electricity and other fuels	Household appliances and their maintenance	Health	Transportation	Communications	Social and cultural activities (celebration and funeral)	Education	Restaurant and hotel	Other goods and services	Total
Governorate	Erbil	76.4	1.0	22.3	74.6	16.8	14.4	33.1	7.3	7.2	1.2	3.3	8.9	266
	Sulaimani	99.4	1.0	24.7	67.1	25.0	13.4	49.0	9.5	6.8	1.8	2.8	11.2	312
	Duhok	50.1	1.2	20.4	51.7	16.5	7.6	16.0	7.0	5.0	2.7	0.9	7.5	187
	Total	78.7	1.0	22.7	65.9	19.9	12.3	34.9	8.1	6.5	1.8	2.5	9.5	264
Rest of Iraq		53.9	1.0	11.8	47.7	8.7	6.2	12.4	4.8	2.7	1.0	1.6	5.7	157
Total for Iraq		57.8	1.0	13.5	50.5	10.4	7.1	15.9	5.3	3.3	1.2	1.7	6.3	174

Average individual expenditure by incurred prices and governorates (Thousand IQDs/Month)

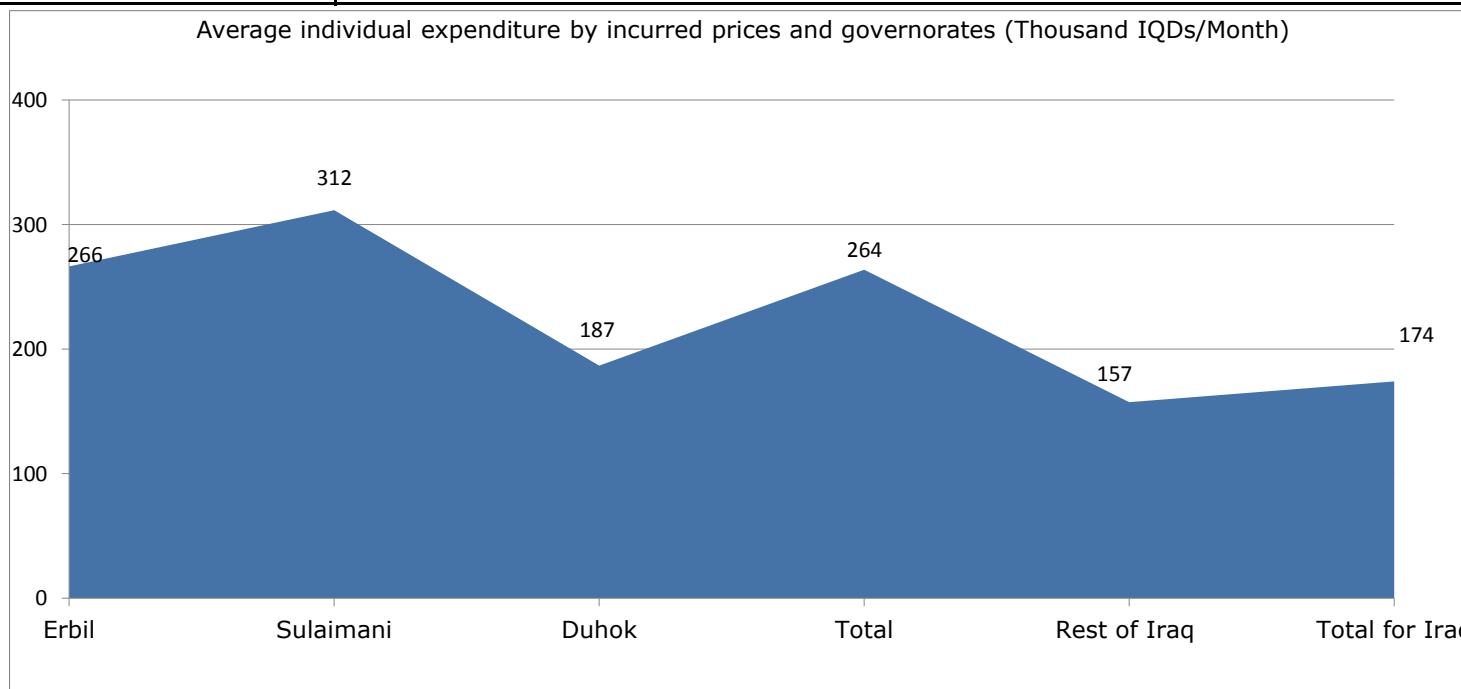


Table 6-5: Average household expenditure by incurred prices and governorates (Thousand IQDs/Month)

		Food and alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Residence, gas, water, electricity and other fuels	Household appliances and their maintenance	Health	Transportation	Communications	Social and cultural activities (celebration and funeral)	Education	Restaurant and hotel	Other goods and services	Total
Governorate	Erbil	407.7	5.2	118.8	398.2	89.6	76.8	176.6	39.0	38.4	6.5	17.5	47.8	1422
	Sulaimani	487.6	4.7	121.1	329.4	122.5	65.7	240.3	46.8	33.5	8.7	13.6	54.8	1529
	Duhok	337.0	7.9	137.5	347.9	110.9	50.8	107.8	47.3	33.9	18.2	6.2	50.8	1256
	Total	427.7	5.5	123.6	358.2	108.2	66.7	190.0	44.1	35.4	9.9	13.5	51.4	1434
Rest of Iraq		353.8	6.6	77.6	312.7	57.0	40.6	81.1	31.5	17.6	6.8	10.4	37.2	1033
Total for Iraq		367.3	6.4	86.0	321.1	66.4	45.3	101.1	33.8	20.9	7.4	11.0	39.8	1107

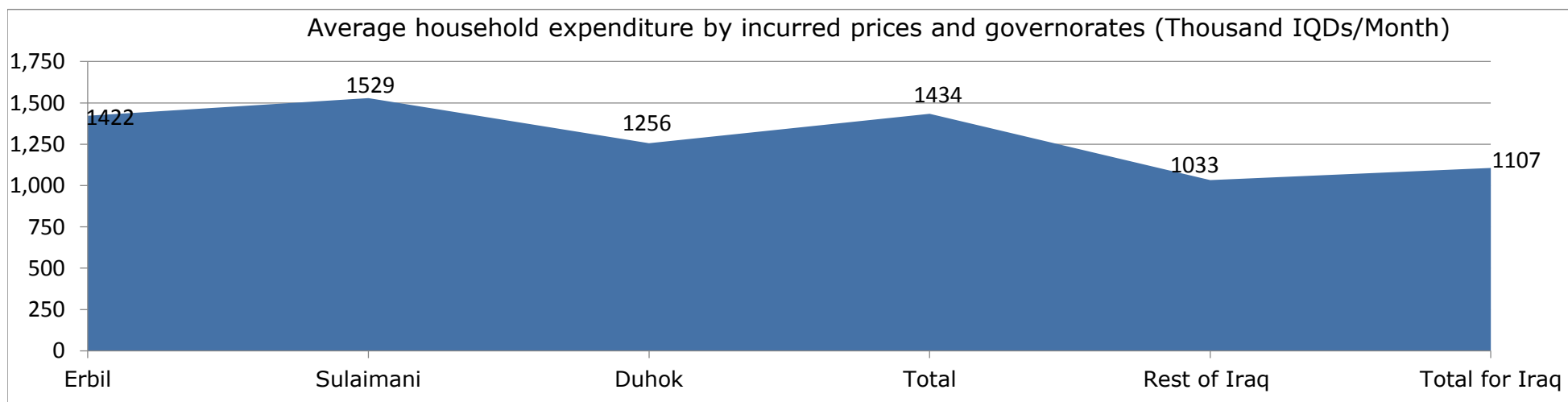


Table 6-6: Distribution of expenditure by incurred prices and governorates (Thousand IQDs/Month)

		Food and alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Residence, gas, water, electricity and other fuels	Household appliances and their maintenance	Health	Transportation	Communications	Social and cultural activities (celebration and funeral)	Education	Restaurant and hotel	Other goods and services	Total
Governorate	Erbil	28.7	.4	8.4	28.0	6.3	5.4	12.4	2.7	2.7	0.5	1.2	3.4	100
	Sulaimani	31.9	0.3	7.9	21.5	8.0	4.3	15.7	3.1	2.2	0.6	0.9	3.6	100
	Duhok	26.8	0.6	10.9	27.7	8.8	4.0	8.6	3.8	2.7	1.4	0.5	4.0	100
	Total	29.8	0.4	8.6	25.0	7.5	4.6	13.2	3.1	2.5	0.7	0.9	3.6	100
Rest of Iraq		34.2	0.6	7.5	30.3	5.5	3.9	7.9	3.1	1.7	0.7	1.0	3.6	100
Total for Iraq		33.2	0.6	7.8	29.0	6.0	4.1	9.1	3.1	1.9	0.7	1.0	3.6	100

Table 6-7: Average individual expenditure by type of expenditure (Thousand IQDs/Month)

		Expenditure by incurred prices	Expenditure by market prices	Varying expenditure	Capital expenditure
Individual expenditure (Iraq Dinar/month)	Less than 60	47.7	41.1	1.8	0.3
	60 - Less than 80	68.2	70.7	2.2	0.6
	80 - Less than 100	89.2	89.8	5.0	0.6
	100 - Less than 120	106.7	109.6	2.6	0.9
	120 - Less than 140	124.6	129.7	6.4	1.4
	140 - Less than 160	147.3	150.1	6.5	2.9
	160 - Less than 180	165.4	169.2	8.1	2.6
	180 - Less than 200	186.0	189.4	20.6	1.7
	200 - Less than 300	238.2	244.0	29.1	2.5
	300 - Less than 400	339.4	348.6	36.2	4.8
	400+	602.3	615.2	76.0	7.6
Governorate	Erbil	266.5	271.2	17.7	2.1
	Sulaimani	311.6	318.7	49.5	4.9
	Duhok	186.8	193.1	10.2	2.3
	Total	263.8	269.9	28.2	3.2
Rest of Iraq		157.5	164.1	5.8	1.9
Total for Iraq		174.2	180.7	9.3	2.1

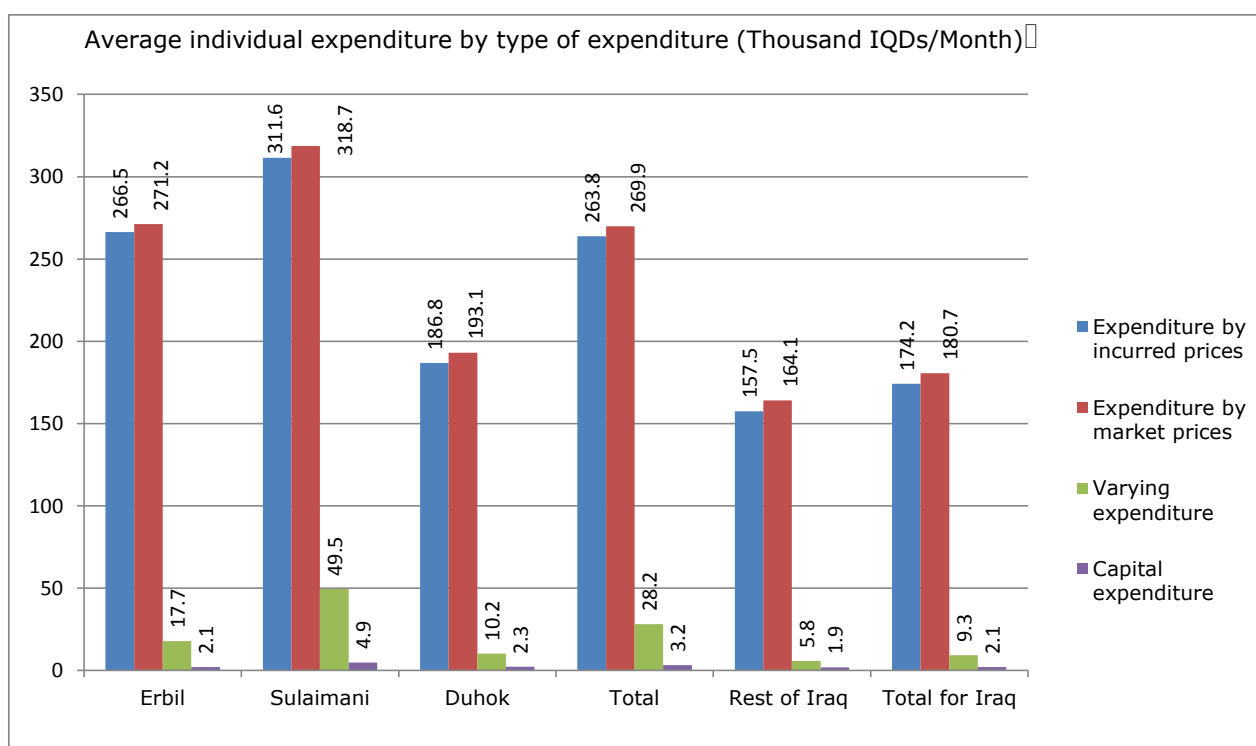


Table 6-8: Average household expenditure by type of expenditure (Thousand IQDs/ Month)

		Expenditure by incurred prices	Expenditure by market prices	Varying expenditure	Capital expenditure
Individual expenditure (Iraq Dinar/month)	Less than 60	353.5	304.0	13.3	2.3
	60 - Less than 80	584.3	605.8	19.1	5.0
	80 - Less than 100	668.6	673.5	37.3	4.5
	100 - Less than 120	808.5	830.5	19.6	6.8
	120 - Less than 140	849.9	884.8	43.9	9.6
	140 - Less than 160	925.7	943.1	41.1	17.9
	160 - Less than 180	999.2	1022.6	48.9	15.9
	180 - Less than 200	1120.3	1141.0	124.3	10.1
	200 - Less than 300	1255.4	1285.7	153.1	13.0
	300 - Less than 400	1622.5	1666.1	172.9	23.0
	400+	2371.6	2422.5	299.4	29.9
Governorate	Erbil	1422.3	1447.7	94.7	11.3
	Sulaimani	1529.0	1563.9	242.9	23.9
	Duhok	1256.2	1298.6	68.5	15.6
	Total	1434.2	1467.3	153.2	17.6
Rest of Iraq		1033.0	1076.3	37.8	12.3
Total for Iraq		1106.6	1148.1	59.0	13.3

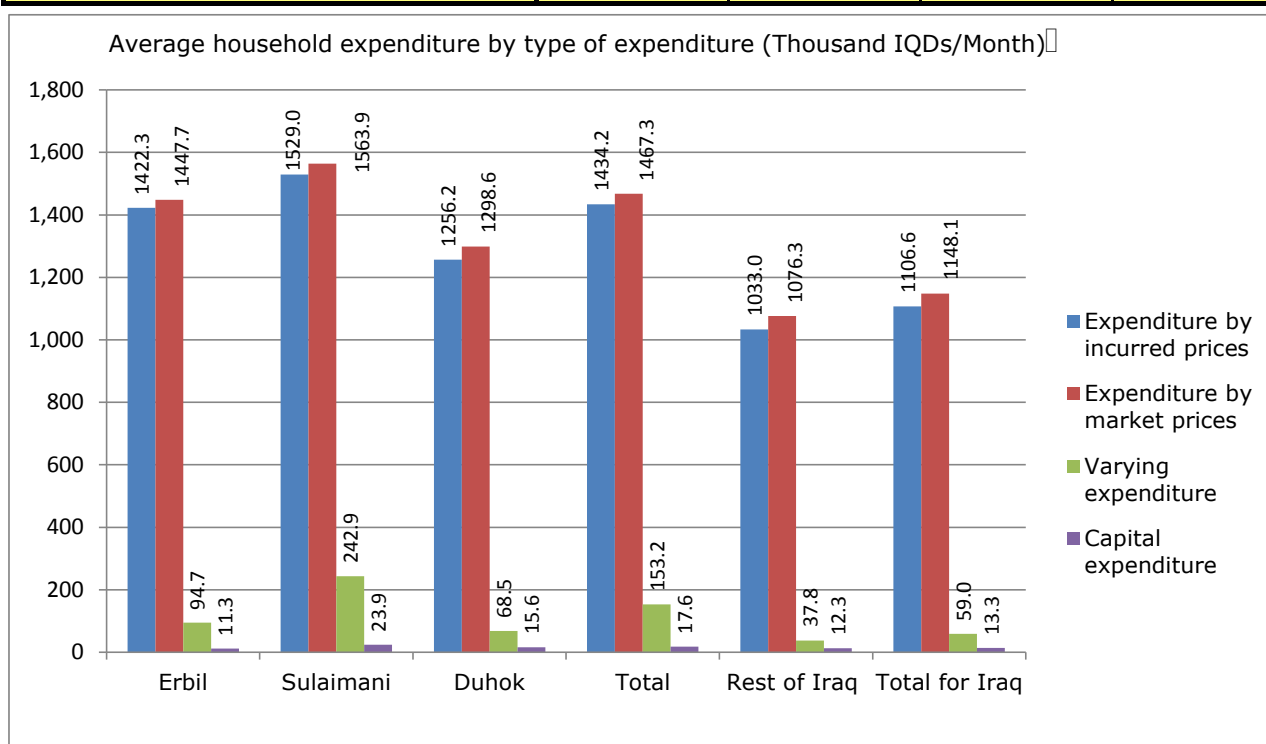


Table 6-9: Average household size and rate of persons aged 15 years or above (%) by expenditure groups

		Average household size (person) (%)			Rate of persons aged 15 or above (%)		
		Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total
Household expenditure (Iraq Dinar/month)	Less than 400	2.9	3.7	3.2	81.4	74.4	78.7
	400 - Less than 500	3.4	4.1	3.6	72.3	72.4	72.3
	500 - Less than 600	4.0	4.7	4.2	70.5	57.0	66.8
	600 - Less than 700	4.6	5.4	4.8	65.0	60.1	63.8
	700 - Less than 800	4.6	6.2	5.0	64.9	54.3	62.4
	800 - Less than 900	4.7	5.8	4.9	64.5	59.7	63.5
	900 - Less than 1000	5.4	6.2	5.5	62.9	56.3	62.1
	1000 - Less than 1200	5.1	6.8	5.4	66.2	59.7	65.1
	1200 - Less than 1500	5.5	6.5	5.7	64.9	59.5	64.2
	1500 - Less than 2000	6.1	7.3	6.2	67.7	58.8	66.7
	2000+	6.0	6.9	6.1	70.5	67.0	70.2
Individual expenditure (Iraq Dinar/month)	Less than 60	6.7	8.7	7.4	59.5	45.3	54.3
	60 - Less than 80	8.4	8.8	8.6	49.8	45.4	48.0
	80 - Less than 100	7.5	7.5	7.5	52.9	49.3	51.5
	100 - Less than 120	7.7	7.3	7.6	53.6	53.4	53.6
	120 - Less than 140	6.7	7.0	6.8	58.1	56.8	57.8
	140 - Less than 160	6.3	6.1	6.3	61.5	57.0	60.6
	160 - Less than 180	6.1	5.9	6.0	59.3	62.8	59.9
	180 - Less than 200	6.1	5.6	6.0	61.6	67.9	62.7
	200 - Less than 300	5.3	5.1	5.3	66.9	63.3	66.3
	300 - Less than 400	4.8	4.5	4.8	69.5	75.0	70.1
	400+	3.9	4.1	3.9	78.2	75.1	78.0
	Total	5.3	6.0	5.4	67.4	61.3	66.4
Rest of Iraq		6.3	7.2	6.6	63.8	56.0	61.6
Total for Iraq		6.1	7.1	6.4	64.6	56.6	62.5

Table 6-10: Distribution of households by expenditure groups and characteristics of head of household (%)

		Less than 60	60- Less than 80	80-less than 100	100- Less than120	120-less than 140	140- Less than 160	160- Less than 180	180- Less than 200	200- Less than 300	300- Less than 400	400+	Total
Economic status of Head of household	Employed	1.3	3.0	6.1	6.9	7.8	7.3	7.1	7.2	25.0	11.2	17.2	100
	Unemployed	2.2	2.4	11.3	9.1	10.5	6.7	6.7	8.4	17.8	5.9	19.0	100
	Devoted to house work	0.6	1.9	2.9	6.6	6.4	9.8	8.2	6.7	25.9	10.7	20.3	100
	Has income	1.9	3.0	4.3	5.9	7.0	12.6	3.5	4.1	18.1	15.6	23.9	100
	Others	1.3	4.6	4.0	7.8	8.0	7.7	6.5	6.3	23.8	12.4	17.7	100
Employment sector of head oh household	Private	1.3	3.5	6.4	6.5	7.3	8.3	7.9	6.8	24.4	11.4	16.2	100
	Public	0.0	0.0	4.1	11.0	4.2	8.8	5.0	4.7	33.5	9.4	19.3	100
	Government	1.3	2.5	5.3	7.0	8.3	6.4	6.8	7.1	25.7	10.7	19.0	100
	Others	0.5	4.0	10.6	10.1	11.0	7.0	4.0	14.3	22.0	7.3	9.0	100
	Not known	0.0	4.3	14.2	2.4	1.2	2.0	2.5	2.1	14.6	42.9	13.9	100
	Economically inactive	1.2	3.9	3.8	7.4	7.6	8.5	6.5	6.2	23.7	12.3	18.8	100
Unemployed	2.2	2.4	11.3	9.1	10.5	6.7	6.7	8.4	17.8	5.9	19.0	100	
Type of economic activity of head of household	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	2.2	4.7	8.2	12.5	13.7	7.8	9.9	4.3	17.8	11.5	7.3	100
	Mining, extractive industries, manufacturing	1.6	2.1	5.3	4.1	7.9	4.7	3.7	7.9	19.7	16.6	26.4	100
	Construction and contracting	2.7	5.2	12.4	7.4	7.9	10.7	5.6	8.2	17.7	12.4	9.7	100
	Housing, food and hospitality services	0.0	0.0	12.8	2.8	11.7	3.7	3.3	0.6	34.0	26.5	4.5	100
	Transportation, storage work, information and communication	0.3	6.2	3.6	8.4	8.6	16.3	4.8	5.7	20.9	13.1	12.2	100
	,General administration defense, social security	1.9	3.1	9.1	8.0	10.3	8.3	7.7	6.5	20.7	11.7	12.8	100
	Other services related activities	1.0	2.8	4.4	6.5	6.8	6.7	7.1	7.3	26.7	10.6	20.1	100

Table 6-10: Distribution of households by expenditure groups and characteristics of head of household (%)

		Less than 60	60- Less than 80	80-less than 100	100- Less than 120	120-less than 140	140- Less than 160	160- Less than 180	180- Less than 200	200- Less than 300	300- Less than 400	400+	Total
Head of household occupation	Armed forces	1.3	1.5	4.2	5.4	7.9	5.9	11.2	7.7	27.8	8.7	18.4	100
	Directors	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.1	3.2	3.7	33.5	13.7	36.7	100
	,Specialists, technicians assistant technicians and clerks	1.1	1.8	3.4	2.4	5.5	6.0	4.8	5.6	22.9	13.6	32.8	100
	Total	2.0	3.6	7.5	6.5	8.6	9.1	5.3	8.5	24.7	10.5	13.5	100
	skilled workers in agriculture, forestry and hunting	3.4	7.4	12.2	13.8	13.9	6.3	9.5	5.0	15.8	4.7	8.0	100
	craftsmen and related works	0.6	1.8	6.9	5.8	5.4	5.6	4.8	7.5	18.7	20.8	22.2	100
	Equipment and machinery operators and assembly line workers	0.0	5.0	4.1	9.4	7.1	13.2	7.6	7.4	18.9	10.7	16.6	100
	Basic jobs	2.9	5.7	12.2	7.3	14.4	9.6	5.2	4.1	24.3	8.6	5.7	100
Employment status of head of household	Employer	0.6	0.9	3.4	2.0	4.0	6.7	7.5	5.0	33.8	9.1	27.1	100
	Self-employed	0.3	4.8	5.8	8.2	8.0	6.8	7.5	8.5	24.7	11.5	14.0	100
	Employee	1.7	2.7	6.4	7.5	8.5	7.6	7.1	7.2	23.5	11.0	16.8	100
	Paid work for household	3.2	10.2	11.2	9.3	13.7	12.7	5.8	3.7	21.1	4.5	4.4	100
	Total	1.3	3.0	6.0	7.1	7.9	7.4	7.2	7.2	24.9	10.8	17.2	100
Rest of Iraq		8.6	10.6	11.8	11.1	10.3	8.7	6.9	5.6	16.1	5.7	4.5	100
Total Iraq		7.4	9.4	10.9	10.5	9.9	8.5	7.0	5.9	17.5	6.6	6.5	100

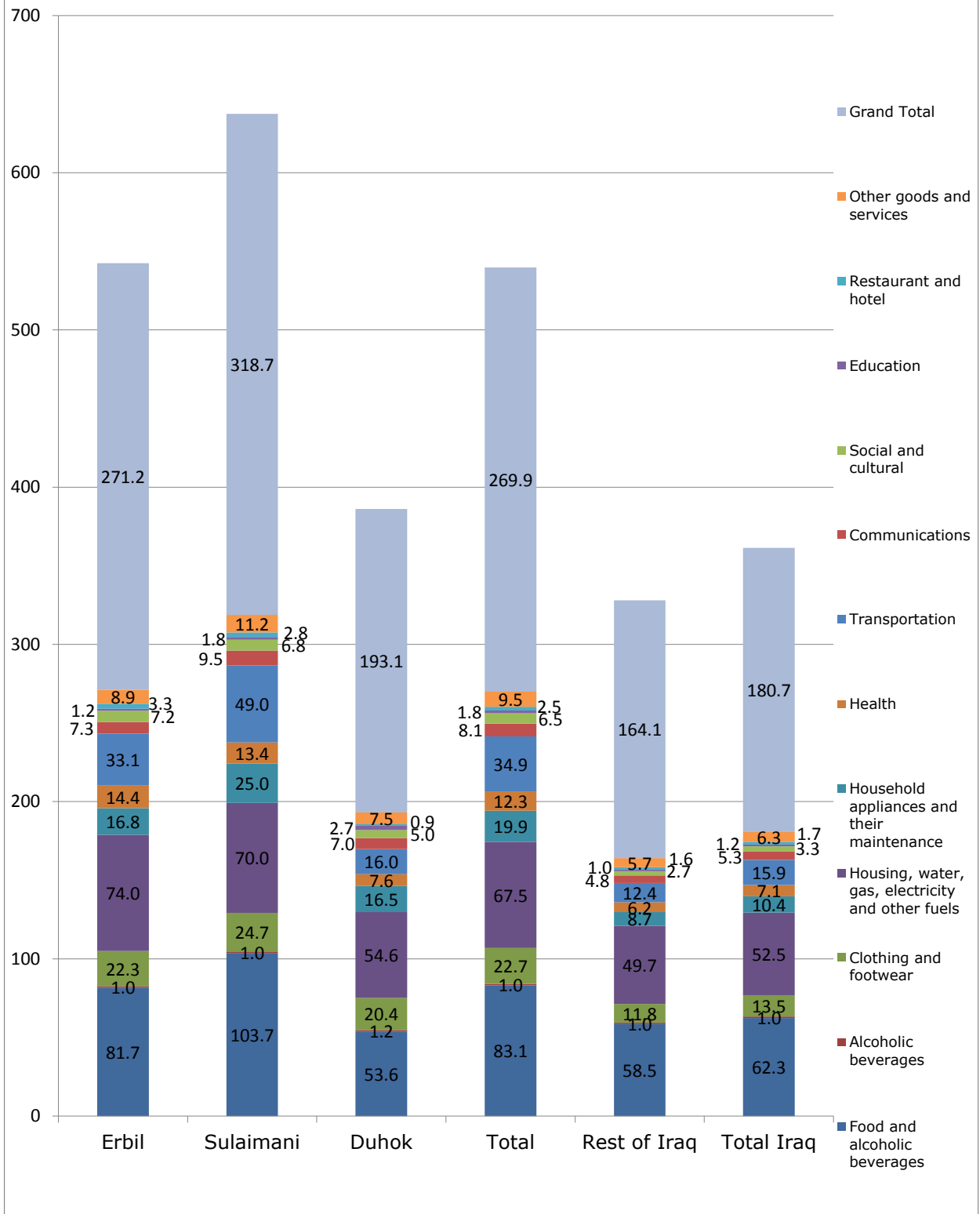
Table 6-11: Expenditure by governorate - individual average (thousand IQDs/month)

		Erbil	Sulaimani	Duhok	Total	Rest of Iraq	Total Iraq
Food and alcoholic beverages	Grains and their products	16.6	20.7	10.2	16.6	10.3	11.2
	various meats	17.0	24.4	9.0	17.9	9.8	11.1
	Fish and sea products	2.0	2.0	0.4	2.0	2.0	2.0
	Egg	8.8	8.8	7.1	8.8	8.8	7.2
	Oil	4.7	5.0	4.3	4.7	3.0	3.3
	Fruit	8.5	12.3	4.3	8.9	4.2	4.9
	Vegetables	17.5	19.0	11.6	16.6	14.0	14.4
	Sugar, jam, chocolate, biscuits	4.8	6.4	4.4	5.3	4.0	4.2
	Other food products not mentioned elsewhere	1.0	1.1	0.6	1.0	1.5	1.4
	Coffee, tea, coco	1.6	2.4	1.2	1.8	1.2	1.3
	Mineral water, ice cream, fruit and vegetable juice	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.3
	Total	81.7	103.7	53.6	83.1	58.5	62.3
Alcoholic beverages		1.0	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0
Clothing and footwear	Clothing	17.5	19.4	16.4	18.0	9.1	10.5
	Footwear	4.7	5.3	4.0	4.8	2.7	3.0
	Total	22.3	24.7	20.4	22.7	11.8	13.5
Housing, water, gas, electricity and other fuels	Estimated rents	46.0	42.6	32.8	41.3	33.5	34.8
	Renovation of residential unit	6.9	7.4	5.7	6.8	3.2	3.8
	Improvement of other services related to the residential unit	1.3	1.4	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.8
	Electricity, gas and other fuels	19.9	18.6	15.6	18.3	12.3	13.2
	Total	74.0	70.0	54.6	67.5	49.7	52.5
Household appliances and their maintenance	carpet and other floor coverings	4.5	9.9	5.0	6.8	1.7	2.5
	Total	1.9	1.8	2.5	2.0	1.2	1.3
	household equipments and appliances	3.9	5.1	3.2	4.2	2.2	2.5
	Plaits and picnic needs	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.3
	home and garden tools and equipments	1.5	2.2	1.0	1.6	0.8	0.9
	Maintenance tools and equipments	4.6	5.0	4.3	4.7	2.7	3.0
	Total	16.8	25.0	16.5	19.9	8.7	10.4
Health	Medical goods and equipments	5.8	5.9	2.7	5.1	2.5	2.9
	Private medical services	6.3	5.5	3.5	5.3	2.5	2.9
	Public medical services	2.3	2.0	1.4	1.9	1.2	1.3
	Total	14.4	13.4	7.6	12.3	6.2	7.1

Table 6-11: Expenditure by governorate - individual average (thousand IQDs/month)

		Erbil	Sulaimani	Duhok	Total	Rest of Iraq	Total Iraq
Transportation	Purchasing transportation mean	22.2	34.5	9.9	23.9	3.6	6.8
	Operating transportation mean	9.2	9.9	4.7	8.3	5.6	6.0
	Transportation services	1.6	4.6	1.4	2.7	3.2	3.1
	Total	33.1	49.0	16.0	34.9	12.4	15.9
Communications	Postal services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Telephone and fax machines	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.6	0.5	0.7
	Telephone and fax services	5.8	7.6	5.7	6.5	4.3	4.6
	Total	7.3	9.5	7.0	8.1	4.8	5.3
Social and cultural	Audio, visual, photographic and information equipments	2.5	3.8	2.0	2.9	0.6	0.9
	Other cultural and entertainment goods	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Other entertainment garden care and pets	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
	Entertainment and cultural services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Newspaper and books	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.0	1.1
	Organized tourism	1.9	0.7	1.2	1.3	0.7	0.8
	Total	7.2	6.8	5.0	6.5	2.7	3.3
Education	Pri-primary and primary schooling	0.3	0.7	1.7	0.8	0.5	0.5
	Intermediate	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.5
	Secondary and higher	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
	Others	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Total	1.2	1.8	2.7	1.8	1.0	1.2
Restaurant and hotel	Restaurant and café services	1.0	2.5	0.3	1.4	1.2	1.3
	Hotel services	2.3	0.2	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.5
	Total	3.3	2.8	0.9	2.5	1.6	1.7
Other goods and services	Personal care	4.3	4.8	3.4	4.3	3.7	3.8
	Others not mentioned before	2.5	4.3	2.5	3.2	0.7	1.1
	Social support services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Social security	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Other financial services not mentioned elsewhere	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Other services not mentioned elsewhere	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.4
	Total	8.9	11.2	7.5	9.5	5.7	6.3
Grand Total		271.2	318.7	193.1	269.9	164.1	180.7

Average individual expenditure by governorate (thousand IQDs/Month)



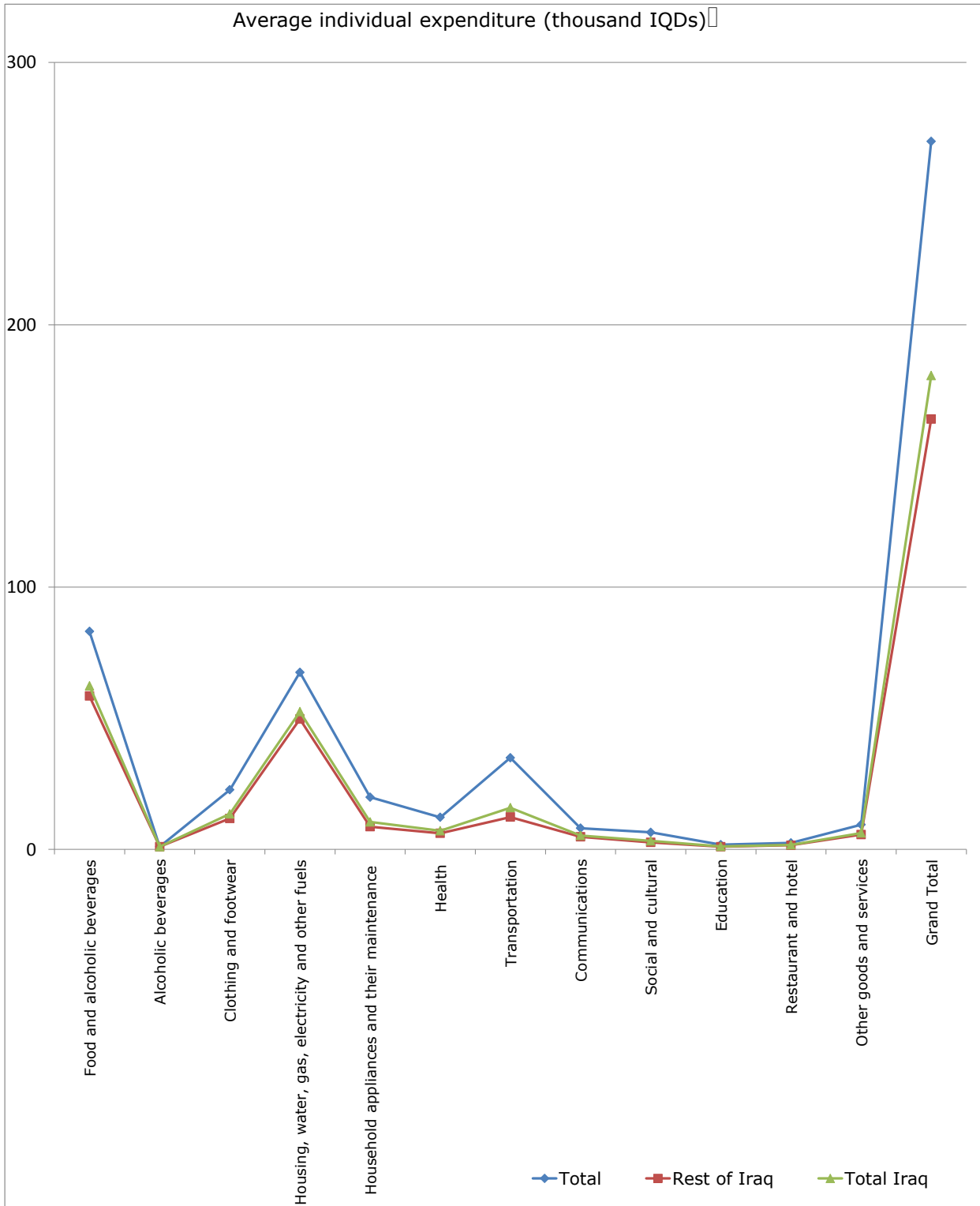


Table 7-1: Persons with visual impairment (%)

		Visual problems, including using glasses			
		No, there is no problem	Yes, minor problem	Yes, major problem	Yes, can't see
Age group	0-4	99.3	0.4	0.2	0.02
	5-9	99.2	0.6	0.2	0.02
	10-14	98.6	0.9	0.5	0.04
	15-19	97.5	1.7	0.8	0.03
	20-24	97.4	2.1	0.5	0.00
	25-29	97.3	2.4	0.4	0.02
	30-34	97.3	2.3	0.3	0.01
	35-39	95.5	4.2	0.3	0.01
	40-44	95.2	3.7	1.0	0.05
	45-49	89.7	7.9	2.3	0.07
	50-54	88.1	8.3	3.5	0.08
	55-59	84.8	12.5	2.6	0.12
	60-64	72.1	21.3	5.7	0.92
	65+	57.7	26.1	15.3	0.95
Sex	Male	95.1	3.4	1.4	0.11
	Female	94.9	4.0	1.1	0.04
Environment	Urban	94.8	3.8	1.3	0.08
	Rural	95.8	2.9	1.3	0.06
Governorate	Erbil	95.7	2.8	1.5	0.07
	Sulaimani	93.0	5.3	1.6	0.09
	Duhok	97.2	2.2	0.5	0.09
	Total	95.0	3.7	1.3	0.08
Rest of Iraq		97.4	2.0	0.5	0.11
Total for Iraq		97.1	2.2	0.6	0.11

Persons with visual impairment, including using glasses (%)

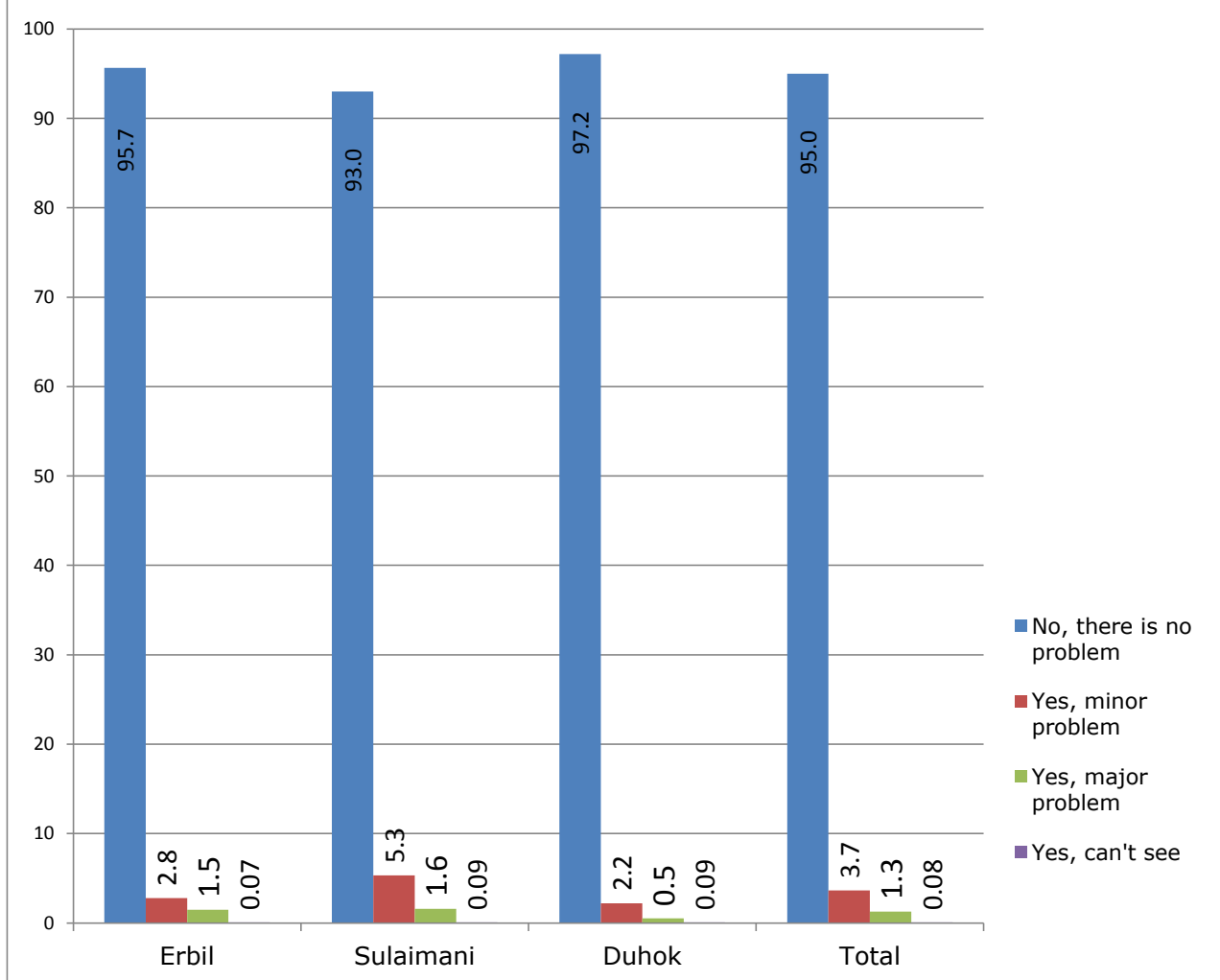


Table 7-2: Persons with hearing problems (%)

		Having hearing problem, including using hearing aid device			
		No, there is no problem	Yes, minor problem	Yes, major problem	Yes, can't hear
Age group	0-4	99.6	0.3	0.0	0.07
	5-9	99.6	0.3	0.1	0.04
	10-14	99.3	0.4	0.2	0.11
	15-19	99.6	0.2	0.2	0.06
	20-24	99.6	0.3	0.1	0.03
	25-29	99.6	0.3	0.0	0.10
	30-34	98.8	1.2	0.1	0.00
	35-39	98.8	0.9	0.4	0.00
	40-44	98.5	0.9	0.3	0.38
	45-49	98.0	1.6	0.3	0.02
	50-54	96.4	2.1	1.5	0.00
	55-59	94.1	4.7	1.2	0.05
	60-64	90.2	7.3	2.4	0.10
	65+	65.7	22.2	11.5	0.62
Sex	Male	97.7	1.6	0.7	0.12
	Female	97.7	1.6	0.6	0.06
Environment	Urban	97.7	1.6	0.6	0.08
	Rural	97.8	1.4	0.7	0.15
Governorate	Erbil	98.0	1.3	0.6	0.07
	Sulaimani	96.7	2.2	1.0	0.10
	Duhok	98.7	0.9	0.2	0.11
	Total	97.7	1.6	0.7	0.09
Rest of Iraq		98.5	1.1	0.3	0.11
Total for Iraq		98.4	1.2	0.3	0.11

Having hearing impairment, including using hearing aid device

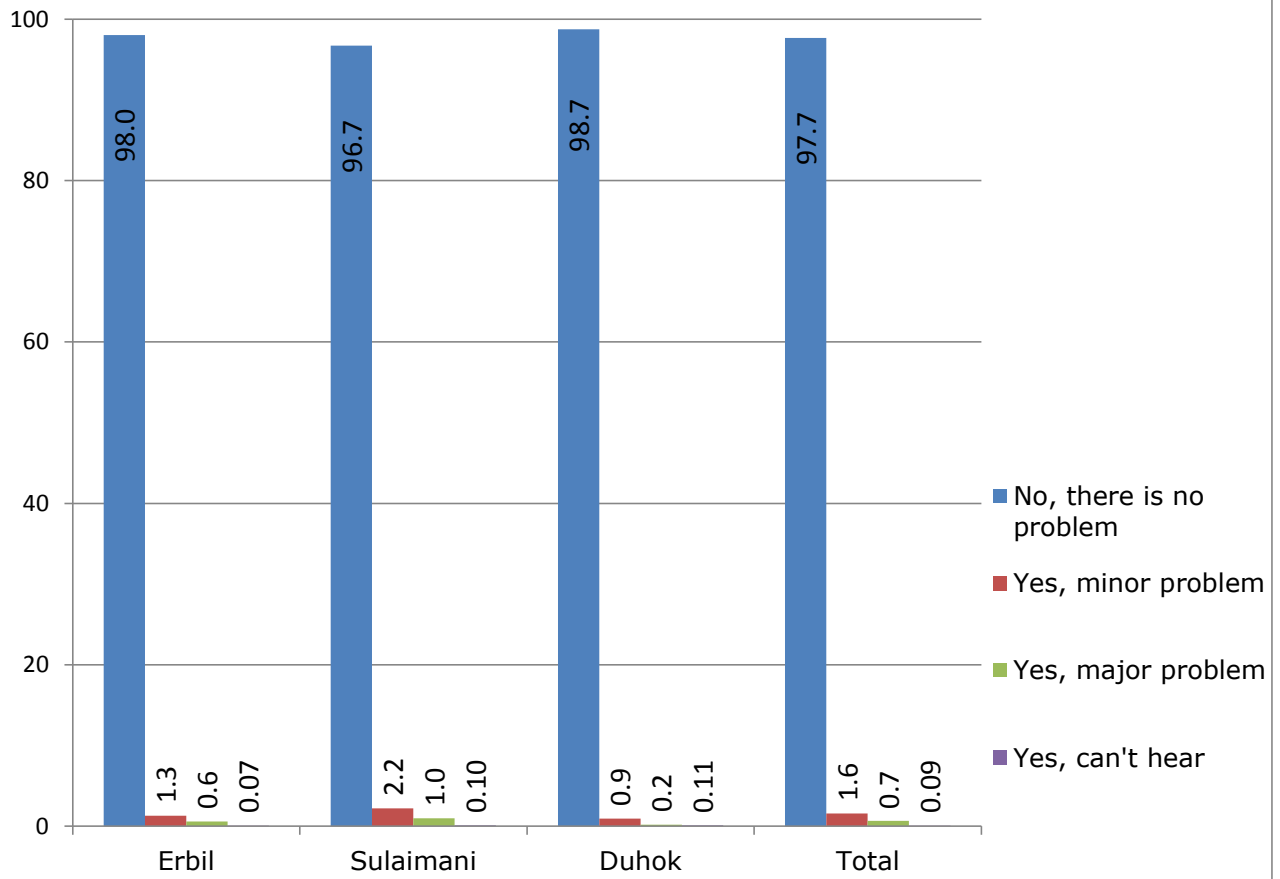


Table 7-3: Persons with movement impairment (%)

		Movement problems, including climbing stairs or hill			
		No, there is no problem	Yes, minor problem	Yes, major problem	Yes, can't move
Age group	0-4	95.7	1.4	1.1	1.8
	5-9	98.8	0.5	0.6	0.1
	10-14	99.0	0.7	0.2	0.2
	15-19	99.0	0.5	0.4	0.1
	20-24	98.2	1.1	0.6	0.1
	25-29	98.8	0.7	0.4	0.1
	30-34	97.3	2.1	0.6	0.1
	35-39	95.3	3.5	1.0	0.1
	40-44	94.6	4.2	1.2	0.05
	45-49	91.2	6.5	2.3	0.0
	50-54	88.4	6.8	4.0	0.8
	55-59	84.0	11.7	4.1	0.2
	60-64	71.5	22.1	5.8	0.6
	65+	52.7	24.0	19.7	3.6
Sex	Male	95.3	2.7	1.4	0.5
	Female	94.1	3.6	1.9	0.4
Environment	Urban	94.7	3.2	1.6	0.4
	Rural	94.7	2.7	1.8	0.8
Governorate	Erbil	96.4	2.1	1.2	0.4
	Sulaimani	92.7	4.6	2.4	0.2
	Duhok	95.7	2.2	1.2	0.9
	Total	94.7	3.1	1.7	0.5
Rest of Iraq		95.5	2.4	1.3	0.81
Total for Iraq		95.3	2.5	1.4	0.76

Movement impairment, including climbing stairs or hill

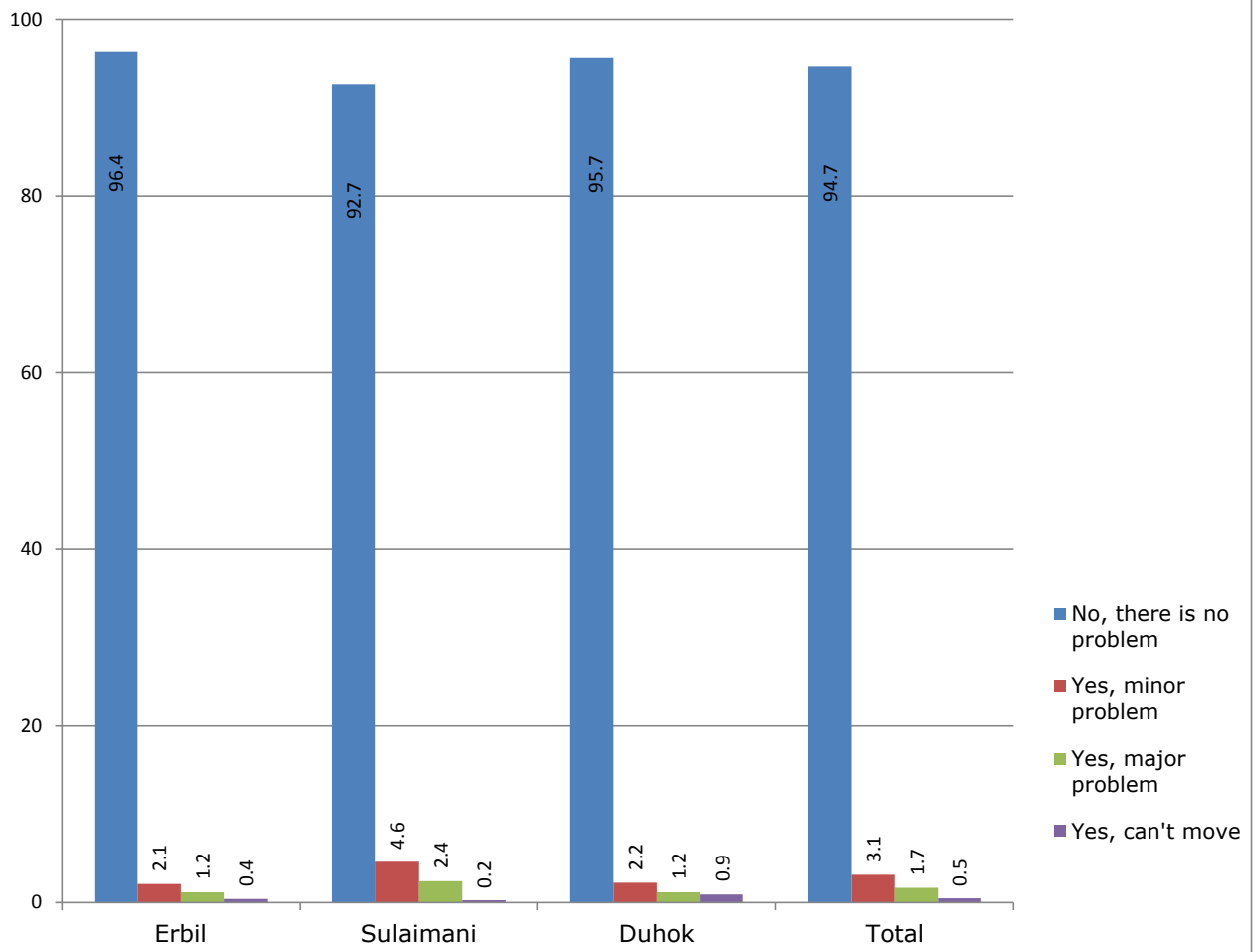


Table 7-4: Persons with attention or memory impairment (%)

		Attention or memory problems			
		No, there is no problem	Yes, minor problem	Yes, major problem	Yes, can't remember
Age group	0-4	97.94	1.12	0.33	0.62
	5-9	99.25	0.34	0.30	0.10
	10-14	98.94	0.36	0.45	0.25
	15-19	98.68	0.81	0.27	0.24
	20-24	98.99	0.58	0.35	0.08
	25-29	98.17	1.14	0.62	0.06
	30-34	97.85	1.96	0.15	0.03
	35-39	96.11	2.83	0.97	0.09
	40-44	95.94	2.80	1.17	0.09
	45-49	94.66	4.52	0.79	0.04
	50-54	88.73	8.91	1.78	0.57
	55-59	92.01	6.77	1.18	0.05
	60-64	87.01	10.68	2.19	0.13
	65+	68.21	19.62	11.50	0.67
Sex	Male	96.78	2.09	0.97	0.17
	Female	96.04	2.76	0.93	0.27
Environment	Urban	96.40	2.48	0.94	0.19
	Rural	96.47	2.18	1.00	0.35
Governorate	Erbil	97.78	1.38	0.69	0.15
	Sulaimani	94.11	4.21	1.48	0.20
	Duhok	98.19	1.02	0.47	0.32
	Total	96.41	2.42	0.95	0.22
Rest of Iraq		97.4	1.4	0.8	0.40
Total for Iraq		97.3	1.6	0.8	0.37

Attention or memory impairment (%)

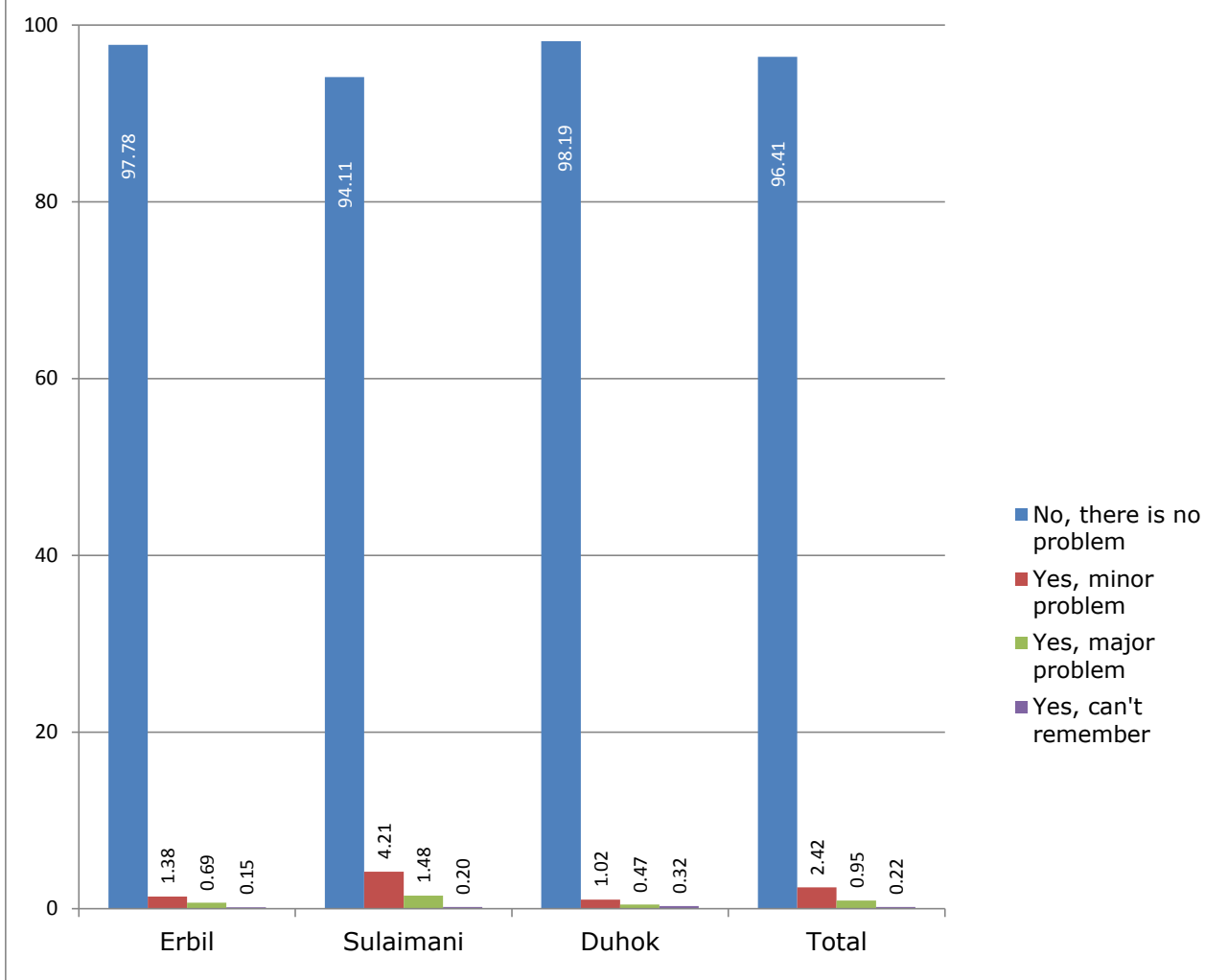


Table 7-5: persons with speech impairment (%)

		speech or communication impairment			
		No, there is no problem	Yes, minor problem	Yes, major problem	Yes, can't talk
Age group	0-4	97.90	0.92	0.51	0.67
	5-9	98.79	0.85	0.24	0.13
	10-14	99.12	0.33	0.36	0.19
	15-19	99.23	0.38	0.25	0.14
	20-24	99.18	0.59	0.16	0.07
	25-29	98.38	1.08	0.41	0.14
	30-34	99.37	0.54	0.08	0.01
	35-39	97.53	1.90	0.45	0.12
	40-44	98.29	1.14	0.51	0.06
	45-49	98.30	1.28	0.36	0.06
	50-54	96.35	2.18	1.47	0.00
	55-59	97.57	2.06	0.32	0.05
	60-64	95.98	3.73	0.18	0.11
	65+	85.48	10.72	3.39	0.42
Sex	Male	98.24	1.14	0.44	0.18
	Female	97.87	1.45	0.48	0.19
Environment	Urban	98.15	1.25	0.44	0.16
	Rural	97.62	1.52	0.56	0.30
Governorate	Erbil	98.66	0.76	0.47	0.11
	Sulaimani	97.28	2.09	0.50	0.13
	Duhok	98.44	0.79	0.39	0.38
	Total	98.05	1.30	0.46	0.19
Rest of Iraq		97.6	1.2	0.8	0.44
Total for Iraq		97.6	1.2	0.7	0.41

speech or communication impairment %

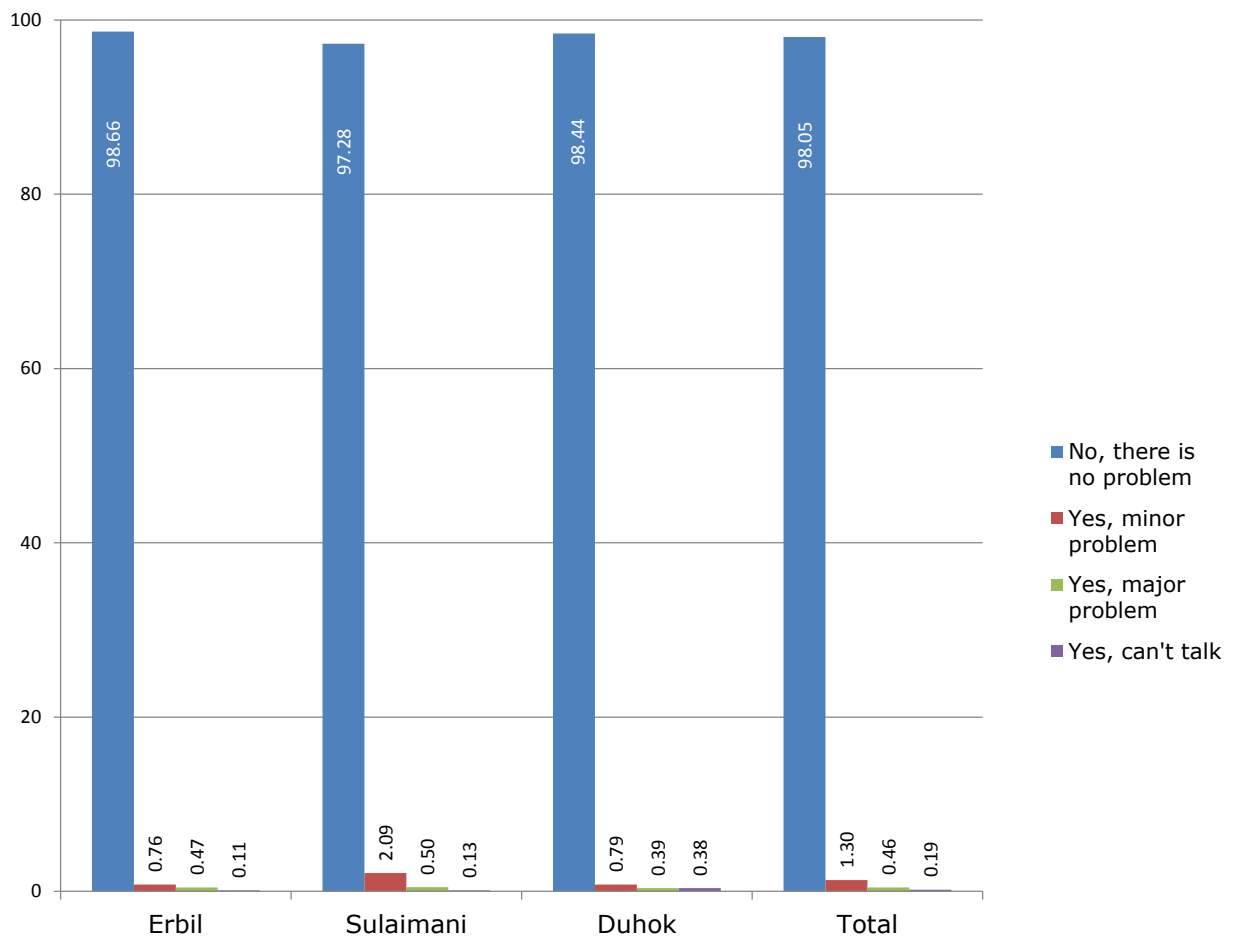


Table 7-6: Persons with self-care impairment (%)

		Self-care impairment washing, changing and Self-organization			
		No, there is no problem	Yes, minor problem	Yes, major problem	Yes, can't care for him/herself
Age group	0-4	86.19	4.77	2.67	6.37
	5-9	92.69	5.27	1.07	0.97
	10-14	98.35	1.08	0.20	0.38
	15-19	99.43	0.23	0.20	0.14
	20-24	99.29	0.34	0.27	0.10
	25-29	99.18	0.42	0.31	0.09
	30-34	99.61	0.22	0.16	0.00
	35-39	98.96	0.30	0.63	0.10
	40-44	99.15	0.36	0.47	0.02
	45-49	98.01	1.51	0.46	0.02
	50-54	97.60	1.27	0.27	0.86
	55-59	96.67	2.90	0.24	0.19
	60-64	95.01	4.30	0.45	0.24
	65+	78.21	11.66	6.22	3.92
Sex	Male	95.92	2.14	0.88	1.05
	Female	95.54	2.27	0.92	1.26
Environment	Urban	95.82	2.29	0.87	1.02
	Rural	95.37	1.83	1.05	1.75
Governorate	Erbil	97.01	1.63	0.66	0.70
	Sulaimani	94.74	3.35	1.04	0.87
	Duhok	95.59	1.18	1.00	2.22
	Total	95.73	2.21	0.90	1.16
Rest of Iraq		94.7	2.0	1.7	1.60
Total for Iraq		94.8	2.0	1.6	1.54

Self-care impariment, washing, changing and Self-organization

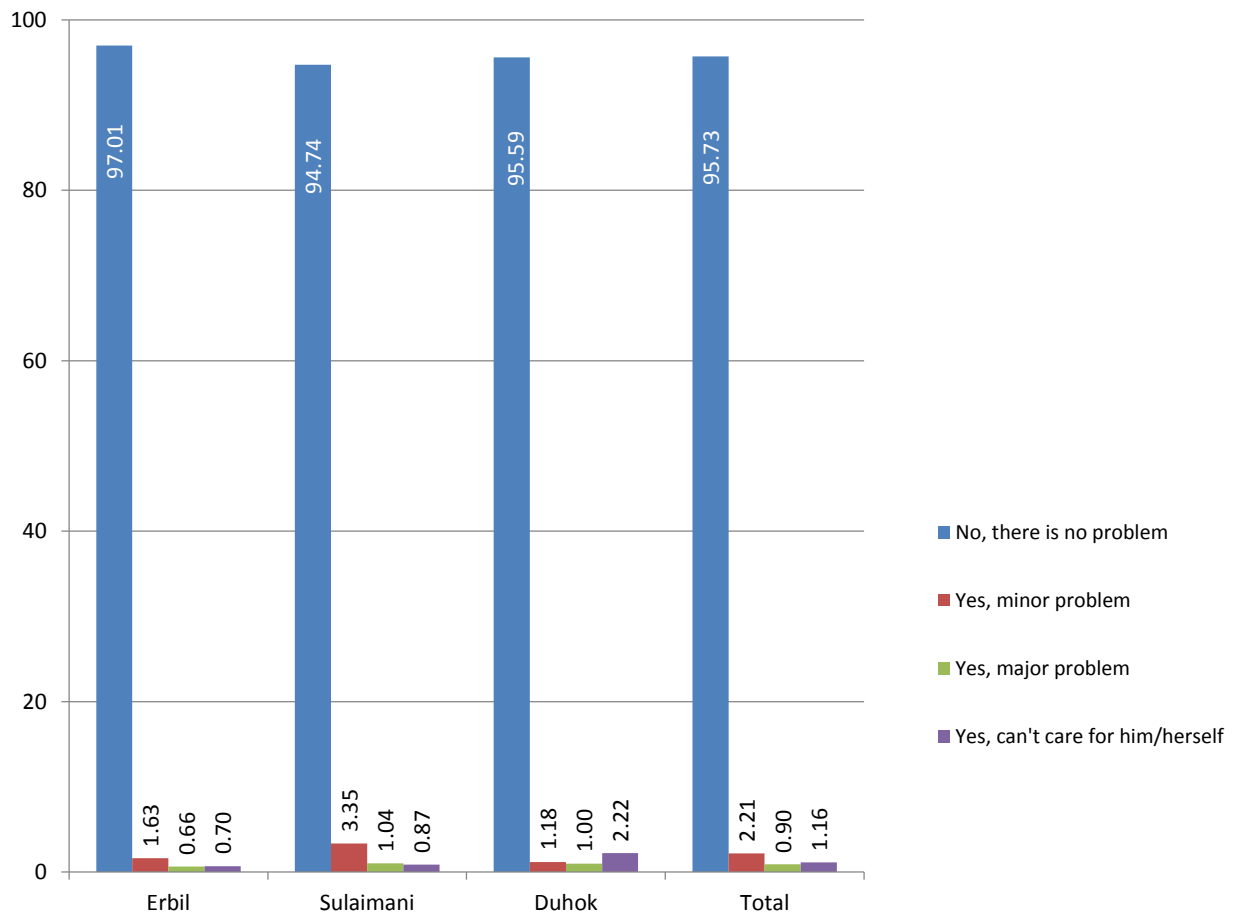


Table 7-7: Individual health conditions

		Health conditions: Individual health			
		Very good health	Good health	Weak health	Very weak health
Age group	0-4	95.51	3.45	0.71	0.33
	5-9	95.16	3.47	1.02	0.34
	10-14	94.99	3.56	1.03	0.42
	15-19	94.54	4.35	0.86	0.25
	20-24	93.89	4.53	1.42	0.16
	25-29	91.83	6.23	1.57	0.36
	30-34	92.19	6.41	1.34	0.07
	35-39	83.63	12.21	3.74	0.42
	40-44	81.78	12.88	5.16	0.19
	45-49	76.75	15.92	6.84	0.49
	50-54	68.83	17.99	11.97	1.21
	55-59	65.05	23.50	10.72	0.73
	60-64	51.03	32.79	13.56	2.62
	65+	32.89	32.19	28.23	6.69
Sex	Male	88.64	7.69	3.12	0.55
	Female	86.90	8.63	3.79	0.67
Environment	Urban	87.61	8.34	3.44	0.61
	Rural	88.53	7.34	3.51	0.62
Governorate	Erbil	92.57	4.03	2.94	0.46
	Sulaimani	84.60	10.09	4.57	0.74
	Duhok	86.34	10.65	2.39	0.62
	Total	87.78	8.16	3.45	0.61
Rest of Iraq		77.9	19.4	2.3	0.33
Total for Iraq		79.3	17.9	2.5	0.37

